

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Chad
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Peace Agreement between the Government of Chad and the Mouvement pur la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT)
Date	14 Dec 2003
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Chadian Conflicts (1966 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Chad: 'third war' process
Parties	The Government of the Republic of Chad and the Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT) Signatories: For the Government of the Republic of Chad: (Signed) Abderahman Moussa Minister for Public Security and Immigration For the Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT): (Signed) General Adoum Togoï Abbo Chairman of the MDJT
Third parties	Signatories: For Burkina Faso: (Signed) Youssouf Ouedraogo Minister of State, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation
Description	This short agreement provides for an immediate ceasefire, amnesty for MDJT militants and supporters, prisoners release, the MDJT participation in the management of affairs of State, the integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces, the rehabilitation of Civilian MDJT militants in their previous positions, an emergency plan promoting social and economic development in areas affected by war, and the establishment of MDJT as a political party.

**Agreement
document** [TD_031214_PeaceAgreementChadMDJT.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
-------------------------------	----------------------

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	Governance→Political parties reform→Rebels transitioning to political parties Page 2, Article 6: The MDJT shall, as a matter of urgency, be established as a political party in accordance with the legal provisions governing the political life of the country.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	Power sharing→Political power sharing→General State level Page 1, Article 3: The Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT) shall participate in the management of affairs of State in a spirit of cooperation and in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution.
-------------------------	---

Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces Page 1, Article 4: As a matter of urgency and priority, a programme shall be implemented as follows: – MDJT combatants shall be introduced into and integrated into the Chadian national armed forces (ANT) and paramilitary forces and be rehabilitated, in keeping with their military status; –The necessary steps shall be taken to ensure conditions conducive to integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces within no more than three months;

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	Page 1, Untitled Preamble: ... Resolved to consolidate the rule of law and, as a consequence, to ensure social progress and full enjoyment of fundamental freedoms,
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 1, Article 1:
A ceasefire shall be introduced immediately, no military action of any kind may be taken, no other form of direct or indirect violence may be perpetrated and any media campaign by either party against the other must be terminated.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 2, Article 5:
An emergency plan shall be prepared with a view to restoring peace, stability and security so as to promote social and economic development in the areas affected by the war.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, Untitled Preamble:
...
Aware of the need for dialogue in order to bring about complete and lasting peace and security in the national territory as a whole, which are prerequisites for reconstruction of the country and the consolidation of democracy,

Page 2, Article 5:
An emergency plan shall be prepared with a view to restoring peace, stability and security so as to promote social and economic development in the areas affected by the war.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Page 1, Article 1: A ceasefire shall be introduced immediately, no military action of any kind may be taken, no other form of direct or indirect violence may be perpetrated and any media campaign by either party against the other must be terminated.</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	<p>Page 2, Article 4: As a matter of urgency and priority, a programme shall be implemented as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MDJT combatants shall be introduced into and integrated into the Chadian national armed forces (ANT) and paramilitary forces and be rehabilitated, in keeping with their military status; -The necessary steps shall be taken to ensure conditions conducive to integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces within no more than three months;
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2, Article 4: As a matter of urgency and priority, a programme shall be implemented as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - MDJT combatants shall be introduced into and integrated into the Chadian national armed forces (ANT) and paramilitary forces and be rehabilitated, in keeping with their military status; -The necessary steps shall be taken to ensure conditions conducive to integration of MDJT combatants into the national armed forces within no more than three months; - Civilian MDJT militants shall be rehabilitated in their former setting. <p>Page 2, Article 6: The MDJT shall, as a matter of urgency, be established as a political party in accordance with the legal provisions governing the political life of the country.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper
Page 1, Article 2:
A general amnesty is proclaimed for the benefit of MDJT militants and
supporters, and prisoners held by the parties must be released.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release Page 1, Article 2:
A general amnesty is proclaimed for the benefit of MDJT militants and
supporters, and prisoners held by the parties must be released.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, Untitled Preamble:

...

Recognizing the continuing efforts of His Excellency Mr. Blaise Compaore,
President of Burkina Faso, to contribute actively to peace and national
reconciliation in Chad,

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory Signatories:
For Burkina Faso: (Signed) Youssouf Ouedraogo Minister of State, Minister for
Foreign Affairs and Regional Cooperation

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement
mechanism Page 2, Article 7:
A bipartite structure for consultation and follow-up of the implementation of
this Agreement shall be set up.
In the case of any violation or disagreement, the two parties shall refer the
matter to the mediator country.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source <http://www.peacemaker.un.org/>
