

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Liberia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Joint Declaration on Cessation of Hostilities and Peaceful Settlement of Conflict, Mali (Bamako Ceasefire Agreement)
Date	28 Nov 1990
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Liberian Civil Wars (1989 - 1997) (1999 - 2005))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Liberia peace process
Parties	Col. Wilmot F.R. Diggs For and on behalf of the ARMED FORCES OF LIBERIA Charles Ghankay Taylor For and on behalf of the NATIONAL PATRIOTIC FRONT of LIBERIA Hon Noah A. Bordolo SR For and on behalf of the INDEPENDENT NATIONAL PATRIOTIC FRONT OF LIBERIA
Third parties	WITNESSED BY H. E. ALHAJI SIR DAWDA KAIRABA JAWARA CHAIRMAN OF THE AUTHORITY OF HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE ECONOMIC COMMUNITY OF WEST AFRICAN STATES
Description	This is a short agreement where the parties commit to and immediate ceasefire and to follow the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Peace Plan.

Agreement
document

[LR_901128_Bamako Ceasefire.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 1, 2: The Parties further agree to resolve their differences with regard to an interim government for Liberia as envisaged in the ECOWAS Peace Plan.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.

Military power sharing	No specific mention.
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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	No specific mention.
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Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
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Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
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Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
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Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.
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Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Democracy	No specific mention.
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Detention procedures	No specific mention.
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Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Mobility/
access No specific mention.

Protection
measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or
international
human
rights
institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal
justice and
emergency
law No specific mention.

State of
emergency
provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary
and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and
detention No specific mention.

Traditional
Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.
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Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
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Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 1, 1: The Parties to the civil war in Liberia hereby agree to a ceasefire effective immediately and further agree that the ceasefire be monitored by the ECOWAS Ceasefire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG). The modalities for the implementation of the ceasefire will be worked out later.
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Police	No specific mention.
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Armed forces	No specific mention.
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DDR	No specific mention.
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Intelligence services	No specific mention.
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Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
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Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
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Corruption	No specific mention.
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Crime/
organised
crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN
signatory No specific mention.

Other
international
signatory WITNESSED BY
H. E. ALHAJI SIR DAWDA KAIRABA JAWARA
CHAIRMAN OF THE AUTHORITY OF HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT OF
THE ECONOMIC COMMUNITY OF WEST AFRICAN STATES

Referendum
for
agreement No specific mention.

International
mission/
force/similar Page 1, 1: The Parties to the civil war in Liberia hereby agree to a ceasefire
effective immediately and further agree that the ceasefire be monitored by
the ECOWAS Ceasefire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG). The modalities for the
implementation of the ceasefire will be worked out later.

Enforcement
mechanism No specific mention.

Related
cases No specific mention.

Source Official Journal of the ECOWAS, Vol. 21, Nov. 1991.
