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Country/ entity	Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement on a Short-Term Ceasefire and Humanitarian Arrangements
Date	20 May 2023
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Sudan Transition Process
Parties	Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), the Rapid Support Forces (RSF)
Third parties	United States, Saudi Arabia
Description	The Sudanese Armed Forces and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) agreed to a week-long ceasefire, an outcome resulting from Saudi and US-mediated negotiations. The conflict, which has led to significant societal breakdown, including food shortages and widespread looting, has been ongoing for over five weeks, causing massive displacement. Despite previous ceasefire agreements being consistently violated, this newly enacted seven-day ceasefire, set to commence on Monday evening, follows a declaration of principles established on May 12th.

**Agreement
document** [SD_230520_Agreement on a Short-Term Ceasefire and Humanitarian Arrangements.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical

Racial/ethnic/national group

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

xxiii. the use of propaganda or incitement against either party or use of any tribal or ethnic groups; (☐ Locate in agreement)

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical

Refugees/displaced persons

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

...

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

...

ix. upholding obligations to displaced persons, as well as the respect to refugees, under international law, and implementing appropriate measures to ensure the protection and safety of all refugees in Sudan. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE ... 7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT: ... v. torture or other cruel, inhumane, or degrading treatment, including sexual, gender-based, and discriminatory violence of all kinds; (☐ Locate in agreement)
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	Reaffirming our unwavering commitment to the sovereignty and unity of Sudan and its territorial integrity; (☐ Locate in agreement)
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision **8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:**
...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

...

4. The Parties shall commit to ensuring the continuation of free, immediate, and unhindered humanitarian access, including access for the relevant utilities to repair essential civilian infrastructure and services and the non-obstruction of the flow of humanitarian assistance from within Sudan or across borders for the affected populations. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society **II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE**

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

iv. firing on any civilian or humanitarian aircraft; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

xxv. impeding access to persons deprived of their liberty or humanitarian organizations' access to them. (☐ Locate in agreement)

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

iv. Enable humanitarian action by facilitating the flow of relief and humanitarian assistance in accordance with the agreed regulations; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

...

2. The Parties shall, in accordance with the Jeddah Declaration, create conditions favorable to supplying emergency relief and provide security guarantees for safe, unhindered access by humanitarian agencies. (☐ Locate in agreement)

3. The Parties shall secure and provide free passage and unimpeded road access along designated corridors or routes for humanitarian assistance delivery. (☐ Locate in agreement)

4. The Parties shall commit to ensuring the continuation of free, immediate, and unhindered humanitarian access, including access for the relevant utilities to repair essential civilian infrastructure and services and the non-obstruction of the flow of humanitarian assistance from within Sudan or across borders for the affected populations. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

9. The Parties shall provide the ICRC with relevant information regarding all detainees and prisoners who were detained or withheld as a consequence of the conflict to enable it to carry out its duties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

...

4. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee will receive communications from the SAF, the RSF, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the United States, and international humanitarian actors such as UNOCHA and ICRC operating in Sudan regarding short-term ceasefire violations or any behavior that may otherwise endanger the short-term ceasefire or the provision of humanitarian assistance, including actions by other parties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general

Determined to promote full respect for human rights and comply with their obligations under international humanitarian law; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

i. all violations and abuses of international human rights and violations of international humanitarian law; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

1. The Parties shall uphold the commitments and principles of the Jeddah Declaration in all their conduct, and it is considered as an integral part of this Agreement, recognizing that the Parties also have existing obligations to uphold international humanitarian law and international human rights law, which the provisions of this Agreement seek to reinforce and complement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

8. The Parties shall abide by the principles and spirit of international humanitarian law while implementing the short-term ceasefire. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

...

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

i. ensuring all actors respect international humanitarian law; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

iii. ensuring all actors fully respect the humanitarian principles of humanity, neutrality, impartiality, and independence; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

ix. upholding obligations to displaced persons, as well as the respect to refugees, under international law, and implementing appropriate measures to ensure the protection and safety of all refugees in Sudan. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Bill of rights/ similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	<p>Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of movement</p> <p>TO RENEW THIS AGREEMENT:</p> <p>...</p> <p>II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE</p> <p>...</p> <p>6. During the short-term ceasefire period, the Parties shall guarantee the freedom of movement of civilians throughout the country and to protect civilians from violence, harassment, recruitment, or other abuse. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>...</p> <p>IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE</p> <p>...</p> <p>8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO:</p> <p>...</p> <p>ii. ensuring the protection of civilians and their freedom of movement; (☐ Locate in agreement)</p>
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

xxi. forcibly disappearing or arbitrarily detaining persons; (☐ Locate in agreement)

Media and communication

Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles

TO RENEW THIS AGREEMENT:

...

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

5. The Parties shall communicate the short-term ceasefire to the civilian population through print, radio, and all possible means of communication. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

xxiii. the use of propaganda or incitement against either party or use of any tribal or ethnic groups; (☐ Locate in agreement)

xxiv. the use of official communication channels to disseminate dis-, mis-, or mal-information about the short-term ceasefire; (☐ Locate in agreement)

Mobility/
access

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

iv. firing on any civilian or humanitarian aircraft; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

xiii. (☐ Locate in agreement)

restricting or obstructing the movement of civilians, including humanitarian personnel, and humanitarian goods; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

xxv. impeding access to persons deprived of their liberty or humanitarian organizations' access to them. (☐ Locate in agreement)

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

ii. Medical evacuation and movement of unarmed individuals who are in need of medical care; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

iv. Enable humanitarian action by facilitating the flow of relief and humanitarian assistance in accordance with the agreed regulations; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

...

2. The Parties shall, in accordance with the Jeddah Declaration, create conditions favorable to supplying emergency relief and provide security guarantees for safe, unhindered access by humanitarian agencies. (☐ Locate in agreement)

3. The Parties shall secure and provide free passage and unimpeded road access along designated corridors or routes for humanitarian assistance delivery. (☐ Locate in agreement)

4. The Parties shall commit to ensuring the continuation of free, immediate, and unhindered humanitarian access, including access for the relevant utilities to repair essential civilian infrastructure and services and the non-obstruction of the flow of humanitarian assistance from within Sudan or across borders for the affected populations. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

7. The Parties shall take comprehensive measures to guarantee the movement and protection of humanitarian assistance convoys, including ensuring safety without interfering with humanitarian actors. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

...

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND

Protection measures

Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians
Reaffirming the commitments and principles agreed upon in the Jeddah Declaration of Commitment to Protect the Civilians of Sudan of 11 May 2023; (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

Respecting the need to strengthen protection of civilians; (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

...

2. The Parties hereby incorporate by reference the Jeddah Declaration of Commitment to Protect the Civilians of Sudan and reaffirm all commitments therein including to vacate and refrain from occupying, as well as to respect and protect all public facilities such as hospitals, medical facilities, and water and electricity installations and refrain from using them for military purposes. (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

TO RENEW THIS AGREEMENT:

...

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

6. During the short-term ceasefire period, the Parties shall guarantee the freedom of movement of civilians throughout the country and to protect civilians from violence, harassment, recruitment, or other abuse. (📄 Locate in agreement)

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

vi. targeting civilian infrastructure or population centers; (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

xi. harassment, assaults, hostage taking, or unlawful arrests of civilians, including humanitarian workers; (📄 Locate in agreement)

xii. looting or seizure of properties, resources, or humanitarian supplies; (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

xvii. (📄 Locate in agreement)

using civilians as human shields; (📄 Locate in agreement)

xviii. occupying hospitals and essential infrastructure facilities, including water, electricity, and fuel installations; (📄 Locate in agreement)

xix. occupying civilian residences; (📄 Locate in agreement)

xx. using medical transports, such as ambulances, for military purposes; (📄 Locate in agreement)

...

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

1. The Parties shall uphold the commitments and principles of the Jeddah Declaration in all their conduct, and it is considered an integral part of this

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance

Reaffirming commitments to reach a short-term ceasefire to facilitate the delivery of humanitarian aid; (☐ Locate in agreement)

Welcoming the support and generosity of humanitarian actors in providing and delivering humanitarian assistance to the people of Sudan, in accordance with international best practices, international humanitarian law, and cooperation with the Parties; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. The Parties agree that the purpose of this agreement is to achieve a short-term ceasefire to facilitate the delivery of emergency humanitarian assistance and restoration of essential services. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

iii. Supplying non-combat materials, such as food, water, medicine, fuel, lubricating oils, stationary, clothing, and related administrative needs and movements, within the parties' respective areas of control; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

...

4. The Parties shall commit to ensuring the continuation of free, immediate, and unhindered humanitarian access, including access for the relevant utilities to repair essential civilian infrastructure and services and the non-obstruction of the flow of humanitarian assistance from within Sudan or across borders for the affected populations. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

...

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

...

iv. ensuring full, safe, and unhindered movement for all humanitarian organizations, civil society groups and community organizations in the short-term ceasefire area, to enable those entities to provide timely, needs-based assistance to those affected by the conflict and repairs of essential infrastructure and services; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

vii. removing any bureaucratic or security impediments to humanitarian access and action, to allow for the rapid and efficient humanitarian action and repairs of essential services; (☐ Locate in agreement)

viii. ensuring unfettered humanitarian access to allow for the safe

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees

I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

2. The Parties hereby incorporate by reference the Jeddah Declaration of Commitment to Protect the Civilians of Sudan and reaffirm all commitments therein including to vacate and refrain from occupying, as well as to respect and protect all public facilities such as hospitals, medical facilities, and water and electricity installations and refrain from using them for military purposes. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

ii. attacks and offensive actions, including attacks by snipers; (☐ Locate in agreement)

iii. aerial attacks and the use of military aircraft, drones, or any heavy weapons; (☐ Locate in agreement)

iv. firing on any civilian or humanitarian aircraft; (☐ Locate in agreement)

v. torture or other cruel, inhumane, or degrading treatment, including sexual, gender-based, and discriminatory violence of all kinds; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

vii. acquiring, fortifying defenses, resupplying, or distributing arms or military supplies, including from foreign sources; (☐ Locate in agreement)

viii. (☐ Locate in agreement)

attempts to occupy or occupying new territory or sites, including civilian infrastructure or population centers; (☐ Locate in agreement)

ix. movement of troops, weapons, or resources, except as provided for under the permissible acts provided for in this Agreement; (☐ Locate in agreement)

x. recruitment, enlisting, or mobilization of soldiers; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

xiv. making threats to use force or inciting violence; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

xvi. acts of espionage by air, ground, or sea; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

xxi. forcibly disappearing or arbitrarily detaining persons; (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

11. In the event both Parties are in direct contact and/or are along designated humanitarian corridors, the Parties shall disengage their forces; (☐ Locate in agreement)

forces of both Parties who are in direct contact in such areas will stop firing and position themselves in a defensive posture. (☐ Locate in agreement)

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

...

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. The Parties agree that the purpose of this agreement is to achieve a short-term ceasefire to facilitate the delivery of emergency humanitarian assistance and restoration of essential services. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

the short-term ceasefire period shall begin forty-eight (48) hours after signature and entry into force of this Agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

...

TO RENEW THIS AGREEMENT:

i. either Party may notify the Monitoring and Coordination Committee, not later than 48 hours prior to the expiration of this Agreement, that it is prepared to agree to a renewal and, in the event of a renewal, to propose updates; (☐ Locate in agreement)

ii. if both Parties agree, the Agreement shall be extended for the agreed upon duration; (☐ Locate in agreement)

iii. the Agreement may be further extended for additional periods by means of the same procedure; (☐ Locate in agreement)

iv. the agreement expires upon a failure to renew it. (☐ Locate in agreement)

II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE

1. The Parties agree to a short-term ceasefire, as provided for herein, to take effect forty-eight (48) hours after entry into force of this agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

The Parties commit to using the time between the entry into force of this Agreement and the start of the short-term ceasefire period to: (☐ Locate in agreement)

inform their respective forces of the terms of this Agreement; (☐ Locate in agreement)

instruct them to comply with the short-term ceasefire. (☐ Locate in agreement)

2. The short-term ceasefire period, which begins forty-eight (48) hours after signature and entry into force of this Agreement, shall remain in effect for seven (7) days. (☐ Locate in agreement)

3. Each Party shall implement this Agreement in full and in good faith and shall ensure that all forces under their command and control observe this Agreement at all times and in full. (☐ Locate in agreement)

4. The short-term ceasefire shall apply throughout all of Sudan. (☐ Locate in agreement)

5. The Parties shall communicate the short-term ceasefire to the civilian population through print, radio, and all possible means of communication. (☐ Locate in agreement)

The Parties shall provide accurate information concerning the short-term ceasefire to the media. (☐ Locate in agreement)

6. During the short-term ceasefire period, the Parties shall guarantee the freedom of movement of civilians throughout the country and to protect civilians from violence, harassment, recruitment, or other abuse. (☐ Locate in agreement)

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services **II. SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE**
...

7. THE PARTIES SHALL ENSURE THAT ALL FORCES UNDER THEIR CONTROL HALT AND REFRAIN FROM THE FOLLOWING PROHIBITED ACTS, WHICH SHALL CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THIS AGREEMENT:

...

xvi. acts of espionage by air, ground, or sea; (☞ Locate in agreement)

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:
...

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE
...

3. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall maintain regular direct contact with SAF and RSF leadership and designated focal points for all necessary coordination of short-term ceasefire implementation and humanitarian assistance. (☞ Locate in agreement)

4. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee will receive communications from the SAF, the RSF, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the United States, and international humanitarian actors such as UNOCHA and ICRC operating in Sudan regarding short-term ceasefire violations or any behavior that may otherwise endanger the short-term ceasefire or the provision of humanitarian assistance, including actions by other parties. (☞ Locate in agreement)

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general **IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**
...

7. IN THE EVENT OF THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE DETERMINING THAT A BREAK OR VIOLATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT HAS OCCURRED, THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL DEFINE THE APPROPRIATE MEASURES, WHICH INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

...

iii. Calling for accountability for perpetrators of violations, especially for any grave crimes or abuses. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release **8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:**
...

III. HUMANITARIAN ARRANGEMENTS

...

9. The Parties shall provide the ICRC with relevant information regarding all detainees and prisoners who were detained or withheld as a consequence of the conflict to enable it to carry out its duties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

...

**IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM
CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

1. The Parties agree to the creation of a short-term ceasefire and Humanitarian Monitoring and Coordination Committee (“Monitoring and Coordination Committee”) to monitor short-term ceasefire compliance and adherence with this Agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

2. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall be comprised of three (3) representatives each of the facilitators to this Agreement—the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United States of America—and three (3) representatives of each Party. (☐ Locate in agreement)

The Parties shall name their representatives and share them with the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United States facilitators upon the signing of this Agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

3. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall maintain regular direct contact with SAF and RSF leadership and designated focal points for all necessary coordination of short-term ceasefire implementation and humanitarian assistance. (☐ Locate in agreement)

4. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee will receive communications from the SAF, the RSF, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the United States, and international humanitarian actors such as UNOCHA and ICRC operating in Sudan regarding short-term ceasefire violations or any behavior that may otherwise endanger the short-term ceasefire or the provision of humanitarian assistance, including actions by other parties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

5. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall convene its meetings—in person and/or virtually—for purposes of coordination, information sharing, addressing allegations of violations, and defining the committee’s internal procedures. (☐ Locate in agreement)

6. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall provide a platform for receiving complaints and resolving disputes regarding allegations of violations, and to the extent possible investigate or verify allegations of violations, identify the parties involved in any violations, and mediate disputes or disagreements between the Parties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

7. IN THE EVENT OF THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE DETERMINING THAT A BREAK OR VIOLATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT HAS OCCURRED, THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL DEFINE THE APPROPRIATE MEASURES, WHICH INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

i. Notifying the Party that committed, or is accused of committing, the violation; (☐ Locate in agreement)

ii. Publicly identifying the Party having committed the violation; (☐ Locate in agreement)

iii. Calling for accountability for perpetrators of violations, especially for any grave crimes or abuses. (☐ Locate in agreement)

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN

Enforcement mechanism ...

8. THE PARTIES MAY ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING PERMISSIBLE ACTS:

IV. MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE FOR THE SHORT-TERM CEASEFIRE AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

1. The Parties agree to the creation of a short-term ceasefire and Humanitarian Monitoring and Coordination Committee (“Monitoring and Coordination Committee”) to monitor short-term ceasefire compliance and adherence with this Agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

2. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall be comprised of three (3) representatives each of the facilitators to this Agreement—the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United States of America—and three (3) representatives of each Party. (☐ Locate in agreement)

The Parties shall name their representatives and share them with the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United States facilitators upon the signing of this Agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)

3. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall maintain regular direct contact with SAF and RSF leadership and designated focal points for all necessary coordination of short-term ceasefire implementation and humanitarian assistance. (☐ Locate in agreement)

4. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee will receive communications from the SAF, the RSF, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the United States, and international humanitarian actors such as UNOCHA and ICRC operating in Sudan regarding short-term ceasefire violations or any behavior that may otherwise endanger the short-term ceasefire or the provision of humanitarian assistance, including actions by other parties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

5. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall convene its meetings—in person and/or virtually—for purposes of coordination, information sharing, addressing allegations of violations, and defining the committee’s internal procedures. (☐ Locate in agreement)

6. The Monitoring and Coordination Committee shall provide a platform for receiving complaints and resolving disputes regarding allegations of violations, and to the extent possible investigate or verify allegations of violations, identify the parties involved in any violations, and mediate disputes or disagreements between the Parties. (☐ Locate in agreement)

7. IN THE EVENT OF THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE DETERMINING THAT A BREAK OR VIOLATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT HAS OCCURRED, THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL DEFINE THE APPROPRIATE MEASURES, WHICH INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

i. Notifying the Party that committed, or is accused of committing, the violation; (☐ Locate in agreement)

ii. Publicly identifying the Party having committed the violation; (☐ Locate in agreement)

iii. Calling for accountability for perpetrators of violations, especially for any grave crimes or abuses. (☐ Locate in agreement)

8. THE MONITORING AND COORDINATION COMMITTEE SHALL HELP FACILITATE COORDINATION WITH RELEVANT HUMANITARIAN ACTORS, INCLUDING UNOCHA AND ICRC, IN MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMMEDIATE, FULL, AND UNHINDERED HUMANITARIAN ACCESS AND DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AND REPAIR OF ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN

Related cases No specific mention.

Source No specific mention.
