

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X** <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

**Country/  
entity** Colombia

**Region** Americas

**Agreement  
name** Protocolo De Comunicaciones Del Acuerdo De Cese Al Fuego Bilateral  
Nacional Y Temporal - CFBNT Entre El Gobierno De La Republica De Colombia  
Y El Ejercito De Liberacion Nacional - ELN

**Date** 13 Jul 2023

**Agreement  
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim  
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/  
conflict level** Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Colombian Conflict (1964 - ) )

**Stage** Ceasefire/related

**Conflict  
nature** Government

**Peace process** Colombia VI - Government-ELN post-2015 process

**Parties** Delegation of the Government of the Republic of Colombia:

José Otty Patiño Hormaza, Head of delegation  
Iván Danilo Rueda Rodríguez, High Commissioner for Peace  
Iván Cepeda Castro  
Orlando Romero Reyes  
Horacio Guerrero García  
Olga Lilia Silva López  
Rosmery Quintero Castro  
Carlos Alfonso Rosero  
Adelaida Jiménez Cortés  
Rodrigo Botero García  
Dayana Paola Urzola Domicó  
José Félix Lafaurie Rivera  
Nigeria Rentería Lozano  
Álvaro Matallana Eslava  
María José Pizarro Rodríguez.

Delegation of the Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN:

Pablo Beltrán, Head of delegation  
Aureliano Carbonell  
Bernardo Téllez  
Manuel Gustavo Martínez  
María Consuelo Tapias  
Isabel Torres  
Simón Pabón  
Mauricio Iguarán.

**Third parties** As observers for the Armed Forces:

Brig. Gen. William Oswaldo Rincón Zambrano  
Maj. Gen. Hugo Alejandro López Barreto.

Guarantor countries (As witnesses and depositaries):

Laura Berdine Santos Delamonica, Federative Republic of Brazil  
Eugenio Martínez Enríquez, Republic of Cuba  
Peder Østebø, Kingdom of Norway  
Patricia Esquenazi Marín, Republic of Chile  
Roberto de León Huerta, United Mexican States  
Gen. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela.

Permanent accompanying partners:

Angela Bargellini, Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Colombia  
Msgr. Héctor Fabio Henao Gaviria, Delegate for Church-State Relations, Episcopal Conference of Colombia.

**Description** A short protocol agreement connected to the bilateral national ceasefire between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN). The protocol agreement provides in detail for how the parties should communicate between themselves on the progress of the agreement and how they should communicate this to the public. Substantively this agreement makes provision for the content of the connected bilateral national ceasefire agreement to be communicated to the public, international community, media, government and ELN sections. There is also provision for communication regarding implementation of this agreement through joint communiqués, newsletters issued by the peace talks panel, joint statements by the parties and the means established in the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism.

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**Agreement document** [CO\\_230713\\_Protocol on communication regarding the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional \(ELN\).pdf](#) | Download PDF

**Agreement document (original language)** [CO\\_230713\\_Protocolo De Comunicaciones Del Acuerdo De Cese Al Fuego Bilateral Nacional Y Temporal - CFBNT Entre El Gobierno De La Republica De Colombia Y El Ejercito De Liberacion Nacional - ELN.pdf](#) | Download PDF

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## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled  
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant  
workers No specific mention.

Racial/  
ethnic/  
national  
group No specific mention.

Religious  
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/  
displaced  
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

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## **Gender**

Women,  
girls and  
gender No specific mention.

Men and  
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

Nature of  
state  
(general) No specific mention.

State  
configuration No specific mention.

Self  
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/  
secession No specific mention.

Accession/  
unification No specific mention.

Border  
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-  
border  
provision No specific mention.

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## **Governance**

Political  
institutions  
(new or  
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral  
commission No specific mention.

Political  
parties  
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/  
religious  
leaders No specific mention.

Public  
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

Political  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Economic  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Military  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

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## **Human rights and equality**

Human  
rights/RoL  
general No specific mention.

Bill of  
rights/  
similar No specific mention.

Treaty  
incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication	<p>Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other</p> <p>1. Communication by the parties in the implementation of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire shall be objective, timely, truthful and relevant. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>2. There shall be a greater focus on communication regarding the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire when it is in force, or is being evaluated, extended and/or suspended. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>3. The parties undertake to communicate the content of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols to the general public, the international community, the media, government institutions and entities and the ranks of ELN. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Information related to the implementation of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire, such as evaluations, assessments and extension or suspension decisions, shall be communicated jointly by the parties or the heads of delegation, by mutual agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>The heads of delegation shall agree on how to communicate any extraordinary situation that is not specific to the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism and that the parties deem relevant. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>4. Communication regarding the implementation of the Agreement shall take the form of: (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>(a) Joint communiqués (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>(b) Newsletters issued by the peace talks panel (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>(c) Joint statements or statements by the parties that are consistent with the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>(d) The means established in the Protocol on the mandate of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>5. In each case, the parties or the heads of delegation shall mutually agree on the content of the communications. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>6. The national body of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism shall decide on the procedures and means of communication for information regarding the mandate of the Mechanism. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>7. Communication on the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire shall serve to inform and educate, and it shall always be aligned with the Protocol on education of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p>
Mobility/ access	No specific mention.



Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
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## **Security sector**

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Communication by the parties in the implementation of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire shall be objective, timely, truthful and relevant. (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>2. There shall be a greater focus on communication regarding the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire when it is in force, or is being evaluated, extended and/or suspended. (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>3. The parties undertake to communicate the content of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols to the general public, the international community, the media, government institutions and entities and the ranks of ELN. (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> </ol> <p>Information related to the implementation of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire, such as evaluations, assessments and extension or suspension decisions, shall be communicated jointly by the parties or the heads of delegation, by mutual agreement. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <p>The heads of delegation shall agree on how to communicate any extraordinary situation that is not specific to the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism and that the parties deem relevant. (☐ Locate in agreement)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Communication regarding the implementation of the Agreement shall take the form of: (☐ Locate in agreement) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Joint communiqués (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>(b) Newsletters issued by the peace talks panel (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>(c) Joint statements or statements by the parties that are consistent with the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>(d) The means established in the Protocol on the mandate of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> </ol> </li> <li>5. In each case, the parties or the heads of delegation shall mutually agree on the content of the communications. (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>6. The national body of the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism shall decide on the procedures and means of communication for information regarding the mandate of the Mechanism. (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> <li>7. Communication on the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire shall serve to inform and educate, and it shall always be aligned with the Protocol on education of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire. (☐ Locate in agreement)</li> </ol>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.

DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	3. The parties undertake to communicate the content of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols to the general public, the international community, the media, government institutions and entities and the ranks of ELN. (🔍 Locate in agreement)
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory Angela Bargellini, Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Colombia (📄 Locate in agreement)

Other international signatory  
Laura Berdine Santos Delamonica, Federative Republic of Brazil (📄 Locate in agreement)  
Eugenio Martínez Enríquez, Republic of Cuba (📄 Locate in agreement)  
Peder Østebø, Kingdom of Norway (📄 Locate in agreement)  
Patricia Esquenazi Marín, Republic of Chile (📄 Locate in agreement)  
Roberto de León Huerta, United Mexican States (📄 Locate in agreement)  
Gen. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela. (📄 Locate in agreement)

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source No specific mention.

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