

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Croatia Slovenia Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Joint Declaration of the EC Troika and the Parties directly concerned with the Yugoslav Crisis (Brioni Agreement)
Date	7 Jul 1991
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s) ( Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001) )
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Croatia negotiation process
Parties	The European Community Ministerial Troika; representatives of all parties directly concerned by the Yugoslav crisis
Third parties	-
Description	This agreement calls for urgent negotiations to address the Yugoslav crisis, protection of minority populations, provides modalities for border control and implementation of a cease-fire, prisoner release, and guidelines for a prospective CSCE observer mission.

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Agreement document [YU HR SI\\_910707\\_Joint Declaration \(Brioni agreement\).pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Page 1, Parties agreed that in order to ensure a peaceful settlement, the following principles will have to be fully followed:...They all agreed that the protection of minority populations is critical to a succesful outcome of the negotiations. They also reconfirmed that they will fully respect in this matter their committments under International Law.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, VI - Prisoners,  
All prisoners detained in connection with hostilities since June 25th 1991 shall be released at the earliest but no later than July 8th at 24:00 hours. The International Red Cross should be associated with the implementation of this decision.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	Page 1, Parties agreed that in order to ensure a peaceful settlement, the following principles will have to be fully followed:... - negotiations should begin urgently, no later than August 1st 1991, on all aspects of the future of Yugoslavia without preconditions and on the basis of the principles of the Helsinki Final Act and the Paris Charter for a new Europe (in particular respect for Human Rights, including the rights of peoples self-determination in conformity with the Charter of the United Nations and with the relevant norms of International Law, including those relating to territorial integrity of States),...They all agreed that the protection of minority populations is critical to a succesful outcome of the negotiations. They also reconfirmed that they will fully respect in this matter their committments under International Law.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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## Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 1, Parties agreed that in order to ensure a peaceful settlement, the following principles will have to be fully followed:...All Yugoslav parties committed themselves to support the envisaged monitoring mission by, inter alia, providing full protection and guaranteed freedom of movement.

Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, I - Border regime, Control of border crossings will be in the hands of Slovenian police. They will act in conformity with federal regulations

Protection measures Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of groups Page 1, They all agreed that the protection of minority populations is critical to a successful outcome of the negotiations. They also reconfirmed that they will fully respect in this matter their commitments under International Law.

Other No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Power to tax Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, II - Customs, The agreement signed by the representatives of the federal government and the government of the Republic of Slovenia on June 20th 1991 is reconfirmed and shall be implemented. Custom duties shall remain a federal revenue and be collected by Slovenian custom officials. They shall be payed into a joint account to be controlled by the federal and republican ministers of finance plus one of two external controllers.
Banks	No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, V - Further modalities for the implementation of the cease-fire, - lifting of the blockade of YNA units and facilities - unconditional return of YNA units to their barracks - all roads to be cleared - return of all facilities and equipment to YNA - deactivation of territorial defence units and return to quarters. All these measures shall be effective as soon as possible, but no later than July 8th at 24:00 hours.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	Page 1, Parties agreed that in order to ensure a peaceful settlement, the following principles will have to be fully followed:... - the Collegiate Presidency must exercise its full capacity and play its political and constitutional role, namely with regard to the Federal Armed Forces,...  Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, IV - Border security, The situation prevailing before June 25th 1991 shall be reestablished. Within the suspension period (of three months) negotiations shall be completed in order to ensure an orderly transfer of the competencies of the YNA in this field. A border regime based on European standards remains a firm objective.  Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, V - Further modalities for the implementation of the cease-fire, - lifting of the blockade of YNA units and facilities - unconditional return of YNA units to their barracks - all roads to be cleared - return of all facilities and equipment to YNA... All these measures shall be effective as soon as possible, but no later than July 8th at 24:00 hours.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, V - Further modalities for the implementation of the cease-fire, ... - deactivation of territorial defence units and return to quarters. All these measures shall be effective as soon as possible, but no later than July 8th at 24:00 hours.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.

Prisoner release	Page 2, Annex I, Further Modalities in Preparation of Negotiations, VI - Prisoners, All prisoners detained in connection with hostilities since June 25th 1991 shall be released at the earliest but no later than July 8th at 24:00 hours. The International Red Cross should be associated with the implementation of this decision.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

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## Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar Page 1,  
Parties agreed that in order to ensure a peaceful settlement, the following principles will have to be fully followed:...In the wake of the decision taken in Prague in the framework of the CSCE, they agreed that a monitoring mission should become operational as soon as possible in order to help stabilise the cease-fire and to monitor the implementation of the remaining elements of the agreement reached between Yugoslav parties with the contribution of the European Community. Guidelines for the preparatory mission are set out in Annex II. They welcome the expected arrival of July 9th of this preparatory mission of High Officials. All Yugoslav parties committed themselves to support the envisaged monitoring mission by, inter alia, providing full protection and guaranteed freedom of movement.

Page 2, Guidelines for an Observer Mission to Yugoslavia, Introduction  
The situation in Yugoslavia is of concern to all CSCE Participating States, The Committee of Senior Officials meeting in Prague discussed the dispatch of a multinational Observer Mission into Yugoslavia. Obviously, such an Observer Mission can only operate with full consent of all Parties concerned. To ensure that the Observer Mission can fulfill its tasks, it is necessary to define its mandate and to determine its rights and duties. The financing of the operation and a number of practical aspects have to be decided upon. For this purpose, the following elements are suggested:...

Page 3, Guidelines for an Observer Mission to Yugoslavia, Mandate  
An Observer Mission will be established with the objective to monitor the situation in Yugoslavia, in particular by monitoring activities in Slovenia, and possibly also Croatia. The aim of these activities is to monitor the implementation of the remaining elements of the agreement reached between Yugoslav parties with the contribution of the European Community.

Page 3, Guidelines for an Observer Mission to Yugoslavia, Duration of the mandate,  
The Observer Mission should be able to take up its activities as soon as possible. The Observer Mission could continue its operation as long as this is deemed necessary by all Parties concerned.

Page 3, Guidelines for an Observer Mission to Yugoslavia, Area of deployment,  
Under the current circumstances, the Observer Mission would geographically limit its activities to Slovenia, and possibly Croatia. If need arises, the area of deployment could be reviewed in agreement with all Parties concerned.

Page 3, Guidelines for an Observer Mission to Yugoslavia, Composition and operation,  
The Observer Mission could be of mixed composition, i.e. both military and civilian personnel. The Mission could consist of 30 to 50 people. Since it is important to act as expeditiously as possible, selection of personnel should not be allowed to delay the beginning of the Observer Mission's activities. A practical solution could be to recruit observers from the civilian and military members of the Vienna CSBM delegations where expertise of the CSCE process is available. They could be supplemented with other civilian and/or military officials. The Mission would establish a Co-ordination Centre within Yugoslavia. From this Centre smaller units of - e.g. two men - would be

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker  
<http://peacemaker.un.org/>

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