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Country/ entity	Somalia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Modalities for Implementation of Cessation of Armed Confrontation (Djibouti Agreement)
Date	26 Oct 2008
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Somali Civil War (1991 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Somalia Peace Process
Parties	Transitional Federal Government; Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia
Third parties	UN, AU
Description	A ceasefire agreement between the ARS and TFG providing for the creation of a police force and the redeployment of Ethiopian troops.

Agreement document	SO_081026_ModalitiesforImplementationofCessationofArmedConfrontation.pdf  Download PDF
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Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	Page 2, IV. RESPONSIBILITIES 10. The Joint Security Committee shall operate to protect humanitarian assistance and access.
Traditional/ religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	No specific mention.
Constitution	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 1, I. CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES AND RAISING OF AWARENESS:
1. To stop waging hostile campaign against each other by using the media both in the country and abroad

Mobility/access Page 2, IV. RESPONSIBILITIES
10. The Joint Security Committee shall operate to protect humanitarian assistance and access.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 2, IV. RESPONSIBILITIES
10. The Joint Security Committee shall operate to protect humanitarian assistance and access.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 2, IV. RESPONSIBILITIES
11. The military technical details of these modalities will be developed within a period of 10 days from the signing of this agreement

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
[summary] Agreement provides provisions for a ceasefire between ARS and TFG (general ceasefire in Article 9) coming into effect on 5 November 2008; deployment of security in Mogadishu (AMISOM)

Page 2, IV. RESPONSIBILITIES
9. Effective 10 November 2008, plus 15 days, the Joint Security Committee and its Subcommittees shall operate from Somalia to implement the general ceasefire.

Police

Page 2, IV. RESPONSIBILITIES
8. In the first phase, the TFG and ARS, shall prepare a police force of 10,000 to maintain peace and security in Mogadishu and other regions. UNPOS is requested to cover the financial needs of the force starting 5 November 2008.

Armed forces

No specific mention.

DDR

No specific mention.

Intelligence services

No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal of foreign forces	<p>Page 1, III.RELOCATION OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS</p> <p>5. Starting 21 November 2008, the Ethiopian troops will relocate from areas of the cities of Beledweyn and Mogadishu such as Tawfiq, Mogadishu Stadium, pasta factory, Heyle Barise and Headquarters of the Ministry of Defence.</p> <p>... 7. The second phase of Ethiopian troop withdrawal should be completed within 120 days in accordance with the 19 August 2008 Djibouti Agreement.</p>
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory UN representative signed as witness.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 1, II .CEASEFIRE
4. Initial troops to restore peace and security in Mogadishu and other areas will be ready within a period of 45 days, renewable, starting 10 November 2008.

III.RELOCATION OF ETHIOPIAN TROOPS

6. To avoid a security vacuum in the areas vacated by Ethiopian Forces, security will initially be the responsibility of AMISOM troops with the assistance of TFG and ARS security forces, until the deployment of UN Forces.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker - <http://peacemaker.un.org/>; http://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/SO_081026_ModalitiesforImplementationofCessationofArmedConfrontation.pdf
