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Country/ entity	South Sudan Sudan Southern Kordofan - Blue Nile - Abyei
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	The Protocol between the Government of Sudan and the People's Liberation Movement on the Resolution of the Abyei Conflict
Date	26 May 2004
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Kordofan - Blue Nile - Abyei process
Parties	[Uploaded document has no signatures, so it is difficult to document representation of the Parties, though Page 1 footnote describes US Special Envoy Senator John Danforth; H.E. First Vice President Ali Osman Mohamed Taha, presumably for the Government of Sudan; Dr. John Garang, SPLM/A Chairman] Government of Sudan; Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A)
Third parties	[Uploaded document has no signatures, so it is difficult to document Third Parties signatures or status of involvement, though footnote on Page 1 suggests that US Special Envoy Senator John Danforth was involved]

Description An agreement between the parties that provides the Abyei Area, between North and South Sudan, an Interim Period where it is given special administrative status that includes representation in the legislatures of the states, Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal, a degree of wealth-sharing on oil revenue, and an established Executive Council, with members initially selected by the Presidency but to eventually be elected by the Abyei residents. At the end of the Interim Period, that concludes with the referendum for southern Sudan, the Abyei residents will partake in a separate referendum to determine whether they retain special administrative status in the north, or become a part of Bahr el Ghazal in the south. The agreement includes details on the Interim Period, the administrative structure, financial resources, public participation, a commission for the demarcation of boundaries, security arrangements, and a commission for the future referendum.

Agreement document

[040526 Protocol btwn Sudan and SPLM on Abyei Conflict.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 6, 3. Financial Resources 3.3 There shall be established, under the Executive Council, Abyei Resettlement, Construction and Development Fund to handle relief, repatriation, resettlement, reintegration, rehabilitation and reconstruction programmes in the Area. The Fund may establish specialized agencies. Page 6, 3. Financial Resources 3.4 The National Government shall appeal to the international and donor community to facilitate the return and resettlement of the residents of Abyei Area.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure: 2.3 The administration of the Abyei Area shall be representative and inclusive of all the residents of the area.
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State configuration	<p>Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period</p> <p>Upon signing the peace agreement, Abyei will be accorded special administrative status, in which:</p> <p>1.2.1 Residents of Abyei will be citizens of both Western Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal, with representation in the legislatures of both states;</p> <p>Page 3, 1.3. End of Interim Period:</p> <p>Simultaneously with the referendum for southern Sudan, the residents of Abyei will cast a separate ballot. The proposition voted on in the separate ballot will present the residents of Abyei with the following choices, irrespective of the results of the southern referendum:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. That Abyei retain its special administrative status in the north; b. That Abyei be part of Bahr el Ghazal. <p>Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:</p> <p>2.1 Upon signing the Peace Agreement, Abyei Area shall be accorded special administrative status under the institution of the Presidency.</p>
Self determination	No specific mention.

Referendum Page 3, 1.3. End of Interim Period:
Simultaneously with the referendum for southern Sudan, the residents of Abyei will cast a separate ballot. The proposition voted on in the separate ballot will present the residents of Abyei with the following choices, irrespective of the results of the southern referendum:
a. That Abyei retain its special administrative status in the north;
b. That Abyei be part of Bahr el Ghazal.

Page 7, 6. Residents of the Area:
6.1 The residents of Abyei Area shall be:
(a) The Members of Ngok Dinka community and other Sudanese residing in the area;
(b) The criteria of residence shall be worked out by the Abyei Referendum Commission.

Page 8, 8. Abyei Referendum Commission
8.1 There shall be established by the Presidency an Abyei Referendum Commission to conduct Abyei referendum simultaneously with the referendum of Southern Sudan. The composition of the Commission shall be determined by the Presidency.

Page 8, 8. Abyei Referendum Commission
8.2 The residents of Abyei shall cast a separate ballot. The proposition voted on in the separate ballot shall present residents of Abyei with the following choices; irrespective of the results of the Southern referendum:
a. That Abyei retain its special administrative status in the north;
b. That Abyei be part of Bahr el Ghazal.

Page 9, 8. Abyei Referendum Commission
8.3 The January 1, 1956 line between north and south shall be inviolate, except as agreed above.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation	<p>Page 2, 1. Principles of Agreement on Abyei, 1.1. In General 1.1.2 The territory is defined as the area of the nine Ngok Dinka chiefdoms transferred to Kordofan in 1905;</p> <p>Page 3, 1.3. End of Interim Period 1.4 The January 1, 1956 line between north and south will be inviolate, except as agreed above.</p> <p>Page 7, 5. Determination of Geographic Boundaries: 5.1 There shall be established by the Presidency, Abyei Boundaries Commission (ABC) to define and demarcate the area of the nine Ngok Dinka Chiefdoms transferred to Kordofan in 1905, referred to herein as Abyei Area.</p> <p>Page 7, 5. Determination of Geographic Boundaries: 5.2 The composition and timeframe of the Abyei Boundaries Commission (ABC) shall be determined by the Presidency. However, the Commission shall include, inter alia, experts, representatives of the local communities and the local administration. The Commission shall finish its work within the first two years of the Interim Period.</p> <p>Page 7, 5. Determination of Geographic Boundaries: 5.3 The Abyei Boundaries Commission (ABC) shall present its final report to the Presidency as soon as it is ready. Upon presentation of the final report, the Presidency shall take necessary action to put the special administrative status of Abyei Area into immediate effect.</p> <p>Page 9, 8. Abyei Referendum Commission 8.3 The January 1, 1956 line between north and south shall be inviolate, except as agreed above.</p>
Cross-border provision	No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references
Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.1 Upon signing the Peace Agreement, Abyei Area shall be accorded special administrative status under the institution of the Presidency.

Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.2 Abyei area shall be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members shall be appointed by the Presidency.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.3 The administration of the Abyei Area shall be representative and inclusive of all the residents of the area.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.4 The Executive Council shall be composed of the Chief Administrator, his/her Deputy and not more than five heads of departments. Prior to elections, the Chief Administrator and his/her Deputy shall be appointed by the Presidency. The Chief Administrator shall make recommendations to the Presidency regarding the appointments of the heads of departments.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.5 The Executive Council, in exercise of its executive powers, shall:
2.5.1 render necessary services;
2.5.2 supervise and promote security and stability in the area;
2.5.3 Propose development and urbanization projects for the area to both the Abyei Area Council and to the Presidency;
2.5.4 Present to the National Government proposals regarding the provision of assistance to improve the lives of the peoples of Abyei, including urbanization and development;

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.6 The Presidency, upon the recommendation of the Executive Council, shall determine the executive, legislative and financial powers and competencies of the special status of Abyei Area, having regard to this protocol, other protocols, agreements, and the Comprehensive Peace Agreement.

Page 5, 3. Financial Resources
3.2 In addition to the above financial resources, Abyei Area shall be entitled to: [...]
3.2.5 Allocations from the National Government to cover the cost of establishment of the new administration, its running and provision of services;

Page 6, 3. Financial Resources
3.5 The financial resources due to Abyei Area as provided in section 3 herein shall be deposited in special accounts, acceptable to the Presidency, from which the administration of the Area shall make withdrawals.

Page 6, 4. Public Participation
4.1 There shall be established Abyei Area Council comprised of not more than twenty members.

Page 6, 4. Public Participation
4.2 In consultation with the Presidency, the Council shall consist of the members of the Abyei

Elections	<p>Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period</p> <p>1.2.2 Abyei will be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members will be appointed by the Presidency;</p> <p>Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:</p> <p>2.2 Abyei area shall be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members shall be appointed by the Presidency.</p> <p>Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:</p> <p>2.4 The Executive Council shall be composed of the Chief Administrator, his/her Deputy and not more than five heads of departments. Prior to elections, the Chief Administrator and his/her Deputy shall be appointed by the Presidency. The Chief Administrator shall make recommendations to the Presidency regarding the appointments of the heads of departments.</p> <p>Page 6, 4. Public Participation</p> <p>4.2 Prior to elections, the Presidency shall appoint the members of the Abyei Area Council.</p> <p>Page 7, 6. Residents of the Area:</p> <p>6.2 Residents of Abyei shall be citizens of both Western Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal with representation in the legislatures of both States as determined by the National Electoral Commission. However, prior to elections, the Presidency shall determine such representation.</p>
Electoral commission	<p>Page 7, 6. Residents of the Area:</p> <p>6.2 Residents of Abyei shall be citizens of both Western Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal with representation in the legislatures of both States as determined by the National Electoral Commission. However, prior to elections, the Presidency shall determine such representation.</p>
Political parties reform	<p>No specific mention.</p>

Civil society Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.3 The administration of the Abyei Area shall be representative and inclusive of all the residents of the area.

Page 6, 4. Public Participation
4.1 There shall be established Abyei Area Council comprised of not more than twenty members.

Page 7, 5. Determination of Geographic Boundaries:
5.2 The composition and timeframe of the Abyei Boundaries Commission (ABC) shall be determined by the Presidency. However, the Commission shall include, inter alia, experts, representatives of the local communities and the local administration. The Commission shall finish its work within the first two years of the Interim Period.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing

Power sharing→Political power sharing→General
Sub-state level

Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

Upon signing the peace agreement, Abyei will be accorded special administrative status, in which:

1.2.1 Residents of Abyei will be citizens of both Western Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal, with representation in the legislatures of both states;

Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

1.2.2 Abyei will be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members will be appointed by the Presidency;

Page 3, 1.3. End of Interim Period:

Simultaneously with the referendum for southern Sudan, the residents of Abyei will cast a separate ballot. The proposition voted on in the separate ballot will present the residents of Abyei with the following choices, irrespective of the results of the southern referendum:

- a. That Abyei retain its special administrative status in the north;
- b. That Abyei be part of Bahr el Ghazal.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition
Sub-state level

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.3 The administration of the Abyei Area shall be representative and inclusive of all the residents of the area.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.4 The Executive Council shall be composed of the Chief Administrator, his/her Deputy and not more than five heads of departments. Prior to elections, the Chief Administrator and his/her Deputy shall be appointed by the Presidency. The Chief Administrator shall make recommendations to the Presidency regarding the appointments of the heads of departments.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.6 The Presidency, upon the recommendation of the Executive Council, shall determine the executive, legislative and financial powers and competencies of the special status of Abyei Area, having regard to this protocol, other protocols, agreements, and the Comprehensive Peace Agreement.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Proportionality in legislature
Sub-state level

Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

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Page 7, 6. Residents of the Area:

6.2 Residents of Abyei shall be citizens of both Western Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal with representation in the legislatures of both States as determined by the National Electoral Commission. However, prior to elections, the Presidency shall determine such representation.

Territorial
power
sharing

Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Local/municipal government
Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

1.2.2 Abyei will be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members will be appointed by the Presidency;

Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.2 Abyei area shall be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members shall be appointed by the Presidency.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.3 The administration of the Abyei Area shall be representative and inclusive of all the residents of the area.

Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Autonomous regions

Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

Upon signing the peace agreement, Abyei will be accorded special administrative status, in which: 1.2.1 Residents of Abyei will be citizens of both Western Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal, with representation in the legislatures of both states;

Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

1.2.2 Abyei will be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members will be appointed by the Presidency;

Page 3, 1.3. End of Interim Period:

Simultaneously with the referendum for southern Sudan, the residents of Abyei will cast a separate ballot. The proposition voted on in the separate ballot will present the residents of Abyei with the following choices, irrespective of the results of the southern referendum:

- a. That Abyei retain its special administrative status in the north;
- b. That Abyei be part of Bahr el Ghazal.

Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.1 Upon signing the Peace Agreement, Abyei Area shall be accorded special administrative status under the institution of the Presidency.

Page 3, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.2 Abyei area shall be administered by a local Executive Council, elected by the residents of Abyei. Pending the election of the Executive Council, its initial members shall be appointed by the Presidency.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.3 The administration of the Abyei Area shall be representative and inclusive of all the residents of the area.

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.4 The Executive Council shall be composed of the Chief Administrator, his/her Deputy and not more than five heads of departments. Prior to elections, the Chief Administrator and his/her Deputy shall be appointed by the Presidency. The Chief Administrator shall make recommendations to the Presidency regarding the appointments of the heads of departments.

Economic
power
sharing

Power sharing→Economic power sharing→Sharing of resources

Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period

1.2.3 Net oil revenues from Abyei will be divided six ways during the Interim Period: the National Government

(50 percent); the Government of Southern Sudan (42 percent); Bahr el Ghazal region (2 percent); Western Kordofan (2 percent); locally with the Ngok Dinka (2 percent); and locally with the Misseriya people (2 percent);

Page 5, 3. Financial Resources

3.1 Without prejudice to the provisions of the Wealth Sharing Agreement, the net-oil revenue from the oil produced in Abyei Area shall be shared during the Interim Period as follows:

3.1.1 Fifty Percent (50%) to the National Government;

3.1.2 Forty Two Percent (42%) to the Government of Southern Sudan;

3.1.3 Two Percent (2%) to Bahr el Ghazal Region;

3.1.4 Two Percent (2%) to Western Kordofan;

3.1.5 Two Percent (2%) locally with the Ngok Dinka;

3.1.6 Two Percent (2%) locally with the Misseriya people.

Page 5, 3. Financial Resources

3.2 In addition to the above financial resources, Abyei Area shall be entitled to:

3.2.1 The area share of the national revenue as per the Wealth Sharing Agreement;

3.2.2 The revenues raised in the Abyei Area from Income Tax and other taxes and levies;

3.2.3 The share of the Area in the National Reconstruction and Development Fund;

3.2.4 An equitable share of Southern Sudan Development and Reconstruction Fund;

3.2.5 Allocations from the National Government to cover the cost of establishment of the new administration, its running and provision of services;

3.2.6 Donations and grants.

Page 6, 3. Financial Resources

3.5 The financial resources due to Abyei Area as provided in section 3 herein shall be deposited in special accounts, acceptable to the Presidency, from which the administration of the Area shall make withdrawals.

Military power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.2 Without prejudice to the Agreement on Security Arrangements, the two Parties shall, through the Interim Period form and deploy one joint battalion in the Area.</p> <p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Joint command structures Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.1 There shall be established Abyei Area Security Committee, chaired by the Chief Administrator, and shall comprise of the Deputy Chief Administrator, the Army Commander, the Police Chief, and the representative of the Security Organ.</p>
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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	No specific mention.

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/ access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	Page 2, 1. Principles of Agreement on Abyei, 1.1. In General 1.1.3 The Misseriya and other nomadic peoples retain their traditional rights to graze cattle and move across the territory of Abyei.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts Page 5, 2. Administrative Structure:
2.7 In view of the special status of Abyei Area, the Presidency shall apply to the Judiciary to establish courts for Abyei Area as deemed appropriate.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 3, 1.2. Interim Period
1.2.4 The National Government will provide Abyei with assistance to improve the lives of the peoples of Abyei, including urbanization and development projects;

Page 4, 2. Administrative Structure:

2.5 The Executive Council, in exercise of its executive powers, shall: [...]

2.5.3 Propose development and urbanization projects for the area to both the Abyei Area Council and to the Presidency;

2.5.4 Present to the National Government proposals regarding the provision of assistance to improve the lives of the peoples of Abyei, including urbanization and development;

Page 5, 3. Financial Resources

3.2 In addition to the above financial resources, Abyei Area shall be entitled to:

3.2.1 The area share of the national revenue as per the Wealth Sharing Agreement;

3.2.2 The revenues raised in the Abyei Area from Income Tax and other taxes and levies;

3.2.3 The share of the Area in the National Reconstruction and Development Fund;

3.2.4 An equitable share of Southern Sudan Development and Reconstruction Fund;

3.2.5 Allocations from the National Government to cover the cost of establishment of the new administration, its running and provision of services;

Page 6, 3. Financial Resources

3.3 There shall be established, under the Executive Council, Abyei Resettlement, Construction and Development Fund to handle relief, repatriation, resettlement, reintegration, rehabilitation and reconstruction programmes in the Area. The Fund may establish specialized agencies.

Page 6, 4. Public Participation

4.3 The Abyei Area Council shall: [...]

4.3.3 Adopt reconstruction, development and urbanization plans for the Area;

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction

Page 6, 3. Financial Resources

3.3 There shall be established, under the Executive Council, Abyei Resettlement, Construction and Development Fund to handle relief, repatriation, resettlement, reintegration, rehabilitation and reconstruction programmes in the Area. The Fund may establish specialized agencies.

Page 6, 4. Public Participation

4.3 The Abyei Area Council shall: [...]

4.3.3 Adopt reconstruction, development and urbanization plans for the Area;

National economic plan	<p>Page 5, 3. Financial Resources</p> <p>3.2 In addition to the above financial resources, Abyei Area shall be entitled to:</p> <p>3.2.1 The area share of the national revenue as per the Wealth Sharing Agreement; [...]</p> <p>3.2.3 The share of the Area in the National Reconstruction and Development Fund;</p>
Natural resources	<p>Page 2, 1.2. Interim Period</p> <p>1.2.3 Net oil revenues from Abyei will be divided six ways during the Interim Period: the National Government (50 percent); the Government of Southern Sudan (42 percent); Bahr el Ghazal region (2 percent); Western Kordofan (2 percent); locally with the Ngok Dinka (2 percent); and locally with the Misseriya people (2 percent);</p> <p>Page 5, 3. Financial Resources</p> <p>3.1 Without prejudice to the provisions of the Wealth Sharing Agreement, the net-oil revenue from the oil produced in Abyei Area shall be shared during the Interim Period as follows:</p> <p>3.1.1 Fifty Percent (50%) to the National Government;</p> <p>3.1.2 Forty Two Percent (42%) to the Government of Southern Sudan;</p> <p>3.1.3 Two Percent (2%) to Bahr el Ghazal Region;</p> <p>3.1.4 Two Percent (2%) to Western Kordofan;</p> <p>3.1.5 Two Percent (2%) locally with the Ngok Dinka;</p> <p>3.1.6 Two Percent (2%) locally with the Misseriya people.</p>
International funds	<p>Page 6, 3. Financial Resources</p> <p>3.4 The National Government shall appeal to the international and donor community to facilitate the return and resettlement of the residents of Abyei Area.</p>
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Power to tax</p> <p>Page 5, 3. Financial Resources</p> <p>3.2 In addition to the above financial resources, Abyei Area shall be entitled to: [...]</p> <p>3.2.2 The revenues raised in the Abyei Area from Income Tax and other taxes and levies;</p>
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	Page 2, 1. Principles of Agreement on Abyei, 1.1. In General 1.1.3 The Misseriya and other nomadic peoples retain their traditional rights to graze cattle and move across the territory of Abyei.
Cultural heritage	Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion Page 6, 4. Public Participation 4.3 The Abyei Area Council shall: 4.3.1 Issue local enactments within the powers of local government and on customary matters;
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.1 There shall be established Abyei Area Security Committee, chaired by the Chief Administrator, and shall comprise of the Deputy Chief Administrator, the Army Commander, the Police Chief, and the representative of the Security Organ. Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.2 Without prejudice to the Agreement on Security Arrangements, the two Parties shall, through the Interim Period form and deploy one joint battalion in the Area. Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.4 International monitors shall be deployed to Abyei to ensure full implementation of these Agreements.
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.3 International monitors, as shall be agreed in the comprehensive Cease-fire Agreement shall also be deployed in the Area through the Interim Period.

Police	Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.1 There shall be established Abyei Area Security Committee, chaired by the Chief Administrator, and shall comprise of the Deputy Chief Administrator, the Army Commander, the Police Chief, and the representative of the Security Organ.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 6, 3. Financial Resources 3.3 There shall be established, under the Executive Council, Abyei Resettlement, Construction and Development Fund to handle relief, repatriation, resettlement, reintegration, rehabilitation and reconstruction programmes in the Area. The Fund may establish specialized agencies.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 6, 4. Public Participation
4.3 The Abyei Area Council shall: [...]
4.3.5 Participate in the promotion of reconciliation efforts in the Area.

Page 9, 9. Reconciliation Process
Upon signing the Comprehensive Peace Agreement, the Presidency shall, as a matter of urgency, start peace and reconciliation process for Abyei that shall work for harmony and peaceful co-existence in the Area.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	[Uploaded document has no signatures, so it is difficult to document International Signatures, though footnote on Page 1 suggests that US Special Envoy Senator John Danforth was involved in the agreement]
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	Page 3, 1.2. Interim Period 1.2.5 International monitors will be deployed to Abyei to ensure full implementation of these agreements. Page 8, 7. Security Arrangements: 7.4 International monitors shall be deployed to Abyei to ensure full implementation of these Agreements.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	Peacemaker.un.org,. 2015. 'UN Peacemaker'. http://peacemaker.un.org .
