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Country/

Colombia

entity

Region **Americas**

Agreement

Acuerdo de Mexico

name

Date 10 Mar 2023

Agreement

Multiparty signed/agreed

status

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Colombian Conflict (1964 -))

conflict level

Stage Pre-negotiation/process

Conflict

Government

nature

Colombia VI - Government-ELN post-2015 process Peace

process

Parties Delegation of the Government of the Republic of Colombia

José Otty Patiño Hormaza, Head of delegation

Iván Danilo Rueda Rodríguez, High Commissioner for Peace

Iván Cepeda Castro

Olga Lilia Silva López

Nigeria Rentería Lozano

María José Pizarro Rodríguez

José Félix Lafaurie Rivera

Orlando Romero Reyes

Dayana Paola Urzola Domicó

Rodrigo Botero García

Adelaida Jiménez Cortés

Horacio Guerrero García

Álvaro Matallana Eslava

Mabel Lorena Lara Dinas

Carlos Alfonso Rosero

Rosmery Quintero Castro

María Jimena Duzán Saénz

Delegation of the Ejército de Liberación Nacional - ELN

Pablo Beltrán, Head of delegation

Aureliano Carbonell

Bernardo Tellez

Silvana Guerrero

Manuel Gustavo Martínez

María Consuelo Tapias

Tomás García Laviana

Isabel Torres

Third parties

As witnesses and depositaries:

Guarantor countries

Glivânia Maria de Oliveira, Federative Republic of Brazil

Raúl Vergara Meneses, Republic of Chile

Javier Caamaño Cairo, Republic of Cuba

Roberto de León Huerta, United Mexican States

Jon Otto Brødholt, Kingdom of Norway

Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Permanent accompanying partners

Carlos G. Ruiz Massieu, Special Representative of the United Nations

Secretary-General

Msgr. Héctor Fabio Henao Gaviria, Delegate for Church-State Relations,

Episcopal Conference of Colombia

Description

The "Acuerdo de México" delineates a structured dialogue framework between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN), aimed at conclusively addressing a conflict spanning six decades. This agreement, articulated on 27 April 2023, sets forth a new agenda for peace negotiations, emphasizing the eradication of violence in political, economic, and social conflict resolutions, and proposing democratic transformations for national reconciliation. Key components of the agenda include societal participation in peacebuilding, democratic enhancement for peace, transformative policies for social equity, comprehensive victim reparation, cessation of armed conflict, and a detailed implementation strategy. The agreement embodies a commitment to structural reform, with a focus on inclusivity across gender, ethnic, and environmental considerations, aiming to transition Colombia towards a state of comprehensive peace and democracy.

Agreement document

Agreement document (original language)

CO_230310_Acuerdo de México.pdf | Download PDF

Groups

Children/ youth Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

...

Our era is defined by the disenchantment of millions of young people with and subsequent mobilization against the traditional political class; (Locate in agreement)

Groups→Children/youth→Substantive

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

•••

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (D Locate in agreement)

Disabled persons

Groups→Disabled persons→Substantive

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

...

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (D Locate in agreement)

Elderly/age

Groups→Elderly/age→Substantive

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

•••

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (D Locate in agreement)

Migrant workers

No specific mention.

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Racial/ ethnic/ national group ${\sf Groups} {\rightarrow} {\sf Racial/ethnic/national\ group} {\rightarrow} {\sf Rhetorical\ }$

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

as well as the dissatisfaction of the black and indigenous communities, the main victims of forced displacement and other forms of violence. (Locate in agreement)

..

We will incorporate into our work perspectives informed by gender, women's rights, the LGBTIQ+ community, ethnic peoples and the protection of Mother Earth, taking into consideration the initiatives and experiences of society, as well as the recommendations and instruments of national and international entities aimed at increasing women's participation in peacebuilding and peacekeeping. (Locate in agreement)

Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

...

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (Locate in agreement)

•••

3. TRANSFORMATIONS FOR PEACE

•••

3.3 Comprehensive alternative development plans in urban and rural territories, including life plans and plans for the development of ethnic communities, which constitute economic, productive and sustainable options for the benefit of communities. (Decate in agreement)

Religious groups

No specific mention.

Indigenous

Groups→Indigenous people→Rhetorical

people

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

...

as well as the dissatisfaction of the black and indigenous communities, the main victims of forced displacement and other forms of violence. (Locate in agreement)

...

We will incorporate into our work perspectives informed by gender, women's rights, the LGBTIQ+ community, ethnic peoples and the protection of Mother Earth, taking into consideration the initiatives and experiences of society, as well as the recommendations and instruments of national and international entities aimed at increasing women's participation in peacebuilding and peacekeeping. (Locate in agreement)

Groups→Indigenous people→Substantive

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

•••

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (Locate in agreement)

Other groups

No specific mention.

8. caps

Refugees/ displaced Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

persons

as well as the dissatisfaction of the black and indigenous communities, the main victims of forced displacement and other forms of violence. (Locate in agreement)

Social class

Groups→Social class→Substantive

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

...

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (D Locate in agreement)

Gender

Women, girls and gender

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

•••

the strength of women who have courageously confronted institutional mistreatment, inequity and exclusion; (Locate in agreement)

...

We will incorporate into our work perspectives informed by gender, women's rights, the LGBTIQ+ community, ethnic peoples and the protection of Mother Earth, taking into consideration the initiatives and experiences of society, as well as the recommendations and instruments of national and international entities aimed at increasing women's participation in peacebuilding and peacekeeping. (Locate in agreement)

••

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

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1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (Locate in agreement)

Men and boys

No specific mention.

LGBTI

Gender→LGBTI→LGBTI (positive)

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

•••

We will incorporate into our work perspectives informed by gender, women's rights, the LGBTIQ+ community, ethnic peoples and the protection of Mother Earth, taking into consideration the initiatives and experiences of society, as well as the recommendations and instruments of national and international entities aimed at increasing women's participation in peacebuilding and peacekeeping. (Locate in agreement)

•••

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

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1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (Locate in agreement)

State definition

Nature of state

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

...

(general)

national sovereignty, comprehensive peace, eradication of all forms of corruption, protection of our Mother Earth, elimination of the current system of exploitation and depredation, and creation of the conditions for social and economic equity, which are the lodestar of those of us working to achieve these national goals. (Locate in agreement)

AGENDA

..

3. TRANSFORMATIONS FOR PEACE

The goal under this item is to reach an agreement on policies and a comprehensive plan to bring about transformations by carrying out specific projects at the national and territorial levels, with the participation of society, which makes it possible to have a peaceful, democratic and sovereign Colombia where equity and social justice reign and the use of weapons to prevent or spur such transformations is rendered unnecessary. (Locate in agreement)

State No specific mention. configuration

Self No specific mention. determination

Referendum No specific mention.

State No specific mention. symbols

Independence/ No specific mention. secession

Accession/ No specific mention. unification

Border No specific mention. delimitation

Crossborder

provision

No specific mention.

Governance

Political

No specific mention.

institutions (new or reformed)

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political

parties reform

No specific mention.

Civil society FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

From this perspective, as the core of a shared vision of what peace should be, we, the parties to this process, see the need for a broad national agreement to be reached by an alliance of political, economic and social forces, movements and organizations, the media and different groups and voices of the people, which should drive the changes needed in Colombian society. (🗗 Locate in agreement)

...

We are also being accompanied by an international community that is increasingly aware of and committed to the sustained efforts being made in Colombia to resolve the conflict. (Locate in agreement) We will incorporate into our work perspectives informed by gender, women's rights, the LGBTIQ+ community, ethnic peoples and the protection of Mother Earth, taking into consideration the initiatives and experiences of society, as well as the recommendations and instruments of national and international entities aimed at increasing women's participation in peacebuilding and peacekeeping. (Locate in agreement)

Consequently, we call upon all sectors of our society, without exception, to participate democratically in the process for reaching an agreement on the transformations required by the regions and the country as a whole, and to embark on a transitional process that will lead us to full democracy: (Locate in agreement)

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

The various movements, communities, social and political sectors and unions shall participate. (Locate in agreement)

1.3 Conduct of a democratic and action-oriented exercise involving the mobilization of society around planning, decision-making and effective implementation of agreements in the regions and nationwide. (Locate in agreement)

2. DEMOCRACY FOR PEACE

2.1 Reviewing and promoting the participation of members of society in the making of decisions about issues affecting them, which can translate into effective public policy instruments in urban and rural territories. (Locate in agreement)

6. GENERAL PLAN FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE EJÉRCITO DE LIBERACIÓN NACIONAL – ELN

6.2 The general plan for the implementation of the agreements shall include monitoring, follow-up, verification and adjustment mechanisms in which society, the international community, the National Government and ELN shall participate. (Locate in agreement)

6.4 The plan and the agreentestic contains shall be subject to democratic approval, with society participating in the peace process from the beginning

Traditional/ No specific mention. religious

leaders

Public FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

administration ...

The political solution to the conflict is based on the commitments of all public authorities, institutions and officials to develop a peace policy for the State that will not be altered by any subsequent Government, and that captures the principles of the international responsibility of the State, respect for what has been agreed before the international community, honouring of commitments and compliance with signed agreements. (Locate in agreement)

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political No specific mention.

power sharing

Territorial No specific mention.

power sharing

Economic No specific mention.

power sharing

Military No specific mention.

power sharing

Human rights and equality

Human AGENDA

rights/RoL

general 2. DEMOCRACY FOR PEACE

•••

2.4 Reviewing the regulatory framework and guarantees concerning public demonstrations, and the handling of the legal situation of persons accused or convicted in connection with demonstrations and social protest. (Locate in

agreement)

Bill of

No specific mention.

rights/ similar

Treaty No specific mention.

incorporation

Civil and

No specific mention.

political rights

Socio- No specific mention.

economic rights

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy

We, the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN (National Liberation Army), with a view to resolving the armed conflict that has been under way for six decades, eradicating violence as a means of addressing political, economic and social conflicts, reaching an agreement on democratic transformations and advancing towards national reconciliation, hereby agree to the new agenda for peace talks: (C Locate in agreement)

..

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

•••

Consequently, we call upon all sectors of our society, without exception, to participate democratically in the process for reaching an agreement on the transformations required by the regions and the country as a whole, and to embark on a transitional process that will lead us to full democracy: (Locate in agreement)

•••

AGENDA

1. PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING

•••

The process shall encompass the local, regional and national levels, and shall be focused on topics related to democracy and transformations for peace. (Locate in agreement)

•••

1.3 Conduct of a democratic and action-oriented exercise involving the mobilization of society around planning, decision-making and effective implementation of agreements in the regions and nationwide. (Locate in agreement)

...

1.5 Establishment of a method for strengthening the active and effective participation of women and historically excluded, discriminated and underprivileged groups – children, adolescents, young people, older persons, ethnic peoples, peasants, workers, persons deprived of liberty, the diaspora, the LGBTIQ+ community and persons with disabilities – in building democracy for peace. (D Locate in agreement)

2. DEMOCRACY FOR PEACE

•••

2.2 Examining, through a democratic lens, the economic model, political system and doctrines that hinder unity and national reconciliation. (Locate in agreement)

•••

6. GENERAL PLAN FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE EJÉRCITO DE LIBERACIÓN NACIONAL – ELN

•••

6.4 The plan and the agreements it contains shall be subject to democratic approval, with society participating in the peace process from the beginning to the end. (D Locate in agreement)

Detention

No specific mention.

procedures

Media and

No specific mention.

communication

Mobility/

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

access

We are also committed to protecting the role of the guarantor countries to

ensure that they do not incur any injury, damage or aggression for

participating in this process. (Locate in agreement)

Protection

No specific mention.

measures

Other

No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or

No specific mention.

international human rights

institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal iustice and

Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific

justice and emergency

AGENDA

laws

law

AGENDA

2. DEMOCRACY FOR PEACE

•••

2.4 Reviewing the regulatory framework and guarantees concerning public demonstrations, and the handling of the legal situation of persons accused or convicted in connection with demonstrations and social protest. (Locate in agreement)

State of emergency No specific mention.

provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

Prisons and No specific mention.

detention

Traditional

No specific mention.

Laws

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic

or socio-

reconstruction→Socio-economic development

economic

AGENDA

reconstruction ...

3. TRANSFORMATIONS FOR PEACE

3.3 Comprehensive alternative development plans in urban and rural territories, including life plans and plans for the development of ethnic communities, which constitute economic, productive and sustainable options for the benefit of communities. (Locate in agreement)

3.6 A comprehensive transformation plan to be articulated and aligned with national development plans. (Locate in agreement)

National economic No specific mention.

plan

Natural resources No specific mention.

International No specific mention.

funds

No specific mention. Business

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land No specific mention.

reform/ rights

Pastoralist/ No specific mention.

nomadism rights

Cultural No specific mention.

heritage

Environment FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

The peace talks panel and this new agenda are a continuation of the process launched in 2012, which is now unfolding in the midst of a deeper structural crisis marked by the incidence of drug trafficking mafia networks, political corruption and an ongoing economic model in need of change, exacerbated by other factors related to the global crisis that imperil life on the planet. (Locate in agreement)

Political, social, economic, environmental and cultural transformations will be required to resolve the historical internal conflict that is the focus of our peace talks. (Locate in agreement)

•••

national sovereignty, comprehensive peace, eradication of all forms of corruption, protection of our Mother Earth, elimination of the current system of exploitation and depredation, and creation of the conditions for social and economic equity, which are the lodestar of those of us working to achieve these national goals. (Locate in agreement)

AGENDA

..

2. DEMOCRACY FOR PEACE

•••

2.3 Assessing how political, social and environmental conflicts are handled from a peacebuilding perspective. (Locate in agreement)

•••

3. TRANSFORMATIONS FOR PEACE

...

3.2 Public policies for addressing poverty, social exclusion, corruption and environmental degradation, in the pursuit of equity. (Locate in agreement)

...

3.4 Environmental and territorial policies, plans and programmes that resolve the historical agrarian conflict, for the sustainable and productive recovery of urban and rural territories and the restoration and protection of Mother Earth. (Locate in agreement)

..

4. VICTIMS THE GOAL UNDER THIS ITEM IS TO RECOGNIZE ALL VICTIMS, THEIR SUFFERING AND THEIR RIGHTS BASED ON:

•••

4.6 Assumption that the environment is a victim. (Locate in agreement)

•••

6. GENERAL PLAN FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE EJÉRCITO DE LIBERACIÓN NACIONAL – ELN

•••

6.3 The plan shall encompass the legal, political, social, economic, humanitarian, environmental and diplomatic dimensions. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Water or riparian rights or

access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security

AGENDA

Guarantees

5. END OF THE ARMED CONFLICT

...

5.2 Establishment of the conditions and guarantees for security and political activity by ELN. (Locate in agreement)

••

DESIGN OF THE PROCESS

•••

THEIR FUNCTIONS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

••

5. FUNCTIONING AND METHODOLOGY OF THE PANEL AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW AGENDA

•••

5.2.5 Neither the Government of Colombia nor ELN shall use the mechanisms of armed force to put pressure on the panel or to influence its participants. (Locate in agreement)

None of the parties shall use the resources, mediums or forums of the peace process for strengthening its military. (D Locate in agreement)

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

AGENDA

5. END OF THE ARMED CONFLICT

5.5 Establishment of a bilateral ceasefire and cessation of hostilities with a view to creating conditions for resolving the armed conflict. (Locate in agreement)

5.6 Conclusion of an agreement on the weapons of ELN, in the light of the new circumstances created by this process, in line with the strategy to put an end to violence and neutralize weapons build-up and warmongering. (Locate in agreement)

DESIGN OF THE PROCESS

THEIR FUNCTIONS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

5. FUNCTIONING AND METHODOLOGY OF THE PANEL AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW AGENDA

5.2.5 Neither the Government of Colombia nor ELN shall use the mechanisms of armed force to put pressure on the panel or to influence its participants. (Locate in agreement)

None of the parties shall use the resources, mediums or forums of the peace process for strengthening its military. (Locate in agreement)

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions

AGENDA

5. END OF THE ARMED CONFLICT

5.6 Conclusion of an agreement on the weapons of ELN, in the light of the new circumstances created by this process, in line with the strategy to put an end to violence and neutralize weapons build-up and warmongering. (Locate in agreement)

Intelligence No specific mention.

services

Parastatal/

AGENDA

rebel and

opposition

5. END OF THE ARMED CONFLICT

group

•••

forces

5.2 Establishment of the conditions and guarantees for security and political activity by ELN. (Locate in agreement)

...

6. GENERAL PLAN FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE EJÉRCITO DE LIBERACIÓN NACIONAL – ELN

•••

6.2 The general plan for the implementation of the agreements shall include monitoring, follow-up, verification and adjustment mechanisms in which society, the international community, the National Government and ELN shall participate. (Locate in agreement)

...

DESIGN OF THE PROCESS

1. THE DELEGATIONS AND THE PANEL

..

the State of Colombia, represented by the National Government, and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN. (🗗 Locate in agreement)

Withdrawal of forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

The peace talks panel and this new agenda are a continuation of the process launched in 2012, which is now unfolding in the midst of a deeper structural crisis marked by the incidence of drug trafficking mafia networks, political corruption and an ongoing economic model in need of change, exacerbated by other factors related to the global crisis that imperil life on the planet. (Locate in agreement)

•••

national sovereignty, comprehensive peace, eradication of all forms of corruption, protection of our Mother Earth, elimination of the current system of exploitation and depredation, and creation of the conditions for social and economic equity, which are the lodestar of those of us working to achieve these national goals. (Locate in agreement)

AGENDA

•••

3. TRANSFORMATIONS FOR PEACE

•••

3.2 Public policies for addressing poverty, social exclusion, corruption and environmental degradation, in the pursuit of equity. (Locate in agreement)

Crime/ organised crime

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

The peace talks panel and this new agenda are a continuation of the process launched in 2012, which is now unfolding in the midst of a deeper structural crisis marked by the incidence of drug trafficking mafia networks, political corruption and an ongoing economic model in need of change, exacerbated by other factors related to the global crisis that imperil life on the planet. (Locate in agreement)

...

national sovereignty, comprehensive peace, eradication of all forms of corruption, protection of our Mother Earth, elimination of the current system of exploitation and depredation, and creation of the conditions for social and economic equity, which are the lodestar of those of us working to achieve these national goals. (Locate in agreement)

Drugs

FOR A SHARED VISION OF PEACE FOR COLOMBIA

The peace talks panel and this new agenda are a continuation of the process launched in 2012, which is now unfolding in the midst of a deeper structural crisis marked by the incidence of drug trafficking mafia networks, political corruption and an ongoing economic model in need of change, exacerbated by other factors related to the global crisis that imperil life on the planet. (Locate in agreement)

...

national sovereignty, comprehensive peace, eradication of all forms of corruption, protection of our Mother Earth, elimination of the current system of exploitation and depredation, and creation of the conditions for social and economic equity, which are the lodestar of those of us working to achieve these national goals. (Coate in agreement)

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional AGENDA

justice general

4. VICTIMS THE GOAL UNDER THIS ITEM IS TO RECOGNIZE ALL VICTIMS, THEIR SUFFERING AND THEIR RIGHTS BASED ON:

•••

4.3 Justice (Locate in agreement)

4.4 Full collective and/or individual redress. (Locate in agreement)

•••

Taken as a whole, the aforementioned elements make it possible for responsibilities to be acknowledged and assumed, in the light of international law, in order to bring about reconciliation in society, taking into account the particular relevance of recommendations arising therefrom. (Locate in agreement)

Amnesty/ pardon

No specific mention.

Courts

No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release

No specific mention.

Vetting

No specific mention.

Victims

DESIGN OF THE PROCESS

THEIR FUNCTIONS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

5. FUNCTIONING AND METHODOLOGY OF THE PANEL AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW AGENDA

The main protagonist and beneficiary of these agreements should be the population as a whole, including people affected by structural violence, and not just the direct victims of the armed conflict. (Locate in agreement)

Missing

persons

No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation We, the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN (National Liberation Army), with a view to resolving the armed conflict that has been under way for six decades, eradicating violence as a means of addressing political, economic and social conflicts, reaching an agreement on democratic transformations and advancing towards national reconciliation, hereby agree to the new agenda for peace talks: (Locate in agreement)

Implementation

UN I

DESIGN OF THE PROCESS

signatory

1. THE DELEGATIONS AND THE PANEL

...

the Episcopal Conference of Colombia and the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General in Colombia. (Locate in agreement)

...

THEIR FUNCTIONS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

•••

3. ACCOMPANYING INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

Given the good offices and importance of being accompanied, both the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General in Colombia and the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, as well as the guarantors, shall serve as depositaries of and witnesses to the agreements and shall support specific actions agreed upon by the parties, while maintaining due confidentiality. (D Locate in agreement)

••

5. FUNCTIONING AND METHODOLOGY OF THE PANEL AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW AGENDA

...

Permanent accompanying partners (Locate in agreement)
Carlos G. Ruiz Massieu, Special Representative of the United Nations
Secretary-General (Locate in agreement)

Other

DESIGN OF THE PROCESS

international 1. THE DELEGATIONS AND THE PANEL

signatory

Brazil, Chile, Cuba, Norway, Mexico and Venezuela; (Locate in agreement)

THEIR FUNCTIONS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

3. ACCOMPANYING INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

Given the good offices and importance of being accompanied, both the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General in Colombia and the Episcopal Conference of Colombia, as well as the guarantors, shall serve as depositaries of and witnesses to the agreements and shall support specific actions agreed upon by the parties, while maintaining due confidentiality. (Locate in agreement)

4. GROUP OF ACCOMPANYING COUNTRIES

Regarding the talks between the Government of Colombia and ELN, Germany, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland shall participate as the group of accompanying, support and cooperation countries (GPAAC). (Locate in agreement)

...

5. FUNCTIONING AND METHODOLOGY OF THE PANEL AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW AGENDA

Guarantor countries (Locate in agreement) Glivânia Maria de Oliveira, Federative Republic of Brazil (🗗 Locate in agreement)

Raúl Vergara Meneses, Republic of Chile (Locate in agreement) Javier Caamaño Cairo, Republic of Cuba (Locate in agreement) Roberto de León Huerta, United Mexican States (Locate in agreement) Jon Otto Brødholt, Kingdom of Norway (Locate in agreement) Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (Locate in agreement)

Referendum No specific mention.

for

agreement

International **DESIGN OF THE PROCESS**

mission/

force/similar THEIR FUNCTIONS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

5. FUNCTIONING AND METHODOLOGY OF THE PANEL AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW AGENDA

If the crisis is not resolved and the dialogue is at risk of breaking down, the parties shall request the assistance of the guarantors and accompanying organizations. (Locate in agreement)

Enforcement No specific mention. mechanism

Related

No specific mention.

cases

Source No specific mention.