Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/

entity

South Sudan

Africa (excl MENA) Region

Agreement

Resolutions (Lou Peace and Reconciliation Conference)

name

Date 11 Jul 2005

Agreement

Multiparty signed/agreed

status

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))

conflict level

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

Conflict Inter-group

nature

South Sudan: Pre-secession Local Peace Processes Peace

process

Parties List of Participants

Nyirol County Delegates

L Cdr. Tut Pal Luak

A/Cdr. James Ruoy Wuor

Major Mayang Gattuak Lon"

Major Duoth Kun Deng

Capt. Bul Gang Lual

Capt. Magwen Kulang

Capt. John Deng Pawel

Akobo County Delegates

Gordon Nyoat Rut, Assistant CommissionerCdr. David Bidit Deng

Cdr. David Rial Mat

Cdr. James Tat Pal

A/Cdr. Moses Chat Chol,

Capt. Biel Gang Lual

Capt. James Mathiang Choi

Rev. Paul Bol Rue

Rev. John Both Reath

Mrs. Mary Nyakang Chol

Rev. Peter 'Tut Pur

Mr. Thomas Kot Keat

Rev. Thomas Tut Chuidok

Rev. lames Dol Kuck

Mrs. Sarah Nyanyak Wal

Mr. Nyak Pal Deang

Rev. Abraham Tuach Kier

Mr. David Doyak Nhial

Mrs. Nyaruon Kuich Thajiath

Mr. Hoth Chan

Mr. Yien Chol

Mr. Choi Odier

Chief Deng Chai Rik

Mr. Malual Sony Kot

Mr. Malual Jock Yok

Mr. David Gai Deang

Mr. Odier Obuyo

Mr. Gator Ruot link

Head Chief Yien Chuol Gokgok

Mr. Chuol Baron Galuak

Mr. Madalad Jock Deana

Mr. Riek KaBech Tap

Mr. Mat Chot Koiyom

Mr. Mayiel Wal Dow

Mrs. Nyawech Kuon Gokgok

Mrs. Nyanouaga Luak Nyuon

Mrs. Nyanyal Dolah Luak

Mrs. Nyalual Leak

Mrs. Rebeca Nyanak Welage 2 of 24

Third parties

-

Description

A dialogue conference between multiple ethnic communities across Jonglei state and the Upper nile region. The agreement involves various sets of resolutions from each of the inter-community and intra-clan dialogues aimed at ending clan violence, with a final set of overall recommendations.

Substantively the agreement addresses water access and grazing areas, calling for the guarantee of these pastoralist oriented allowances across all contested areas of the upper nile region and Jonglei state. It also calls on Government and other political and military factions such as SPLA to ensure internal borders are secure and safe for people's free movement. Each of the community dialogues also recognises the overall need for disarming among communities, particularly community level militias and call for the restoration of traditional leaders and chiefs' authority as part of local governance.

Agreement document

SS_050711_Resolutions (Luo Peace and Reconciliation Conference).pdf 🗖 | Download PDF

Groups

Children/ youth

Groups→Children/youth→Substantive

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

•••

- 5. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Murle.
- 6. The return of close to 500 persons taken by prophet Gai Manyuon, promising them a 'Promised Land,' should be effected as soon as possible due to their suffering.'

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

•••

6. Educational opportunities should be opened for young people so that they are not idle.

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

•••

31. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Mule (GOSS, PACT, NPC)

Disabled persons

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers

Racial/ ethnic/ national group Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the

three factions to co-exist

•••

7. We agree to stand firm in support Lou community welfare.

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok

•••

2. The GOSS must demarcate the Lou / Dinka Bor border and encourage relocation accordingly.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

- 1. Government of the South must and demarcate borders of the Lou.
- 2. The Lou/Nuer to return to their borders.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

- 2. The Lou should be enabled to return to the border point at Pibor.(GOSS)
- 3. Jonglei government should not engage itself in tribal conflicts. (Jonglei State/GOSS)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

5. A peace conference in Pajut for all Upper Nile under DOSS--this should be held by October before migrations to toch begins. (PACT)

...

14. A peace conference between Dinka Ngok and the Lou is needed. (PACT, NPC)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

- 17. The Ngok should provide the Lou with an outlet to water and grazing. (VVunlit PC, PACT, NPC, Jonglei State, Unity & tipper Nile States)
- 18. The GOSS must demarcate the Lou / Dinka Bor border and encourage relocation accordingly.

••

20. The Lou must be provided with access to water and grazing areas. (States, GOSS)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

...

33. A canal could be dug to bring water to the Lou. (GOS, GOSS)

Religious groups

Indigenous

No specific mention.

people

Other

No specific mention.

groups

Refugees/ Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive

displaced

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

persons

6. The return of close to 500 persons taken by prophet Gai Manyuon, promising them a 'Promised Land,' should be effected as soon as possible

due to their suffering.'

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women,

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

girls and

gender

8. No marriage without dowry

Page 8, F.Annexes: Uror County Delegates,

•••

8. Buk Mahal Muni, Women Association

•••

11. Nyakuic Minybout, Women Association

•••

27. Chol Lok Gai, Women Association

28. Nyalang Puoc Hok, Women Association

Men and

boys

No specific mention.

LGBTI

No specific mention.

Family

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

8. No marriage without dowry

State definition

Nature of

No specific mention.

state (general)

State

No specific mention.

configuration

Self

No specific mention.

determination

Referendum No specific mention.

State

No specific mention.

symbols

Independence/ No specific mention.

secession

Accession/ unification

No specific mention.

Border

No specific mention.

delimitation

Cross-

No specific mention.

border provision

Governance

Political

No specific mention.

institutions (new or reformed)

Elections

Electoral

No specific mention.

commission

Political

No specific mention.

parties reform

Civil society No specific mention.

Lou Conflict"

Traditional/

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1. Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the

religious leaders

1. Lou leaders should be reconciled themselves

•••

5. The White Army should be disarmed and powers of Lou Chiefs restored.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

•••

5. The leaders of Lou/Jikany to resolve problems and decide to live in harmony. To solve political motivation in murder and looting of Community property.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

- 1. Chiefs should have more authority for settling disputes
- 2. Chiefs should take a more active role in solving these conflicts.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

9. Government should require all church personnel to join the SPLA or pay cattle as a fine (Jonglei state is shared with with Dinka Bor to the disadvantage of the Lou (Jonglel State! GOSS)

•••

13. Lou leaders should attend the meetings in Lou area or Akobo. If this is not possible they can mobilize resources and take us where they want to meet, either in Khartoum or Nairobi, but we need a meeting with them! (Lou Leaders I Politicians)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

...

26. All concerned should preach peace. (Community Leaders)

Public Padministration ...

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

5. All administrative authorities / officials should preach peace in all their daily activities.

Power sharing

| Political power sharing | No specific mention. |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Territorial power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Economic power sharing | No specific mention. |
| Military power sharing | No specific mention. |

Human rights and equality

| an rights and equality | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Human rights/RoL general | Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts | | | |
| | 8. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order | | | |
| | Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict | | | |
| | 7. Put security forces in these areas to restore law and order. | | | |
| | Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict | | | |
| | 5. GOSS and local authority should take charge and maintain law/ order. 6. There are three outposts along the Gawaari Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. | | | |
| | Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict | | | |
| | 8. Law and order, peace and security by GOSS | | | |
| | Page 4, E12: Recommendations, | | | |
| | 15. Police and Soldiers will need to be deployed to maintain law and order. (States / GOSS) | | | |
| | Page 5, E12: Recommendations, | | | |
| | 23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS) | | | |
| | 25. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order. (GOSS, States) | | | |
| | Page 5, E.12: Recommendations, | | | |
| | 35. GOSS and local authority should take charge and maintain law/ order. 36. Them are three outposts along the Gawaar/ Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. (GOSS, States) | | | |
| Bill of rights/ similar | No specific mention. | | | |

Treaty No specific mention. incorporation

| Civil and |
|-----------|
| political |
| rights |

Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of association Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

•••

3. The CPA should guarantee freedom of choice to join SPLM GOS.

Socioeconomic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention

No specific mention.

procedures

Media and No specific mention. communication

Mobility/ access Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

•••

6. We hereby resolve to halt hostilities against each other, ensure free movement, and build confidence among ourselves.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

4. Guarantee safe and free movement to and from toch. (States & GOSS)

Protection measures

Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians
Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours
Conflicts

•••

9. Government act to protect civilians and disarm everyone.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

•••

4. GOS should now be providing protection for civilians'

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

2. Protection of civilians by the Government of Sudan

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

•••

23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

•••

34. GOS should now be providing protection for civilians.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human

No specific mention.

rights institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency

No specific mention.

law

State of emergency No specific mention.

provisions

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

detention

Prisons and No specific mention.

Traditional

No specific mention.

Laws

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic

or socio-

reconstruction→Socio-economic development

economic

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

reconstruction ...

6. Educational opportunities should be opened for young people so that they are not idle.

7. Creation of jobs and other development activities will keep people busy.

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

11. Government should establish a path/canal to loch and watering points

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict 1. Establish more water points

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

27. Government should establish a path/canal to toch and watering points (GOS, GOSS)

National economic plan

No specific mention.

Natural

No specific mention.

resources

International No specific mention. funds

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and

reform/ management

rights Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours

Conflicts

•••

4. Some grazing land (toch) must be allocated for Lou use.

Pastoralist/ nomadism

rights

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok

4. The Lou stand willing to should graze their herds in the toch in harmony with their neighbours.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

4. Some grazing land (toch) must be allocated for Lou use.

6. Lou/Neighbours should graze in toch in harmony

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict 1. GOS should establish/guarantee a path to toch / We need a passage to toch

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

3. Sharing grazing land in harmony

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

5. A peace conference in Pajut for all Upper Nile under DOSS--this should be held by October before migrations to toch begins. (PACT)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

17. The Ngok should provide the Lou with an outlet to water and grazing. (VVunlit PC, PACT, NPC, Jonglei State, Unity & tipper Nile States) 18. The GOSS must demarcate the Lou / Dinka Bor border and encourage

relocation accordingly.

20. The Lou must be provided with access to water and grazing areas. (States, GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

27. Government should establish a path/canal to toch and watering points (GOS, GOSS)

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours riparian Conflicts rights or access 11. Government should establish a path/canal to loch and watering points Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict 1. GOS should establish/guarantee a path to toch / We need a passage to toch 2. A canal could be dug to bring water to the Lou. Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict 7. We need to be shown a method to harvest rain water 8. Water that has been blockaded (dammed?) at Panpi and Yonne should be open Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict 1. Establish more water points 4. Sharing water resources Page 4, E12: Recommendations, 17. The Ngok should provide the Lou with an outlet to water and grazing. (VVunlit PC, PACT, NPC, Jonglei State, Unity & tipper Nile States) 20. The Lou must be provided with access to water and grazing areas. (States, GOSS) Page 5, E12: Recommendations, 27. Government should establish a path/canal to toch and watering points (GOS, GOSS) Page 5, E.12: Recommendations, 33. A canal could be dug to bring water to the Lou. (GOS, GOSS)

- 37. We need to be shown a method to harvest rain water (PACT, NPC, NG0s)
- 38. Water that has been blockaded (dammed?) at Panpi and Yarncel should be open (GOSS)

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

...

2. The Six protocols of the CPA should be used to guarantee security.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

...

8. Law and order, peace and security by GOSS

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

21. The SPLM/A must take immediate security action as many have been dishonoured. (GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

•••

29. Government security forces should he established at Bien, Dub Marrow, Wickol and Biel Deng (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

• • •

36. Them are three outposts along the Gawaar/ Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. (GOSS, States)

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

•••

6.We hereby resolve to halt hostilities against each other, ensure free movement, and build confidence among ourselves.

Police

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

•••

8. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

...

7. There should be border police (States & GOSS)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

•••

15. Police and Soldiers will need to be deployed to maintain law and order. (States / GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

•••

23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS)

..

25. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order. (GOSS, States)

| Ar | n | ıe | d |
|----|----|----|---|
| fo | rc | e | s |

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1.Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the Lou Conflict"

3. Lou community should demand of GOS sufficient forces for law and order.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

8. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

3. Government security forces should be established at Biem, Duk Manreng, Pading, Wickol and Biel Deng.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

7. Put security forces in these areas to restore law and order.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

6. There are three outposts along the Gawaari Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.6. Resolutions: Lou vs. Gawaar Conflict

9. Place forces in Luor Bieldong

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

10. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to join the army

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

15. Police and Soldiers will need to be deployed to maintain law and order. (States / GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

23. Government Police and soldiers must be deployed to maintain law and order to protect civilians. (GOSS)

25. Police/soldiers must be in place to maintain law/order. (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

36. Them are three outposts along the Gawaar/ Lou border and security forces should be established there to maintain law / order. (GOSS, States)

39. Place forces in Luor Bieldong (GOSS, States)

Page 19 of 24

42. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to return to

DDR

Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1.Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the Lou Conflict"

•••

- 4. Soldiers who deserted the movement should be recalled
- 5. The White Army should be disarmed and powers of Lou Chiefs restored.
- 6. Disarmament should be comprehensive as neighbours are also armed.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

•••

9. Government act to protect civilians and disarm everyone.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

•••

8. Consider disarming the Murle

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

•••

7. Disarm the white army

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

• • •

3. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army.

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

. . .

32. Consider disarming the Murle (GOSS, Jonglei State)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

..

40. Disarm the white army (GOSS, States).

•••

- 42. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to return to barracks. (GOSS, States)
- 43. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army (GOSS, States).

Intelligence No specific mention. services

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.1.Resolutions Arising from the "Genesis of the

Lou Conflict"

group

•••

4. Soldiers who deserted the movement should be recalled

forces

5. The White Army should be disarmed and powers of Lou Chiefs restored.

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the three factions to co-exist

..

4. Forces of South Sudan (New Sudan) should be treated as one army.

5. All the forces of the SPDF, SPLM and SSLM should support the CPA.

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.4. Resolutions based on Lou vs. Neighbours Conflicts

•••

7. SPLM/A must take immediate action as there have been many meetings of those conflicts with no remedy.

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

•••

10. Government of SS should collect all soldiers (Lou/Jikany) to join the army

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.8. Resolutions on Clan Fighting

••

3. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army.

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

. . .

9. Government should require all church personnel to join the SPLA or pay cattle as a fine (Jonglei state is shared with with Dinka Bor to the disadvantage of the Lou (Jonglei State! GOSS)

Page 4, E12: Recommendations,

. . .

21. The SPLM/A must take immediate security action as many have been dishonoured. (GOSS)

Page 5, E12: Recommendations,

••

24. SPLM/A must take immediate action as there have been many meetings of those conflicts with no remedy. (GOSS, States)

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

..

40. Disarm the white army (GOSS, States).

..

- 43. GOS must do something about the proliferation of guns and disarm the White Army (GOSS, States).
- 44. Government should organize a peace conference focusing on the White Army. (GOSS/PACT/NPC) The Lou logically reason that the CPA's biggest dividend should be law and order.

Withdrawal No specific mention.

of foreign forces

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/ organised crime

Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok

1.The murders of Lou traders by the Ngok should be resolved

Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

5. The leaders of Lou/Jikany to resolve problems and decide to live in

harmony. To solve political motivation in murder and looting of Community

property.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional Page 3, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.7. Resolutions: Lou vs. Jikany Conflict

justice

general 5. The leaders of Lou/Jikany to resolve problems and decide to live in

harmony. To solve political motivation in murder and looting of Community

property.

Amnesty/

pardon

No specific mention.

Courts

No specific mention.

Mechanism

No specific mention.

Prisoner

No specific mention.

release

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.3 Resolutions on Lou vs. Dinka Ngok

1.The murders of Lou traders by the Ngok should be resolved

Page 2, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.5. Resolutions on Lou vs. Marie Conflict

•••

5. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Murle.

6. The return of close to 500 persons taken by prophet Gai Manyuon, promising them a 'Promised Land,' should be effected as soon as possible due to their suffering.'

Page 5, E.12: Recommendations,

•••

31. The government or an authorized agency should facilitate the return of Lou children taken by the Mule (GOSS, PACT, NPC)

Missing No specific mention. persons

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, E.11: Resolutions, E.11.2. Resolutions arising from decision of the

three factions to co-exist

1. The Lou community resolves to come and stay together regardless of any difference

Implementation

UN No specific mention.

signatory

Other No specific mention.

international signatory

Referendum No specific mention.

for

agreement

International No specific mention. mission/ force/similar

Enforcement No specific mention. mechanism

Related

No specific mention.

cases

Source https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/report/55462/sudan-local-militias-

causing-havoc-south-cpmt