

Country/entity	Democratic Republic of Congo Rwanda
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Final Communiqué – Tripartite Meeting of Ministers of External Relations Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Angola, the Democratic Republic of Congo and the Republic of Rwanda
Date	5 Nov 2022
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s)

Congo Civil Wars (1996 -)

The overthrow of the long-term dictator Mobutu Sese Seko by a rebel Tutsi army backed by Uganda and Rwanda in 1997 acted as a catalyst for a war with regional dimensions, mainly fought in the eastern Kivu provinces. The conflict escalated in 1998, when President Laurent Kabila, then backed by Zimbabwean and Angolan troops, ordered Rwanda and Uganda to leave. After Kabila's assassination in 2001, his son Joseph took over the presidency and won in the 2006 democratic elections.

In the eastern provinces, Tutsi-led militias, mainly organised in the National Congress for the Defense of the People (CNDP), fought the remnants of the Rwandan Hutu force FDLR, with further involvement of Rwandan and Ugandan troops. Other regionally operating militia groups, like the Lord's Resistance Army from Northern Uganda, the so-called Mai Mai groups or short-lived guerrilla outfits like the March 23 Movement (M23) further contributed, and still contribute, to the complexity of the situation in eastern DRC.

Close

Congo Civil Wars (1996 -)

Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	DRC: Angola-led process for Eastern DRC
Parties	On behalf of the Democratic Republic of Congo H.E. Christophe LUTUNDULA APALA Pen'APALA, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs On behalf of the Republic of Rwanda H.E. Vincent BIRUTA, Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation

Third parties On behalf of the Republic of Angola (providing mediation)
H.E. the Ambassador Tête António, the Minister of International Relations of the Republic of Angola and current Chair of the Regional Interministerial Committee of the International of the CIRGL [International Conference on the Great Lakes Region]

Description In this short agreement, the foreign affairs ministers of DRC and Rwanda, supported by their Angolan counterpart, agree to continue with the implementation of the previously agreed measures to resolve the problem of cross-border activities of armed groups (primarily referring to M23).

Agreement document [CD_221105_Final Communique – Tripartite Meeting of Ministers of External Relations Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Angola, the Democratic Republic of Congo and the Republic of Rwanda.pdf \(opens in new tab\) | Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CD_221105_Final Communique – Tripartite Meeting of Ministers of External Relations Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Angola, the Democratic Republic of Congo and the Republic of Rwanda.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.
Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	Page 1: 6. The Heads of the Intelligence Services shall run discussions in order to implement the content of Para 5.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory Page 2:
On behalf of the Republic of Angola (providing mediation)
H.E. the Ambassador Tête António, the Minister of International Relations of the Republic of Angola and current Chair of the Regional Interministerial Committee of the International of the CIRGL [International Conference on the Great Lakes Region]

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <https://lephareonline.net/2022/11/07/feuille-de-route-de-luanda-kigali-ne-rassure-pas-kinshasa/>
<https://fr.allafrica.com/stories/202211070645.html>
<https://minbane.wordpress.com/2022/11/06/https-wp-me-p1xtjg-n8s/>
(Accessed on 21/3/2023)
