

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Democratic Republic of Congo
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Act of Non Aggression
Date	9 May 2022
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Congo Civil Wars (1996 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	DRC: Eastern DRC processes
Parties	Buingo Karairi Janvier, Lt. Gen. Cmd, President of the movement, APCLS Kapitula Balikafelie, Gen Cmd, APCLS Jules Mulumba, President, CMC FDP Sanctus Dominique, Mjr Gen Cmd Mvt, CMC FDP Guidon Mwissa Sh., Gen and Cmd Mvt, NDS-R [name illegible], P.P. [illegible handwritten text], NDC-R Jean Marie Nyamuganya, Mjr Gen Cmd Mvt, ANCDH/AFDP Issa Serughudo fon., President of the movement, ANCDH/AFDP
Third parties	Armed Forces of the DRC
Description	Ceasefire agreement between four armed groups in Pinga (territories of Waikale, North Kivu)

Agreement document [CD_220509_Act of Non Aggression_EN.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous
people No specific mention.

Other
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitution affirmation/renewal
Article 52 of the Constitution of the Democratic Republic of Congo (RDC) from 18 February 2006, as amended in 2011, which provides for that all people of Congo have right to peace and security, as well as for a national and international plan: (📄 Locate in agreement)
Taking into consideration the Article 63 of the Constitution of the DRC which provides for that all people of Congo have both right and a sacred duty to defend their country and its territorial integrity against external threat or aggression; (📄 Locate in agreement)

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	<p>Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Liberty and security of person</p> <p>Article 52 of the Constitution of the Democratic Republic of Congo (RDC) from 18 February 2006, as amended in 2011, which provides for that all people of Congo have right to peace and security, as well as for a national and international plan: (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Other</p> <p>Taking into consideration the Article 63 of the Constitution of the DRC which provides for that all people of Congo have both right and a sacred duty to defend their country and its territorial integrity against external threat or aggression; (☐ Locate in agreement)</p>

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access We further commit to facilitate a free circulation of people and their possessions in the territory under our control. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees The whole signatory group shall benefit from the shared protection of all the signatories of this act. (📄 Locate in agreement)
Therefore, any aggression against any of the signatories shall be an aggression against the whole group. (📄 Locate in agreement)

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>We, the patriots of (APCES, CMC/FDP, NDCR, ANCD, AFDP) declare the termination of the hostilities and all acts of violence between us, the signatories of this act of non-aggression. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>As a consequence, we refrain from taking or facilitating any acts between us or against any of us which would disturb the peace and the security of our province as well as of the RDC. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>On the contrary, we undertake to stop any aggressor or troublemaker who would disturb the peace in the Nord-Kivu or in RDC in general. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>This peacemaking process, on which each of the signatory armed groups undertakes to take part, also implies that the government army FADRC must not be attacked as long as it respects the patriot and non-provocative conduct. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>This Act of Non-Aggression remains open to any other movements of patriots who subscribe to the mechanism of the pacification process in the East of the RDC and in the country overall. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>During that, any adhesion to this Act shall be subject to thorough examination by a committee established ad hoc. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>In case of misunderstanding, dispute or disagreement between us, a committee subsequently established for that purpose shall decide about the question in order to achieve a positive and peaceful outcome. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments</p> <p>For this purpose, we swear in front of the God and the people of Congo that each of us shall respect this Act of Non-Aggression between the signatories. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	<p>Committing to the efforts of the Head of the State, the Chief Commander of the Armed Forces of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (FARDC) and of the Congolese National Police (PNC) and the guarantor of the nation determined to restore peace and security of the East of the RDC, the signatories of this act ask the Congolese government to remedy all injustices stemming from the agreement imposed to the advantage of the aggressors and to the detriments of the defending patriots. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>This peacemaking process, on which each of the signatory armed groups undertakes to take part, also implies that the government army FADRC must not be attacked as long as it respects the patriot and non-provocative conduct. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p>
DDR	No specific mention.

Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces	<p>We, the patriots of (APCES, CMC/FDP, NDCR, ANCD, AFDP) declare the termination of the hostilities and all acts of violence between us, the signatories of this act of non-aggression. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>This peacemaking process, on which each of the signatory armed groups undertakes to take part, also implies that the government army FADRC must not be attacked as long as it respects the patriot and non-provocative conduct. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>This Act of Non-Aggression remains open to any other movements of patriots who subscribe to the mechanism of the pacification process in the East of the RDC and in the country overall. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism In case of misunderstanding, dispute or disagreement between us, a committee subsequently established for that purpose shall decide about the question in order to achieve a positive and peaceful outcome. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Related cases No specific mention.

Source No specific mention.
