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Country/ entity	South Sudan Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	The Implementation Modalities of the Protocol on Power Sharing, dated 26th May, 2004
Date	31 Dec 2004
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Sudanese (North-South) peace process
Parties	The Government of Sudan; Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army
Third parties	-
Description	An agreement on the implementation modalities of the Machakos and power sharing protocols, with provisions on the referendum for the people of South Sudan, national reconciliation and healing, power-sharing mechanisms at the national level, sub-state level, and in Southern Sudan, taking into account the protocols on the resolution of the conflict in Abyei and the Kordofan and Blue Nile States, with their respective provisions on administrative status and representation. Attached to the agreement are Appendixes which denote the functions of the first vice president and the vice president, in addition to the appointments that require or do not require consultation or consent in the executive coalition. Lastly, the Appendix D provides a table of the Clusters of National Ministries.

Agreement
document

[SD 041231 Implementation Modalities for Machakos and Power-sharing.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive Page 18, Power Sharing: Part II 35. Development and promotion of national languages a. Enactment of a founding law b. Establishment of a council for development and promotion of national languages [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.8.1]
Religious groups	Groups→Religious groups→Substantive Page 14, Power Sharing: Part II 23. Appointment of a special commission to ensure that the rights of non- Muslims are protected in the National Capital 24. Establishment of mechanisms of guarantees of the rights of non-Muslims in the National Capital
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 3, Machakos Protocol 2. Plan for 5 Rs (Repatriation, Resettlement, Reintegration, Rehabilitation, and Reconstruction) [Reference in Agreements: MP 1.5.4]
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) Protocol 1. provides for self-determination referendum for the people of South Sudan; 4. provides for 'Improvement of Institutions and arrangements created under the Agreement to making the unity of Sudan attractive to the people of Southern Sudan; 35. provides for development and promotion of national languages and establishment of a council to develop and promote national languages; 46. provides for determination of the North/South border of 1/1/1956; 56. provides for establishment of Abyei Area Council; Annex B.1. provides for establishment of Abyei Boundaries Commission and Abyei Referendum Commission; Annex C-2 president to decide whether to put special administrative status of Abyei Area into effect

Page 4, Machakos Protocol

4. Improvement of institutions and arrangements created under the Agreement to making the unity of Sudan attractive to the people of Southern Sudan

[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.4.2]

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination Page 2, Machakos Protocol
1. Self determination Referendum for people of South Sudan
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Referendum Page 2, Machakos Protocol

1. Self determination Referendum for people of South Sudan
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 2, Machakos Protocol

1.(a) Enactment of Referendum Act
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 2, Machakos Protocol

1.(b) Establishment of Referendum Commission
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 2, Machakos Protocol

1.(c) Registration of voters
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 3, Machakos Protocol

1.(d) Enlightenment campaign on the Referendum
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 3, Machakos Protocol

1.(e) Voting
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make
with the consent of the 1st VP

6. Establishment of Ad-Hoc Commission to monitor and ensure accuracy,
legitimacy and transparency of the Referendum (2.10.1.5 of PSP and 2.5 of
MP)

Page 31, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make
with the consent of the 1st VP

25. Establishment of Abyei Referendum Commission (8.1 of AP)

State symbols	<p>Page 13, Power Sharing: Part II 21. Representiveness of the administration of the National Capital [Reference in the Agreement: 2.4.2]</p> <p>Page 15, Power Sharing: Part II 27. Information Campaign in all languages to popularize the Peace Agreement and foster national unity, reconciliation, and mutual understanding. [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.5.9]</p> <p>Page 18, Power Sharing: Part II 35. Development and promotion of national languages a. Enactment of a founding law b. Establishment of a council for development and promotion of national languages [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.8.1]</p>
Independence/ secession	<p>Page 2, Machakos Protocol 1. Self determination Referendum for people of South Sudan [Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]</p>
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	<p>Page 23, Power Sharing: Part III 46. Determination of North/South border of 1/1/1956 [Reference in the Agreement: PS 3.1]</p> <p>Page 31, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP 24. Establishment of Abyei Boundaries Commission (5.1 of AP)</p>
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references [[3. provides for adoption of interim national constitution (INC); Power-sharing Part 1. provides for political parties act; 9. provides for enactment of national electoral law and establishment of National Electoral Commission, and general elections comprising elections for state governors, national assembly, the legislature of Southern Sudan, and state legislatures all over Sudan, and presidential elections and election to President of Southern Sudan; Part II: establishes the Council of States to comprise reps from each state plus observers from Abyei Area, to function as upper chamber; 12. provides for establishment and convening of national assembly; 13. Joint Constitutional Task Team to draft constitutional text and decide relationship between upper and lower chambers; 19. the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Defence shall not extend to the SPLA, and the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Guidance and Endowment and the Ministry of Federal Governance shall not extend to the Southern States; 26. sets out allocation of seats of the national executive (power-sharing); 28. provides for National Civil Service Commission; 41. establishment and composition of the National Constitutional Review Commission; 45. provides for organization of an inclusive constitutional review process; establishment of an inclusive South Sudan Constitutional Drafting Committee; 48. provides for establishment of the First Sudan Assembly, and 51. council of ministers of GOSS, and 54. appointment of state governors and 55. state legislatures; 56. provides for establishment of Abyei Area Council; Appendix A: functions of the first vice president, and B. the appointments that the President is required to make; Appendix D lists clusters of ministries]]

Page 2, Machakos Protocol

1. Self determination Referendum for people of South Sudan
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]

Page 4, Machakos Protocol

4. Improvement of institutions and arrangements created under the Agreement to making the unity of Sudan attractive to the people of Southern Sudan
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.4.2]

Page 8, Power Sharing: Part II

11. The Council of States
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.2.3.2]

Page 10, Power Sharing: Part II

13. Determination of the scope of legislative competency of the National Assembly and the Council of States respectively
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.2.5]

Page 11, Power Sharing: Part II

14. Elections of Speakers, Deputy Speakers and other officers of the National Legislature
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.2.12]

Page 11, Power Sharing: Part II

15. Establishment of the Institution of the Presidency
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.3.2]

Page 12, Power Sharing: Part II

- Elections Page 5, Power Sharing: Part I
6. Enactment of Political Parties Act
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.4.6]
- Page 7, Power Sharing: Part I
9. General Elections.
(a) Enactment of National Electoral Law
(b) Establishment of the National Electoral Commission
(c) General Elections comprising elections for the State Governors, National Assembly, the Legislature of Southern Sudan, and State Legislatures all over Sudan
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.8.3]
- Page 8, Power Sharing: Part I
9. General Elections.
(d) Presidential elections and elections for the post of President of the government of southern Sudan (GOSS)
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.3.7]
- Page 8, Power Sharing: Part I
10. Review of the feasibility of the dates set for census and elections
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.8.4]
- Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP
2. Establishment of impartial and representative National Electoral Commission (2.10.1.1 of PSP)
- Electoral commission 9. provides for enactment of national electoral law and establishment of National Electoral Commission, and general elections comprising elections for state governors, national assembly, the legislature of Southern Sudan, and state legislatures all over Sudan, and presidential elections and election to President of Southern Sudan
- Page 7, Power Sharing: Part I
9. General Elections.
(a) Enactment of National Electoral Law
(b) Establishment of the National Electoral Commission
(c) General Elections comprising elections for the State Governors, National Assembly, the Legislature of Southern Sudan, and State Legislatures all over Sudan
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.8.3]
- Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP
2. Establishment of impartial and representative National Electoral Commission (2.10.1.1 of PSP)

Political parties reform Governance→Political parties reform→Other political parties reform
Power-sharing Part 1. provides for political parties act;

Civil society Page 22, Power Sharing: Part II
41. Establishment and composition of the National Constitutional Review Commission (NCRC)
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.12.4.2 and 2.12.4.3]

Page 23, Power Sharing: Part II
45. Organization of an inclusive Constitutional Review Process (CRP)
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.12.10]

Page 23, Power Sharing: Part III
47. a) Establishment of an inclusive Southern Sudan Constitutional Drafting Committee (SSDCC)
b) Drafting and adoption of the text
c) Determination of Compatibility of SSC with INC
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 3.2, 2.12.12]

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration Page 16, Power Sharing: Part II
28. Establishment of the National Civil Service Commission (NCSC)
(a) Enactment of the National Civil Service Commission Act
(b) Establishment of the NCSC
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.6.1.5, 2.6.2]

Page 16, Power Sharing: Part II
29. Mechanism for operationalization of affirmative action
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.6.1.5]

Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP
5. Establishment of a National Civil Service Commission (2.6.2. and 2.10.1.4 of PSP)

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making

Page 5, Power Sharing: Part I

6. Enactment of Political Parties Act

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.4.6]

Page 9, Power Sharing: Part II

12. Establishment and convening of National Assembly

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.2.5]

Page 10, Power Sharing: Part II

13. Determination of the scope of legislative competency of the National Assembly and the Council of States respectively

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.2.5]

Page 18-19, Power Sharing: Part II

36. Human Rights Commission

a. Enactment of the HRC Act

b. Establishment of Human Rights Commission (HRC)

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.10.1.2.]

Page 19, Power Sharing: Part II

37. The Constitutional Court Act

a. Enactment of the Constitutional Court Act

b. Establishment of the Constitutional Court

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.11.2.1]

Page 20, Power Sharing: Part II

38. The National Judicial Service Commission

a. Enactment of the NJSC Act

b. Establishment of the National Judicial Service Commission (NJSC)

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.11.4.5]

Page 21, Power Sharing: Part II

39. Southern Sudan representation in Constitutional Court, National Supreme Court and other national courts in the Capital

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.11.4.6(iii)]

Page 22, Power Sharing: Part II

40. Submission and approval of the CPA to the National Assembly (NA) and National Liberation Council (NLC)

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.12.4.1]

Page 22, Power Sharing: Part II

41. Establishment and composition of the National Constitutional Review Commission (NCRC)

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.12.4.2 and 2.12.4.3]

Page 22, Power Sharing: Part II

42. Preparation of the Constitutional Text by NCRC

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.12.5]

Page 22, Power Sharing: Part II

43. Adoption of the Constitutional Text as INC

[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.12.7]

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing

Power sharing→Political power sharing→General
State level
Sub-state level

Summary: Provides detailed implementation modalities for the state level political power sharing arrangements in other agreements.

Summary: Provides detailed implementation modalities for the sub-state level political power sharing arrangements in other agreements.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition
State level
Sub-state level

Provides for implementation plans for executive coalition power-sharing.

Page 28, Power Sharing: Part IV

57. Mechanism for selection of 20% of other political forces in the Northern and Southern States

[Reference in the Agreement: 4.4.2.2(iii)]

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Proportionality in legislature
State level
Sub-state level

Provides for implementation plans for legislative coalition power sharing.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Other proportionality
State level
Sub-state level

Provides for implementation plans for power sharing in matters such as judiciary.

Territorial power sharing Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Federal or similar sub-divided government
Summary: Agreement provides timetable and implementation modalities for the power-sharing commitments.

Page 4, Machakos Protocol

4. Improvement of institutions and arrangements created under the Agreement to making the unity of Sudan attractive to the people of Southern Sudan

[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.4.2]

Page 26, Power Sharing: Part IV

54. Appointment of state governors

[Procedures, Process and criteria: According to the INC, CPA and in the case of Southern Sudan according to SSC]

Page 28, Power Sharing: Part IV

57. Mechanism for selection of 20% of other political forces in the Northern and Southern States

[Reference in the Agreement: 4.4.2.2(iii)]

Page 28, Power Sharing: Part IV

58. a) Drafting and adoption of the State constitutions

b) Determination of the Compatibility of the State constitutions with INC, and in case of states in Southern Sudan according to INC and SSC.

[Reference in the Agreement: 4.4.4]

59. Establishment of state Council of Ministers

[Composition: Except for Southern Kordofan State, between 5 to 8 ministries, one of whom shall be appointed a deputy governor; the numbers are subject to review. In the case of Southern Kordofan State, the State Council of Ministers shall consist of 11 members including the State Governor and his/her deputy; Reference in the Agreement: 4.5.1, 4.5.3]

Page 32, Appendix C 2: Matters to be decided upon by the Presidency:

1. Determination of the Executive, Legislative and Financial powers and competencies of Abyei Area (2.6 of AP)

2. Application to the Judiciary for establishment of Courts for Abyei Area as deemed appropriate (2.7 of AP)

3. Approval of Abyei Area Special Account 3.5 of AP)

4. Putting the Special Administrative status of Abyei Area into effect (5.3 of AP)

5. Determination of representation of citizens of Abyei Area in an appropriate State in Bahr El Ghazal and in Southern Kordofan State (6.2 of AP)

Page 28, Power Sharing: Part IV

58. a) Drafting and adoption of the State constitutions

b) Determination of the Compatibility of the State constitutions with INC, and in case of states in Southern Sudan according to INC and SSC.

[Reference in the Agreement: 4.4.4]

Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Local/municipal government

Page 23-24, Power Sharing: Part III

47. a) Establishment of an inclusive Southern Sudan Constitutional Drafting Committee (SSDCC)

b) Drafting and adoption of the text

Economic power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Economic power sharing→Sharing of resources Page 3, Machakos Protocol 2. Plan for 5 Rs (Repatriation, Resettlement, Reintegration, Rehabilitation, and Reconstruction) [Reference in Agreements: MP 1.5.4]</p> <p>Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP 7. Establishment of Fiscal and Financial Allocation and Monitoring Commission (2.10.1.6 of PSP)</p> <p>Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP 16. Establishment and appointment of the Chairperson of FFAMC (8.4 of WSP)</p>
Military power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces Page 12, Power Sharing: Part II 19. The status of the Ministries of Defence, Guidance and Endowment, and Federal Governance [Procedures, Process and criteria: (a) the Jurisdiction of the Ministry of Defence shall not extend to the SPLA (b) The military chain of authority and command common to both Parties to the CAP shall strictly consist of: (i) The Presidency, (ii) The Joint Defence Board (JDB), (c) the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Guidance and Endowment and the Ministry of Federal Governance shall not extend to the Southern States, (d) Matters that fall within the Ministries of Federal Governance and Guidance and Endowment shall be in conformity with the provisions of the Protocols on the resolution of the Conflict in Southern Kordofan and the Blue Nile States and the Protocol on the resolution of the Conflict in Abyei Area]</p> <p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Joint command structures Page 12, Power Sharing: Part II 19. The status of the Ministries of Defence, Guidance and Endowment, and Federal Governance [Procedures, Process and criteria: (a) the Jurisdiction of the Ministry of Defence shall not extend to the SPLA (b) The military chain of authority and command common to both Parties to the CAP shall strictly consist of: (i) The Presidency, (ii) The Joint Defence Board (JDB), (c) the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Guidance and Endowment and the Ministry of Federal Governance shall not extend to the Southern States, (d) Matters that fall within the Ministries of Federal Governance and Guidance and Endowment shall be in conformity with the provisions of the Protocols on the resolution of the Conflict in Southern Kordofan and the Blue Nile States and the Protocol on the resolution of the Conflict in Abyei Area]</p> <p>Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP 13. Establishment of the Joint Defence Board (5.1. of SAP)</p>

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Vote and take part Page 5, Power Sharing: Part I 6. Enactment of Political Parties Act [Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.4.6]
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	Page 5, Power Sharing: Part I 6. Enactment of Political Parties Act [Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.4.6]
Detention procedures	No specific mention.

Media and communication	<p>Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles Page 3, Machakos Protocol 1.(d) Enlightenment campaign on the Referendum [Reference in Agreements: MP 2.5, PS 2.10.1.5]</p> <p>Page 15, Power Sharing: Part II 27. Information Campaign in all languages to popularize the Peace Agreement and foster national unity, reconciliation, and mutual understanding. [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.5.9]</p>
Mobility/ access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	<p>Page 14, Power Sharing: Part II 23. Appointment of a special commission to ensure that the rights of non-Muslims are protected in the National Capital 24. Establishment of mechanisms of guarantees of the rights of non-Muslims in the National Capital [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.4.6, 2.4.7]</p>

Rights institutions

NHRI	<p>Rights institutions→NHRI→New or fundamentally revised NHRI Page 14, Power Sharing: Part II 23. Appointment of a special commission to ensure that the rights of non-Muslims are protected in the National Capital 24. Establishment of mechanisms of guarantees of the rights of non-Muslims in the National Capital [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.4.6, 2.4.7]</p> <p>Page 18-19, Power Sharing: Part II 36. Human Rights Commission a. Enactment of the HRC Act b. Establishment of Human Rights Commission (HRC) [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.10.1.2.]</p> <p>Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP 1. Establishment of a Special Commission to ensure that the rights of non-Muslims are protected in the National Capital (2.4.6 of the PSP) 3. Establishment of Human Rights Commission (2.10.1.2 of PSP)</p>
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Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific laws

Page 32, Appendix C 1: Matters in respect of which the President shall take decisions with the consent of the 1st VP according to the Protocols and Agreements

1. Declaration and termination of state and emergency (2.3.6.1 of PSP)

State of emergency provisions

Page 32, Appendix C 1: Matters in respect of which the President shall take decision with the consent of the 1st CP according to the Protocols and Agreements

Declaration and termination of state and emergency (2.3.6.1 pf PSP)

Judiciary and courts	<p>Page 19, Power Sharing: Part II</p> <p>37. The Constitutional Court Act</p> <p>a. Enactment of the Constitutional Court Act</p> <p>b. Establishment of the Constitutional Court [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.11.2.1]</p> <p>Page 20, Power Sharing: Part II</p> <p>38. The National Judicial Service Commission</p> <p>a. Enactment of the NJSC Act</p> <p>b. Establishment of the National Judicial Service Commission (NJSC) [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.11.4.5]</p> <p>Page 21, Power Sharing: Part II</p> <p>39. Southern Sudan representation in Constitutional Court, National Supreme Court and other national courts in the Capital [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.11.4.6(iii)]</p> <p>Page 25, Power Sharing: Part III</p> <p>52. Establishment of Judiciary of Southern Sudan [Reference in the Agreement: PS 3.7.1]</p> <p>Page 25, Power Sharing: Part III</p> <p>53. Appointment of the President and Justices of Southern Sudan Supreme Court, Courts of Appeal, and Judges of other courts [Reference in the Agreement: PS 3.7.2, 3.7.5]</p> <p>Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP</p> <p>4. Establishment of the National Judicial Service Commission (2.10.1.3 of PSP)</p> <p>8. Appointment of the President of the Constitutional Court (2.11.3.2 of PSP)</p> <p>9. Appointment of Judges other than Justices of the Constitutional Court (2.11.4.4 of PSP)</p> <p>10. Appointment of Justices of the Constitutional Court (2.11.4.6(i) of the PSP)</p> <p>11. Appointment of Justices of the National Supreme Court (2.11.4.6(ii) of PSP)</p> <p>Page 32, Appendix C 2: Matters to be decided upon by the Presidency:</p> <p>2. Application to the Judiciary for establishment of Courts for Abyei Area as deemed appropriate (2.7 of AP)</p> <p>3. Approval of Abyei Area Special Account 3.5 of AP)</p>
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development Page 3, Machakos Protocol</p> <p>2. Plan for 5 Rs (Repatriation, Resettlement, Reintegration, Rehabilitation, and Reconstruction) [Reference in Agreements: MP 1.5.4]</p> <p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction Page 3, Machakos Protocol</p> <p>2. Plan for 5 Rs (Repatriation, Resettlement, Reintegration, Rehabilitation, and Reconstruction) [Reference in Agreements: MP 1.5.4]</p>
National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	<p>Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP</p> <p>15. Establishment of the National Petroleum Commission (3.2 of WSP)</p>
International funds	No specific mention.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→Central bank Page 31, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP</p> <p>18. Appointment of the Governor of CBOS and his/her two Deputies (14.7 of WSP)</p> <p>19. Appointment of the Board Directors of the CBOS responsible and accountable to the Presidency (14.8 of WSP)</p>

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP 14. Appointment of Chairperson of the National Land Commission (2.6.10 of WSP) Page 32, Appendix C 2: Matters to be decided upon by the Presidency: 6. Approval of the budget of the National Land Commission (2.6.12. WSA)
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Intangible Page 18, Power Sharing: Part II 35. Development and promotion of national languages a. Enactment of a founding law b. Establishment of a council for development and promotion of national languages [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.8.1]
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

- Security Guarantees Page 12, Power Sharing: Part II
19. The status of the Ministries of Defence, Guidance and Endowment, and Federal Governance
[Procedures, Process and criteria: (a) the Jurisdiction of the Ministry of Defence shall not extend to the SPLA (b) The military chain of authority and command common to both Parties to the CAP shall strictly consist of: (i) The Presidency, (ii) The Joint Defence Board (JDB), (c) the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Guidance and Endowment and the Ministry of Federal Governance shall not extend to the Southern States, (d) Matters that fall within the Ministries of Federal Governance and Guidance and Endowment shall be in conformity with the provisions of the Protocols on the resolution of the Conflict in Southern Kordofan and the Blue Nile States and the Protocol on the resolution of the Conflict in Abyei Area]
- Page 16, Power Sharing: Part II
30. Enactment of the National Security Act
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.7.1.1]
- Page 17, Power Sharing: Part II
31. Establishment of the National Security Council (NSC)
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.7.1.1]
- Page 17, Power Sharing: Part II
32. Establishment of the National Security Service (NSS)
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.7.1.1]
- Page 17, Power Sharing: Part II
33. Establishment of Security Committees at the GOSS and the States level.
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.7.2.5]
- Page 18, Power Sharing: Part II
34. Identification of the security organs of the two Parties and their assets
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.7.2.8]
- Page 30, Appendix A
(i) FUNCTIONS OF THE FIRST VICE PRESIDENT
[...] 3. Member of the National Security Council
- Page 30, Appendix A
(ii) FUNCTIONS OF THE VICE PRESIDENT
[...] 3. Member of the Presidential Council and Commander-in-Chief of SAF in case of a vacancy in the post of the President in the Pre and Post Election periods
4. Member of the National Security Council
- Page 30, Appendix B 1: Appointments that the President is required to make with the consent of the 1st VP
13. Establishment of the Joint Defence Board (5.1. of SAP)

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 4, Machakos Protocol 5. Guarantees to safeguard CPA against revocation or abrogation [Procedures, Process and criteria: Built-in Regional and International guarantees (AEC, and UN Peace Support Mission of the Ceasefire Agreement). The Parties urge the international community to take necessary measures in support of the Peace Agreement and its full implementation; Reference in Agreements: MP 2.6]</p>
Police	<p>Page 14, Power Sharing: Part II 22. Representation of the people of Sudan in the law enforcement agencies in the National Capital and provision for their adequate training [Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.4.4]</p>
Armed forces	<p>Page 32, Appendix C 1: Matters in respect of which the President shall take decisions with the consent of the 1st VP according to the Protocols and Agreements 4. Determination of SAF troop levels in SK and BN States during the Interim Period (10.1 of SK and BNP)</p>
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 3, Machakos Protocol 2. Plan for 5 Rs (Repatriation, Resettlement, Reintegration, Rehabilitation, and Reconstruction) [Reference in Agreements: MP 1.5.4]</p>
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 5, Power Sharing: Part I
7. National reconciliation and healing process (NRHP)
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 1.7]

Page 15, Power Sharing: Part II
27. Information Campaign in all languages to popularize the Peace Agreement and foster national unity, reconciliation, and mutual understanding.
[Reference in the Agreement: PS 2.5.9]

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar Page 4, Machakos Protocol
5. Guarantees to safeguard CPA against revocation or abrogation
[Procedures, Process and criteria: Built-in Regional and International
guarantees (AEC, and UN Peace Support Mission of the Ceasefire
Agreement). The Parties urge the international community to take necessary
measures in support of the Peace Agreement and its full implementation;
Reference in Agreements: MP 2.6]

Enforcement
mechanism Page 3, Machakos Protocol
3. Establishment of Assessment and Evaluation Commission (AEC)
[Reference in Agreements: MP 2.4 and 2.4.1]

Page 4, Machakos Protocol
5. Guarantees to safeguard CPA against revocation or abrogation
[Procedures, Process and criteria: Built-in Regional and International
guarantees (AEC, and UN Peace Support Mission of the Ceasefire Agreement).
The Parties urge the international community to take necessary measures in
support of the Peace Agreement and its full implementation; Reference in
Agreements: MP 2.6]

Related cases No specific mention.

Source Unmis.unmissions.org., 2015. 'United Nations Missions In Sudan (UNMIS)'.
<https://unmis.unmissions.org/>.
