

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Mozambique
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement on a Partial Ceasefire
Date	1 Dec 1990
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Mozambique Civil War (1976 – 1992) and RENAMO Insurgency (2012 –))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Mozambique process in the 90s
Parties	For the delegation of GRM: Armando Emílio Guebuza; For the delegation of Renamo: Raul Manuel Domingos;
Third parties	'The Mediators' sign (and preamble notes that they were present - representative of Government of Italian Public, Archbishop of Beira, and two mediators of the Community of Sant' Edigio.) The mediators: Mario Raffaelli, D. Jaime Gonçalves, Andrea Riccardi, D. Matteo Zuppi
Description	A short agreement providing for the establishment and maintenance of a ceasefire. In particular the agreement focuses on the role to be fulfilled by Zimbabwean military units.

**Agreement
document** [MZ_901201_Partial Ceasefire.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1,
3. A Joint Verification Commission is created with the aim of invigilating the strict implementation of this Agreement. It comprises civilian and military representatives designated by the Government of the Republic of Mozambique and by Renamo, three for each party, whose names will be given to the mediators within seven days of the signature of this Agreement. The Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe may also join the Joint Verification Commission and have three representatives.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
--------------------------	----------------------

Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
------------------------	----------------------

Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
----------------------------	----------------------

Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
-----------------------	----------------------

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
-------------	----------------------

Democracy	No specific mention.
-----------	----------------------

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
----------------------	----------------------

Media and communication	No specific mention.
-------------------------	----------------------

Mobility/ access	Page 2, 3.4 The members of the Joint Verification Commission will have diplomatic immunity. The Government of the Republic of Mozambique and Renamo will guarantee the safety and free movement of the members of the Commission and its sub-commission, as well as those of its emissaries, in any area subject to the application of this Agreement.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 2,
3.8 The delegations of the Republic of Mozambique and Renamo request the Italian Government and other governments of the member countries of the Joint Verification Commission to make efforts at both bilateral and multilateral levels to guarantee the necessary financing and technical support of the Joint Verification Commission created by this Agreement.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1,
1. The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will agree with the Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe modalities for concentrating the Zimbabwean troops along the areas known as “The Beira Corridor”, and “The Limpopo Corridor”, to a minimum distance of 3 km outside the furthest edges of each corridor. This limit may be altered by a proposal from the Joint Verification Commission referred to in point 3, in conformity with criteria which will guarantee greater security and efficiency in verification. The concentration of the Zimbabwean troops in the above-mentioned corridors will begin at the latest 15 days after the signature of this Agreement and will be concluded by a deadline of 20 days after the time limit for beginning concentration.

Page 2,
3.5 The Joint Verification Commission will agree the security measures necessary for its members at the due moment. The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will provide installations for the headquarters of the Joint Verification Commission as well as the necessary logistic support for its operations.

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
[Summary: The entire agreement provides for a partial ceasefire and its modalities. The ceasefire commenced on 01/12/1991. It is unclear whether the ceasefire is presumed to be permanent.]

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces	<p>Page 1, 1</p> <p>The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will agree with the Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe modalities for concentrating the Zimbabwean troops along the areas known as “The Beira Corridor”, and “The Limpopo Corridor”, to a minimum distance of 3 km outside the furthest edges of each corridor. This limit may be altered by a proposal from the Joint Verification Commission referred to in point 3, in conformity with criteria which will guarantee greater security and efficiency in verification. The concentration of the Zimbabwean troops in the above-mentioned corridors will begin at the latest 15 days after the signature of this Agreement and will be concluded by a deadline of 20 days after the time limit for beginning concentration.</p> <p>Page 1, 1.1</p> <p>The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will inform the negotiating table of the maximum number of Zimbabwean troops to remain in the corridors.</p> <p>Page 1, 1.2</p> <p>The Zimbabwean troops may not be involved in military operations of an offensive nature while concentration is under way.</p> <p>Page 1, 3</p> <p>A Joint Verification Commission is created with the aim of invigilating the strict implementation of this Agreement. It comprises civilian and military representatives designated by the Government of the Republic of Mozambique and by Renamo, three for each party, whose names will be given to the mediators within seven days of the signature of this Agreement. The Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe may also join the Joint Verification Commission and have three representatives.</p>
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, 2</p> <p>To facilitate the peace process in Mozambique, Renamo will end all offensive military operations and attacks on the Beira and Limpopo corridors, along the areas agreed in term of point 1.</p>

Withdrawal of foreign forces	<p>Page 1,</p> <p>1. The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will agree with the Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe modalities for concentrating the Zimbabwean troops along the areas known as “The Beira Corridor”, and “The Limpopo Corridor”, to a minimum distance of 3 km outside the furthest edges of each corridor. This limit may be altered by a proposal from the Joint Verification Commission referred to in point 3, in conformity with criteria which will guarantee greater security and efficiency in verification. The concentration of the Zimbabwean troops in the above-mentioned corridors will begin at the latest 15 days after the signature of this Agreement and will be concluded by a deadline of 20 days after the time limit for beginning concentration.</p> <p>1.1 The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will inform the negotiating table of the maximum number of Zimbabwean troops to remain in the corridors.</p> <p>1.2 The Zimbabwean troops may not be involved in military operations of an offensive nature while concentration is under way</p>
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.

Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	The Mediators' sign (and preamble notes that they were present - representative of Government of Italian Public, Archbishop of Beira, and two mediators of the Community of Sant' Edigio.) The mediators: Mario Raffaelli, D. Jaime Gonçalves, Andrea Riccardi, D. Matteo Zuppi
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.

Enforcement Page 1, 3

mechanism A Joint Verification Commission is created with the aim of invigilating the strict implementation of this Agreement. It comprises civilian and military representatives designated by the Government of the Republic of Mozambique and by Renamo, three for each party, whose names will be given to the mediators within seven days of the signature of this Agreement. The Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe may also join the Joint Verification Commission and have three representatives.

Page 1, 3.1

The mediators or their representatives will also be members of the Joint Verification Commission and will chair it. Eight countries agreed between the parties will be members.

Page 2, 3.2

The Joint Verification Commission will have its headquarters in Maputo. It will present reports to the negotiating table at regular intervals or whenever one of the parties so requests.

Page 2, 3.3

The Joint Verification Commission may create sub-commissions with the same composition, qualified to verify the implementation of this Agreement “in loco”.

Page 2, 3.4

The members of the Joint Verification Commission will have diplomatic immunity. The Government of the Republic of Mozambique and Renamo will guarantee the safety and free movement of the members of the Commission and its sub-commission, as well as those of its emissaries, in any area subject to the application of this Agreement.

Page 2, 3.5

The Joint Verification Commission will agree the security measures necessary for its members at the due moment. The Government of the Republic of Mozambique will provide installations for the headquarters of the Joint Verification Commission as well as the necessary logistic support for its operations.

Page 2, 3.6

The Joint Verification Commission will be sworn in up to 15 days after the signing of this Agreement, and will begin its work immediately. It will control the implementation of this Agreement for a period of six months, renewable by common agreement between the parties when necessary.

Page 2, 3.7

The Joint Verification Commission will submit the fundamental criteria that are to govern its activities to the negotiating table for approval as soon as it has been sworn in.

Page 2, 3.8

The delegations of the Republic of Mozambique and Renamo request the Italian Government and other governments of the member countries of the Joint Verification Commission to make efforts at both bilateral and multilateral levels to guarantee the necessary financing and technical

Related cases No specific mention.

Source International Conflict Research Institute (INCORE) <http://www.incore.ulst.ac.uk/services/cds/agreements/pdf/moz2.pdf>
