

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

**Country/
entity** Colombia

Region Americas

**Agreement
name** Protocolo De Evaluacion Prorroga O suspension Del Acuerdo De Cese Al Fuego Bilateral, Nacional Y Temporal - CFBNT, Entre El Gobierno De La Republica De Colombia Y El Ejercito De Liberacion Nacional - ELN

Date 13 Jul 2023

**Agreement
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/
conflict level** Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Colombian Conflict (1964 -))

Stage Ceasefire/related

**Conflict
nature** Government

Peace process Colombia VI - Government-ELN post-2015 process

Parties Delegation of the Government of the Republic of Colombia:

José Otty Patiño Hormaza, Head of delegation
Iván Danilo Rueda Rodríguez, High Commissioner for Peace
Iván Cepeda Castro
Orlando Romero Reyes
Horacio Guerrero García
Olga Lilia Silva López
Rosmery Quintero Castro
Carlos Alfonso Rosero
Adelaida Jiménez Cortés
Rodrigo Botero García
Dayana Paola Urzola Domicó
José Félix Lafaurie Rivera
Nigeria Rentería Lozano
Álvaro Matallana Eslava
María José Pizarro Rodríguez.

Delegation of the Ejército de Liberación Nacional – ELN:

Pablo Beltrán, Head of delegation
Aureliano Carbonell
Bernardo Téllez
Manuel Gustavo Martínez
María Consuelo Tapias
Isabel Torres
Simón Pabón
Mauricio Iguarán.

Third parties As observers for the Armed Forces: Brig. Gen. William Oswaldo Rincón Zambrano Maj. Gen. Hugo Alejandro López Barreto. Guarantor countries (As witnesses and depositaries): Laura Berdine Santos Delamonica, Federative Republic of Brazil Eugenio Martínez Enríquez, Republic of Cuba Peder Østebø, Kingdom of Norway Patricia Esquenazi Marín, Republic of Chile Roberto de León Huerta, United Mexican States Gen. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela. Permanent accompanying partners: Angela Bargellini, Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Colombia Msgr. Héctor Fabio Henao Gaviria, Delegate for Church-State Relations, Episcopal Conference of Colombia.

Description A short protocol agreement connected to the temporary bilateral national ceasefire between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN). The protocol provides for steps and procedures to be taken by an implementation panel in reviewing the progress of the national ceasefire. Substantively the agreement describes the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism providing the implementation panel with monthly management reports evaluating the ceasefire and making recommendations, including one 90 days into the 180 day ceasefire and one 20 days from the end of the ceasefire period. The agreement describes the panel using the reports to make decisions on whether to modify, extend or suspend the ceasefire.

Agreement document [CO_230713_Protocol on the evaluation, extension or suspension of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional - ELN.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CO_230713_Protocolo De Evaluacion Prorroga O suspension Del Acuerdo De Cese Al Fuego Bilateral, Nacional Y Temporal - CFBNT, Entre El Gobierno De La Republica De Colombia Y El Ejercito De Liberacion Nacional - ELN.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women,
girls and
gender No specific mention.

Men and
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of
state
(general) No specific mention.

State
configuration No specific mention.

Self
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/
secession No specific mention.

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human
rights/RoL
general No specific mention.

Bill of
rights/
similar No specific mention.

Treaty
incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
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Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
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Traditional Laws	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
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National economic plan	No specific mention.
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Natural resources	No specific mention.
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International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Pursuant to the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN) (Agreement No. (📄) Locate in agreement 10), signed on 9 June 2023, the present Protocol establishes the procedures for the evaluation, extension or suspension of the Agreement and its Protocols. (📄) Locate in agreement)</p> <p>1. EVALUATION OF THE AGREEMENT ON A TEMPORARY BILATERAL NATIONAL CEASEFIRE:</p> <p>The peace talks panel shall assess the implementation of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols. (📄) Locate in agreement)</p> <p>THE MONITORING AND VERIFICATION MECHANISM SHALL PROVIDE THE PEACE TALKS PANEL WITH THE FOLLOWING REPORTS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Monthly management reports (📄) Locate in agreement) - A report 90 days after the start of the ceasefire # (📄) Locate in agreement) - A report 20 days prior to the end of the 180-day term of the ceasefire (📄) Locate in agreement) - Extraordinary reports, when requested by the peace talks panel (📄) Locate in agreement) <p>These reports shall include evaluations and recommendations that the peace talks panel shall take into consideration when deciding whether to adopt agreements modifying, extending or suspending the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire. (📄) Locate in agreement)</p> <p>2. EXTENSION</p> <p>The peace talks panel may extend the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire after conducting an assessment on the basis of the reports, evaluations and recommendations submitted by the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism. (📄) Locate in agreement)</p> <p>3. SUSPENSION</p> <p>The peace talks panel, as the only body with the authority to agree on and make decisions regarding the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols, may adopt decisions on their continuation or suspension, on the basis of the reports, evaluations and recommendations submitted by the Monitoring and Verification Mechanism. (📄) Locate in agreement)</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory

THE MONITORING AND VERIFICATION MECHANISM SHALL PROVIDE THE PEACE TALKS PANEL WITH THE FOLLOWING REPORTS:

...

3. SUSPENSION

...

Angela Bargellini, Delegate of the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for Colombia ([📄](#) Locate in agreement)

Other international signatory	<p>THE MONITORING AND VERIFICATION MECHANISM SHALL PROVIDE THE PEACE TALKS PANEL WITH THE FOLLOWING REPORTS:</p> <p>...</p> <p>3. SUSPENSION</p> <p>...</p> <p>Laura Berdine Santos Delamonica, Federative Republic of Brazil (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Eugenio Martínez Enríquez, Republic of Cuba (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Peder Østebø, Kingdom of Norway (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Patricia Esquenazi Marín, Republic of Chile (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Roberto de León Huerta, United Mexican States (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p> <p>Gen. Carlos Martínez Mendoza, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela. (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p>
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	<p>1. EVALUATION OF THE AGREEMENT ON A TEMPORARY BILATERAL NATIONAL CEASEFIRE:</p> <p>The peace talks panel shall assess the implementation of the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire and its Protocols. (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p> <p>THE MONITORING AND VERIFICATION MECHANISM SHALL PROVIDE THE PEACE TALKS PANEL WITH THE FOLLOWING REPORTS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Monthly management reports (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement) - A report 90 days after the start of the ceasefire # (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement) - A report 20 days prior to the end of the 180-day term of the ceasefire (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement) - Extraordinary reports, when requested by the peace talks panel (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement) <p>These reports shall include evaluations and recommendations that the peace talks panel shall take into consideration when deciding whether to adopt agreements modifying, extending or suspending the Agreement on a temporary bilateral national ceasefire. (<input type="checkbox"/> Locate in agreement)</p>
Related cases	No specific mention.

Source No specific mention.
