

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Chad Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Accord de N'Djamena sur la normalisation des relations entre le Tchad et le Soudan
Date	15 Jan 2010
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/interstate conflict ( Chadian Conflicts (1966 - ) Sudan Conflicts (1955 - ) )
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Territory
Peace process	Chad-Sudan Agreements
Parties	the Governments of the Republic of Chad and of the Republic of Sudan  Signatures: For the Republic of Chad, Moussa Faki Mahamat For the Republic of Sudan, Ghazi Salahadine AL-ATABANI
Third parties	-
Description	In this agreement, the parties commit to take steps to normalise their relations; to end the existence of and support for any hostile activity by rebel groups operating in either country; to call on these armed groups to accept peace; as well as demobilised them and offer refugee status to the demobilised who do not wish to go back to their country.

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Agreement  
document

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## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 1, Article 6: In respect of the provisions in Articles 1 and 2 of the present Agreement, the two Parties shall encourage the hostile armed groups to accept the calls for peace of their respective Governments; failing this they will be disarmed and neutralised. The neutralised and disarmed groups will have the choice of returning to their countries of origin, or to remain in the host country as refugees, on the basis of a list of names agreed by the respective Governments of the two countries. Those seeking refugee status who do not appear in this list must be sent to a third country.

Social class No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women, girls and gender No specific mention.

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.
Cross- border provision	<p>Page 1, Article 1: Chad will implement measures to end the existence of and support for, and any hostile activity by, Sudanese rebel groups against Sudan, from Chadian territory. This process must be completed by February 21, 2010;</p> <p>Page 1, Article 2: Sudan will implement measures to end the existence of and support for, and any hostile activity by, Chadian armed groups against the Government of the Republic of Chad, from Sudan. This process must be completed by February 21, 2010;</p> <p>Page 1, Article 4: Until the complete implementation of the Frontier Security Protocol and complete deployment of Forces, the two Parties, through coordination by the joint bilateral Military-Security Commission, must prevent any hostilities against either of the two States from their respective territories from now until February 21, 2010;</p>

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## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.

Traditional/  
religious  
leaders No specific mention.

Public  
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## **Power sharing**

Political  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Economic  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

Military  
power  
sharing No specific mention.

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## **Human rights and equality**

Human  
rights/RoL  
general No specific mention.

Bill of  
rights/  
similar No specific mention.

Treaty  
incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

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### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication      No specific mention.

Mobility/access      No specific mention.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

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### **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.
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### **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
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Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
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Traditional Laws	No specific mention.
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### **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	No specific mention.
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National economic plan	No specific mention.
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Natural resources	No specific mention.
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International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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### **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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### **Security sector**

Security Guarantees Page 1, Article 3:  
To implement the additional Chadian-Sudanese Security Protocol signed by experts from the two countries at Ndjamena on January 15, 2010. This process will take place concurrently with provisions 1 and 2 of the current agreement and Forces will be fully deployed by February 21, 2010, after the effective implementation of points 1 and 2 of this agreement;



Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision  Page 1, Article 4:  Until the complete implementation of the Frontier Security Protocol and complete deployment of Forces, the two Parties, through coordination by the joint bilateral Military-Security Commission, must prevent any hostilities against either of the two States from their respective territories from now until February 21, 2010;</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	<p>Page 1, Article 4:  Until the complete implementation of the Frontier Security Protocol and complete deployment of Forces, the two Parties, through coordination by the joint bilateral Military-Security Commission, must prevent any hostilities against either of the two States from their respective territories from now until February 21, 2010;</p>
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions  Page 1, Article 6:  In respect of the provisions in Articles 1 and 2 of the present Agreement, the two Parties shall encourage the hostile armed groups to accept the calls for peace of their respective Governments; failing this they will be disarmed and neutralised. The neutralised and disarmed groups will have the choice of returning to their countries of origin, or to remain in the host country as refugees, on the basis of a list of names agreed by the respective Governments of the two countries. Those seeking refugee status who do not appear in this list must be sent to a third country.</p>
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, Article 1: Chad will implement measures to end the existence of and support for, and any hostile activity by, Sudanese rebel groups against Sudan, from Chadian territory. This process must be completed by February 21, 2010;</p> <p>Page 1, Article 2: Sudan will implement measures to end the existence of and support for, and any hostile activity by, Chadian armed groups against the Government of the Republic of Chad, from Sudan. This process must be completed by February 21, 2010;</p> <p>Page 1, Article 6: In respect of the provisions in Articles 1 and 2 of the present Agreement, the two Parties shall encourage the hostile armed groups to accept the calls for peace of their respective Governments; failing this they will be disarmed and neutralised. The neutralised and disarmed groups will have the choice of returning to their countries of origin, or to remain in the host country as refugees, on the basis of a list of names agreed by the respective Governments of the two countries. Those seeking refugee status who do not appear in this list must be sent to a third country.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	<p>Page 1, Article 3: To implement the additional Chadian-Sudanese Security Protocol signed by experts from the two countries at Ndjamena on January 15, 2010. This process will take place concurrently with provisions 1 and 2 of the current agreement and Forces will be fully deployed by February 21, 2010, after the effective implementation of points 1 and 2 of this agreement;</p> <p>Page 1, Article 4: Until the complete implementation of the Frontier Security Protocol and complete deployment of Forces, the two Parties, through coordination by the joint bilateral Military-Security Commission, must prevent any hostilities against either of the two States from their respective territories from now until February 21, 2010;</p>
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## **Implementation**

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <http://peacemaker.un.org>

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