

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

**Country/
entity** Colombia

Region Americas

**Agreement
name** Alistamiento para el Proceso de Participacion de la Sociedad y del Cese al Fuego Bilateral (Cuba Agreement)

Date 9 Jun 2023

**Agreement
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/
conflict level** Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Colombian Conflict (1964 -))

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

**Conflict
nature** Government

Peace process Colombia VI - Government-ELN post-2015 process

Parties Delegation of the Government of the Republic of Colombia:

José Otty Patiño Hormaza, Head of delegation
Iván Danilo Rueda Rodríguez, High Commissioner for Peace
Orlando Romero Reyes
Rosmery Quintero Castro
Horacio Guerrero García
Adelaida Jiménez Cortés
Carlos Alfonso Rosero
Olga Lilia Silva López
Iván Cepeda Castro
José Félix Lafaurie Rivera
Dayana Paola Urzola Domicó
Rodrigo Botero García
Nigeria Rentería Lozano
Álvaro Matallana Eslava
María José Pizarro Rodríguez.

Delegation of the Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN:

Pablo Beltrán, Head of delegation
Aureliano Carbonell
Bernardo Téllez
Isabel Torres
Manuel Gustavo Martínez
María Consuelo Tapias
Tomás García Laviana
Simón Pabón
Mauricio Iguarán.

Third parties As observer of the armed forces:

Maj. Gen. Hugo Alejandro López Barreto.

As witnesses and depositaries (Guarantor countries):

Glivânia Maria de Oliveira, Federative Republic of Brazil
Eugenio Martínez Enríquez, Republic of Cuba
Jon Otto Brødholt, Kingdom of Norway
Raúl Vergara Meneses, Republic of Chile
Claudia Helietta González Hernández, United Mexican States
Gen. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

Permanent accompanying partners:

Carlos G. Ruiz Massieu, Special Representative of the United Nations
Secretary-General
Msgr. Héctor Fabio Henao Gaviria, Delegate for Church-State Relations,
Episcopal Conference of Colombia.

Description A short agreement between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN - National Liberation Army) which provides for the inclusion of society to participate in the peace process through the formation of a national committee on participation. The agreement also provides for general preparations for the bilateral national ceasefire; substantively setting out timings of the ceasefire, as well as encouraging both the activities of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism and channels of communication and education on the ceasefire between parties and with the UNSGC.

Agreement document [CO_230609_Preparation for the process of participation of society and for the bilateral ceasefire.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_230609_Alistamiento para el Proceso de Participacion de la Sociedad y del Cese al Fuego Bilateral \(Cuba Agreement\).pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous
people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women,
girls and
gender No specific mention.

Men and
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of
state
(general) No specific mention.

State
configuration No specific mention.

Self
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society **1. PREPARATIONS FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF SOCIETY IN PEACEBUILDING:**

- Convening of society to participate in the peace process. (☐ Locate in agreement)
- Establishment of preparatory teams to create the National Committee on Participation. (☐ Locate in agreement)
- Development of the rules of procedure and work plan of the National Committee on Participation. (☐ Locate in agreement)
- The National Committee on Participation shall be formally established on 25 July 2023 during a public event. (☐ Locate in agreement)

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or No specific mention.
international
human
rights
institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal No specific mention.
justice and
emergency
law

State of No specific mention.
emergency
provisions

Judiciary No specific mention.
and courts

Prisons and No specific mention.
detention

Traditional No specific mention.
Laws

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

2. PREPARATIONS FOR THE TEMPORARY BILATERAL NATIONAL CEASEFIRE THE INITIAL PHASE SHALL COMPRISE THREE STEPS:

...

- The parties' orders to cease offensive operations shall be take effect on 6 July 2023. (📄 Locate in agreement)

On 10 July 2023, the peace talks panel shall hold a plenary face-to-face meeting to approve the protocols. (📄 Locate in agreement)

The educational activities shall continue during this period. (📄 Locate in agreement)

- The full implementation of the temporary bilateral national ceasefire shall begin on 3 August 2023 with the implementation of all the protocols and the full functioning of all bodies of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism. (📄 Locate in agreement)

The 180-day period of the temporary bilateral national ceasefire shall begin on this date, with the intention that it will be continued, subject to an evaluation by the parties. (📄 Locate in agreement)

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

2. PREPARATIONS FOR THE TEMPORARY BILATERAL NATIONAL CEASEFIRE THE INITIAL PHASE SHALL COMPRISE THREE STEPS:

- Upon the announcement of the present agreement, the parties shall start preparing for the bilateral ceasefire. (📄 Locate in agreement)

From 9 June to 5 July 2023 the process of preparation shall include, among other activities, the activation of a channel of communication between the parties through the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General in Colombia, the drafting of pending protocols, the start of educational activities and the preparation for the start of operations of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism. (📄 Locate in agreement)

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory

THE INITIAL PHASE SHALL COMPRISE THREE STEPS:

...

3. FOURTH ROUND

...

Carlos G. Ruiz Massieu, Special Representative of the United Nations
Secretary-General ([📄](#) Locate in agreement)

Other international signatory	<p>THE INITIAL PHASE SHALL COMPRISE THREE STEPS:</p> <p>...</p> <p>3. FOURTH ROUND</p> <p>...</p> <p>Glivânia Maria de Oliveira, Federative Republic of Brazil (📄 Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Eugenio Martínez Enríquez, Republic of Cuba (📄 Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Jon Otto Brødholt, Kingdom of Norway (📄 Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Raúl Vergara Meneses, Republic of Chile (📄 Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Claudia Helietta González Hernández, United Mexican States (📄 Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Gen. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela. (📄 Locate in agreement)</p>
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	<p>2. PREPARATIONS FOR THE TEMPORARY BILATERAL NATIONAL CEASEFIRE</p> <p>THE INITIAL PHASE SHALL COMPRISE THREE STEPS:</p> <p>...</p> <p>From 9 June to 5 July 2023 the process of preparation shall include, among other activities, the activation of a channel of communication between the parties through the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General in Colombia, the drafting of pending protocols, the start of educational activities and the preparation for the start of operations of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism. (📄 Locate in agreement)</p>
Enforcement mechanism	No specific mention.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	No specific mention.
