

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Liberia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement on the clarification of the Akosombo Agreement
Date	21 Dec 1994
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Liberian Civil Wars (1989 - 1997) (1999 - 2005))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Liberia peace process
Parties	(Signed) Charles G. TAYLOR Leader National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) (Signed) Lt.-Gen. Alhaji G. V. KROMAH National Chairman United Liberation Movement of Liberia (ULIMO) (Signed) Lt.-Gen. J. Hezekiah BOWEN Chief of Staff Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL)
Third parties	Attested to: (Signed) H.E. Flt. Lt. Jerry John RAWLINGS President of the Republic of Ghana and Current Chairman of ECOWAS
Description	This agreement clarifies and expands select provisions of the Akosombo agreement. Issues covered include a ceasefire, safe havens and buffer zones, DDR, transitional governance arrangements, and a schedule of implementation for the ECOWAS Peace Plan.

**Agreement
document** [LR_941221_AkosomboClarification.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease- fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 9: 01 Apr 1995 - 07 Jun 1995 - Resettlement/repatriation.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
-------------------------------	----------------------

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	<p>Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references</p> <p>Page 2, Part II Political issues, SECTION A (EXECUTIVE): Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, the provisions for the function and structure of the five-member Council of State provided for in the Cotonou and Akosombo agreements are hereby reconfirmed.</p> <p>The procedure for the appointment of the relevant officials of Government as enshrined in the Akosombo agreement is hereby reaffirmed. Such officials shall be appointed based on merit.</p> <p>The parties agree that a five-member Council of State shall be established. The first four members of the new Council of State shall be appointed as follows:</p> <p>National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) 1 United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO) 1 Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL)/Coalition 1 Liberia National Conference (LNC) 1</p> <p>The fifth member of the Council of State shall be a traditional chief selected by NPFL and ULIMO in the person of the Honourable Tamba Tailor in accordance with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement and agreed by the parties.</p> <p>Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, induction of the Council of State shall take place in the City of Monrovia under the auspices of the Chairman of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) or his designee within fourteen(14) days as of the cease-fire date.</p> <p>Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), Notes: Installation of new Council of State ...Inauguration of new Government - 1 January 1996.</p>
Elections	<p>Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 10: 08 Jun 1995 - 11 Nov 1995 - Preparation for elections.</p> <p>Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 11: 14 Nov 1995 - Election Day.</p> <p>Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), Notes: Election Day - 14 November 1995.</p>
Electoral commission	No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders Page 2, Part II Political issues, SECTION A (EXECUTIVE): Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, the provisions for the function and structure of the five-member Council of State provided for in the Cotonou and Akosombo agreements are hereby reconfirmed.
The procedure for the appointment of the relevant officials of Government as enshrined in the Akosombo agreement is hereby reaffirmed. Such officials shall be appointed based on merit.
The parties agree that a five-member Council of State shall be established. The first four members of the new Council of State shall be appointed as follows:
National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) 1
United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO) 1
Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL)/Coalition 1
Liberia National Conference (LNC) 1
The fifth member of the Council of State shall be a traditional chief selected by NPFL and ULIMO in the person of the Honourable Tamba Tailor in accordance with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement and agreed by the parties.
Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, induction of the Council of State shall take place in the City of Monrovia under the auspices of the Chairman of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) or his designee within fourteen(14) days as of the cease-fire date.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition State level</p> <p>Page 2, Part II Political issues, SECTION A (EXECUTIVE): Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, the provisions for the function and structure of the five-member Council of State provided for in the Cotonou and Akosombo agreements are hereby reconfirmed.</p> <p>The procedure for the appointment of the relevant officials of Government as enshrined in the Akosombo agreement is hereby reaffirmed. Such officials shall be appointed based on merit.</p> <p>The parties agree that a five-member Council of State shall be established. The first four members of the new Council of State shall be appointed as follows:</p> <p>National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) 1 United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO) 1 Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL)/Coalition 1 Liberia National Conference (LNC) 1</p> <p>The fifth member of the Council of State shall be a traditional chief selected by NPFL and ULIMO in the person of the Honourable Tamba Tailor in accordance with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement and agreed by the parties.</p> <p>Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, induction of the Council of State shall take place in the City of Monrovia under the auspices of the Chairman of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) or his designee within fourteen(14) days as of the cease-fire date.</p>
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces</p> <p>Page 1, SECTION H, Article 9 DEMOBILIZATION: Consistent with section H, article 9, count 4, of the Akosombo agreement it is agreed by the parties that in the reorganization of the Armed Forces of Liberia, the police, immigration and other security agencies, the combatants and non-combatants who satisfy conditions for recruitment shall be considered for inclusion. In this connection, the Council of State established under the Akosombo agreement clarified by this agreement shall establish appropriate committees which will be charged with determining the criteria for recruitment, taking advantage of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL.</p>

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizen, general
Page 1, SECTION H, Article 9 DEMOBILIZATION: Consistent with section H, article 9, count 4, of the Akosombo agreement it is agreed by the parties that in the reorganization of the Armed Forces of Liberia, the police, immigration and other security agencies, the combatants and non-combatants who satisfy conditions for recruitment shall be considered for inclusion. In this connection, the Council of State established under the Akosombo agreement clarified by this agreement shall establish appropriate committees which will be charged with determining the criteria for recruitment, taking advantage of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/ access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 1, SECTION C, Article 4 TERMS AND CONDITIONS (SAFE HAVENS AND BUFFER ZONES), para 1: Consistent with section C, article 4, count 5, of the Akosombo agreement, the parties agree to facilitate the establishment of safe havens and buffer zones throughout Liberia in accordance with a plan to be drawn up by the Liberian National Transitional Government (LNTG) in collaboration with the United Nations Observer Mission in Liberia (UNOMIL) and the Economic Community of West African States Military Observer Group (ECOMOG) in consultation with the parties. In this connection, the deployment of ECOMOG and UNOMIL, the establishment of buffer zones, safe havens and other measures necessary to restore normalcy throughout the territory of Liberia, shall be undertaken in accordance with the Cotonou and Akosombo agreements.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 4: 08 Feb 1995 - 21 Feb 1995 - Deployment of ECOMOG/UNOMIL to safe havens throughout the country.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

Ceasefire commences at 2359 hours on 28/12/1994 and is presumed to be permanent.

Page 1, SECTION A, Article 1 CEASE-FIRE: The Parties to this agreement hereby declare a cease-fire and the cessation of hostilities effective as of 2359 hours on the twenty-eighth day of December 1994.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 1: 28 Dec 94 - 11 Jan 95 - Factions inform combatants of ceasefire.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), Notes: Cease-fire - 2359 hours 28 December 1994 (Midnight 28/29 December 94).

Police Page 1, SECTION H, Article 9 DEMOBILIZATION: Consistent with section H, article 9, count 4, of the Akosombo agreement it is agreed by the parties that in the reorganization of the Armed Forces of Liberia, the police, immigration and other security agencies, the combatants and non-combatants who satisfy conditions for recruitment shall be considered for inclusion. In this connection, the Council of State established under the Akosombo agreement clarified by this agreement shall establish appropriate committees which will be charged with determining the criteria for recruitment, taking advantage of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL.

Armed forces Page 1, SECTION C, Article 4 TERMS AND CONDITIONS (SAFE HAVENS AND BUFFER ZONES), para 2: In keeping with section C, article 4, count 6, LNTG shall enter into a status-of-forces agreement with ECOWAS within seven (7) days as of the seating of the Council of State established under this agreement.

Page 1, SECTION H, Article 9 DEMOBILIZATION: Consistent with section H, article 9, count 4, of the Akosombo agreement it is agreed by the parties that in the reorganization of the Armed Forces of Liberia, the police, immigration and other security agencies, the combatants and non-combatants who satisfy conditions for recruitment shall be considered for inclusion. In this connection, the Council of State established under the Akosombo agreement clarified by this agreement shall establish appropriate committees which will be charged with determining the criteria for recruitment, taking advantage of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL.

Page 2, Part II Political issues, SECTION A (EXECUTIVE): Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, the provisions for the function and structure of the five-member Council of State provided for in the Cotonou and Akosombo agreements are hereby reconfirmed.

The procedure for the appointment of the relevant officials of Government as enshrined in the Akosombo agreement is hereby reaffirmed. Such officials shall be appointed based on merit.

The parties agree that a five-member Council of State shall be established.

The first four members of the new Council of State shall be appointed as follows:

National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) 1

United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO) 1

Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL)/Coalition 1

Liberia National Conference (LNC) 1

The fifth member of the Council of State shall be a traditional chief selected by NPFL and ULIMO in the person of the Honourable Tamba Tailor in accordance with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement and agreed by the parties.

Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, induction of the Council of State shall take place in the City of Monrovia under the auspices of the Chairman of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) or his designee within fourteen(14) days as of the cease-fire date.

DDR

Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes

Page 1, SECTION H, Article 9 DEMOBILIZATION: Consistent with section H, article 9, count 4, of the Akosombo agreement it is agreed by the parties that in the reorganization of the Armed Forces of Liberia, the police, immigration and other security agencies, the combatants and non-combatants who satisfy conditions for recruitment shall be considered for inclusion. In this connection, the Council of State established under the Akosombo agreement clarified by this agreement shall establish appropriate committees which will be charged with determining the criteria for recruitment, taking advantage of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 2: 12 Jan 1995 - 04 Feb 1995 - Factions disengage from check points/present combat positions to areas under own arrangements.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 6: 13 Feb 1995 - 13 Mar 1995 - Completion/preparation for new assembly/encampment sites.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 7: 01 Mar 1995 - 30 Apr 1995 - Combatants in assembly/encampment sites.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 8: 01 Apr 1995 - 30 May 1995 - Disarmament/demobilization

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 9: 01 Apr 1995 - 07 Jun 1995 - Resettlement/repatriation

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

Page 2, Part II Political issues, SECTION A (EXECUTIVE): Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, the provisions for the function and structure of the five-member Council of State provided for in the Cotonou and Akosombo agreements are hereby reconfirmed.

The procedure for the appointment of the relevant officials of Government as enshrined in the Akosombo agreement is hereby reaffirmed. Such officials shall be appointed based on merit.

The parties agree that a five-member Council of State shall be established. The first four members of the new Council of State shall be appointed as follows:

National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL) 1
 United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy (ULIMO) 1
 Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL)/Coalition 1
 Liberia National Conference (LNC) 1

The fifth member of the Council of State shall be a traditional chief selected by NPFL and ULIMO in the person of the Honourable Tamba Tailor in accordance with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement and agreed by the parties.

Consistent with part II, section A (i), of the Akosombo agreement, induction of the Council of State shall take place in the City of Monrovia under the auspices of the Chairman of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) or his designee within fourteen(14) days as of the cease-fire date.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory Attested to:
(Signed) H.E. Flt. Lt. Jerry John RAWLINGS
President of the Republic of Ghana and Current Chairman of ECOWAS

Referendum No specific mention.
for
agreement

International Page 1, SECTION C, Article 4 TERMS AND CONDITIONS (SAFE HAVENS AND
mission/ BUFFER ZONES), para 1: Consistent with section C, article 4, count 5, of the
force/similar Akosombo agreement, the parties agree to facilitate the establishment of
safe havens and buffer zones throughout Liberia in accordance with a plan
to be drawn up by the Liberian National Transitional Government (LNTG) in
collaboration with the United Nations Observer Mission in Liberia (UNOMIL)
and the Economic Community of West African States Military Observer Group
(ECOMOG) in consultation with the parties. In this connection, the
deployment of ECOMOG and UNOMIL, the establishment of buffer zones,
safe havens and other measures necessary to restore normalcy throughout
the territory of Liberia, shall be undertaken in accordance with the Cotonou
and Akosombo agreements.

Page 1, SECTION C, Article 4 TERMS AND CONDITIONS (SAFE HAVENS AND
BUFFER ZONES), para 2: In keeping with section C, article 4, count 6, LNTG
shall enter into a status-of-forces agreement with ECOWAS within seven (7)
days as of the seating of the Council of State established under this
agreement.

Page 1, SECTION H, Article 9 DEMOBILIZATION: Consistent with section H,
article 9, count 4, of the Akosombo agreement it is agreed by the parties that
in the reorganization of the Armed Forces of Liberia, the police, immigration
and other security agencies, the combatants and non-combatants who
satisfy conditions for recruitment shall be considered for inclusion. In this
connection, the Council of State established under the Akosombo agreement
clarified by this agreement shall establish appropriate committees which will
be charged with determining the criteria for recruitment, taking advantage
of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from
cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 3: 12 Jan
1995 - 04 Feb 1995 - Verification by ECOMOG/UNOMIL/LNTG/warring
factions.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from
cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 4: 21 Jan
1995 - 07 Feb 1995 - Reconnaissance mission/build-up of logistics - ECOMOG/
UNOMIL/LNTG.

Page 4, Schedule of implementation of the Akosombo Agreement from
cease-fire to elections (28 December 1994-14 November 1995), 5: 08 Feb 1995
- 21 Apr 1995 - Deployment of ECOMOG/UNOMIL to safe havens throughout
the country.

Enforcement mechanism Article 9- Demobilisation: the Council of State to establish appropriate committees charged with determining the criteria for recruitment to the armed forces, police, immigration and other security agencies of Liberia, taking advantage of the relevant expertise of ECOMOG and UNOMIL; Art.12 Schedule of Implementation

Related cases No specific mention.

Source USIP: <http://www.usip.org/publications/peace-agreements-digital-collection>
