

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

Country/ entity	Somalia
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Consultative Meeting on Ending the Transition in Somalia: Statement on Adoption of the Roadmap (Kampala Roadmap)
Date	6 Sep 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Somali Civil War (1991 - ) )
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Somalia Peace Process
Parties	H.E. Abdiweli Mohamed Ali, Prime Minister of the TFG; Abdi Farah Saeed, Minister of Education, Puntland State of Somalia; Mohamed Ali-Nur Hagi, Minister of Int. Cooperation, Galmudug; Khalif Abdulkadir Moalin Noor, Head of the Delegation, ASWJ;
Third parties	Augustine P. Mahiga, Special Representative of United Nations Secretary-General; Hon. Wafula Wamunyinyi, Deputy Special Representative of the Chairperson of the African Union Commission; Mohamed Said Omar, Senior Governance and Policy Advisor, IGAD; Mohamed Idris, Head of League of Arab States Mission in Somalia  3. ...Approximately three dozen stakeholders from the international community also participated in the proceedings, including: regional organisations, namely: European Unions, Inter-Governmental Authority on Development, League of Arab States and Organisation of the Islamic Conference.
Description	Agreement sets forth a highly detailed roadmap for ending the transitional period, including the constitution-making process and formation of the new government.

## Groups

Children/ youth	<p>Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership: The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, regional entities, and all sectors of society, including women, business community, religious leaders, elders and youth.</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b) V) Prevention of the presence of children in the armed forces</p>
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	<p>Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership: The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, ... religious leaders, ...</p>
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.

Refugees/  
displaced  
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

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## Gender

Women,  
girls and  
gender

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5.a. Somali Ownership:  
The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap,  
working with TFP ... including women,...

Page 6, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (a) the Draft Constitution finalized for  
adoption  
... (b) Committee of Somali Experts (maximum 9 persons including up to 4  
women) appointed by 19 September 2011 to support the preparation of Draft  
Constitution.

Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (a) the Draft Constitution adopted  
... (a) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Experts,  
CSO representatives - maximum 15 persons including 5 women) by 19  
September 2011; to undertake preparation for adoption of the Draft  
Constitution.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: Constitution: (c) Parliamentary Reform  
... (c) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Civil  
Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19  
September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for  
establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution.

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution: (d) Elections and Constitutional  
Referendum  
... (b) Appoint competent members of an Interim Independent Electoral  
Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September  
2011; to undertake preparations for elections.

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and  
Accountability  
... (c) Appoint competent members of an Interim Independent Anti-  
Corruption Commission (maximum 9 persons including 4 women) by 19  
November 2011.

Men and  
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted: ... (g) Constitutional Referendum held in accordance with the provisions of the New Constitution

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→General references Page 2, 6. Within 14 days a Technical Committee composed of the TFLs, regional entities, ASWJ, and regional organisations including: (IGAD, EAC, AU, AMISOM, League of Arab States, EU and UN shall be formed to facilitate cooperation and collaboration among the Somali parties and with its international partners to implement the Roadmap.

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→New political institutions (indefinite)

Page 8-9 [Summary] Provides detailed provisions for the reform and establishment of a new Federal Parliament (cross reference, see: Territorial power sharing and Elections)

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:

(a) Progress Report on Reform of Parliament by Parliamentary Committee on Reform by 19 September 2011; the Committee to Recommend immediate reforms aimed at making TFP effective to implement the roadmap.

(b) Reform of TFP to begin by 19 September 2011 and completed by 19 November 2011;

(c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:

... (d) Report of the Joint Committee on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution ready by 19 November 2011

(e) Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 19 November 2011 to agree on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution.

(f) Stakeholders Agreement on establishment of new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution included in the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012.

Governance→Political institutions (new or reformed)→Temporary new institutions

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:

(a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission

(b) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Independent Electoral Constitution Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September

Elections Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:

- (a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission
- (b) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Independent Electoral Constitution Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September
- (c) Prepare guidelines for elections and/or selection of Members of Parliament, State and Regional, and District/Local Administrations, the nomination of candidates, the registration of citizens as voters, the conduct of elections and referendum, the regulation and supervision of elections by 20 December 2011
- (d) Enact legislation on Elections including the formation and registration of Political Parties by 30 December 2011
- (e) Prepare plans for Elections and/or Selection/Nomination for Member of Parliament, District/Local Administrations, Registration of Political Parties, Registration of Voters, Voter Education, Civic Education by 20 January 2012
- (f) Begin the Selection/Preparation for Members of Federal Parliament, District/Local Administration by 20 May 2012; and complete the process by 20 June 2012
- (g) Undertake Elections (direct or indirect) for Member of Parliament and District/Local Administrations, and President by 20 August 2012.

Electoral commission Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:

- (a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission
- (b) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Independent Electoral Constitution Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September

Political parties reform	<p>Governance→Political parties reform→Other political parties reform</p> <p>Page 9, Annex (tables)</p> <p>Benchmark 2: Constitution – (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum</p> <p>Key Tasks and Timeline</p> <p>Responsibility</p> <p>Resources</p> <p>Compliance</p> <p>(a) Enact legislative framework for the Interim Electoral Commission</p> <p>(b) Appoint Competent Members of an interim Independent Electoral Commission (maximum 9 persons and up to 4 women) by 19 September 2011; to undertake preparations for elections</p> <p>(c) Prepare guidelines for elections and/or selection of Members of Parliament, State and Regional, and District/Local Administrations, the nomination of candidates, the registration of citizens as voters, the conduct of elections and referendum, the regulation and supervision of elections by 20 December 2011</p> <p>(d) Enact legislation on Elections including the formation and registration of political parties by 30 December 2011;</p> <p>(e) Prepare plans for Elections and/or Selection/Nomination for Members of Parliament, District/Local Administrations, Registration of political parties, Registration of Voters, Voter Education, Civic Education by 20 January 2012; preparations plan to be ready by 20 May 2012;</p>
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Civil society Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.b. Inclusivity and Participation: The implementation of the priority tasks in the Roadmap shall be inclusive with participation of the TFG, TFP, Puntland State of Somalia, Galmudug, ASWJ and Civil Society.

Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) V) Develop programs for anti-piracy community engagement and linked coastal economic projects...

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform: (c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.

Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum: (d) Enact legislation on Elections including the formation and registration of Political Parties by 30 December 2011  
(e) Prepare plans for Elections and/or Selection/Nomination for Member of Parliament, District/Local Administrations, Registration of Political Parties, Registration of Voters, Voter Education, Civic Education by 20 January 2012

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability:  
(a) Enhance Mechanisms for greater coordination and information sharing between Somali and International Development and humanitarian agencies by 19 September 2011:

Traditional/religious leaders Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership: The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, ... religious leaders, ... (also Groups/religious entities)



Public  
administration

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and  
Accountability:

... (b) Enact legislation and implement measures by 19 October 2011 to fight  
corruption and abuse of public offices at all levels of government including  
(local and regional)

Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and  
Accountability:

... (d) Appoint a Competent Task Force by 19 December 2011 to prepare  
report of all TFG revenues, receipts and expenditures, airport taxes, landing  
fees, parking feeds, over flight fees, port fees and charges including  
wharfage charges and fees, telecommunications and including from  
donors, etc.

Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management:

... (c) Review and update existing Civil Service Code/Law by 20 January  
2012

Constitution Governance→Constitution→Constitutional reform/making

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. The Meeting considered four priority tasks for ending the Transition before 20 August 2012, namely: Security, Constitution, Reconciliation and Good Governance ...

Page 6, Benchmark 2: Constitution (a) the Draft Constitution finalized for adoption,

(a) TFG policy decision on how to proceed with the constitutional process by 19 September 2011

(b) Committee of Somali Experts (maximum 9 persons including up to 4 women) appointed by 19 September 2011 to support the preparation of the Draft Constitution.

... (e) Transitional Federal Charter amended by 19 December 2011 to enable the constitutional process to proceed;

... (g) Draft Constitution published by 20 January 2012 and Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 20 March 2012 to validate Draft Constitution; Final Draft Constitution published by 18 May 2012.

Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted:

(a) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Experts, CSO representatives - Maximum 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011; to undertake the preparation for adoption of the Draft Constitution.

(b) Preparatory Plan and Report for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution completed by 15 November 2011

(c) High Level Consultative Meeting to discuss the process for federating Somalia through the development of state governments, regional and district administrations held by 19 October 2011 the Meeting should also agree on Preparatory Plan for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution.

(d) Begin the preparation for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012

(e) Preparation for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution completed by 19 April 2012.

(f) Begin provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution by 20 April 2012; Draft Constitution to be adopted by 1 July 2012;

(g) Constitutional Referendum held in accordance with the provisions of the New Constitution

Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform:

... (d) Report of the Joint Committee on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution ready by 19 November 2011

(e) Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 19 November 2011 to agree on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution.

(f) Stakeholders Agreement on establishment of new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution included in the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012.

## Power sharing

Political  
power  
sharing

Power sharing→Political power sharing→General  
State level

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership:

The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, regional entities, and all sectors of society, including women, business community, religious leaders, elders and youth.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→International involvement  
State level

Page 2, 6. Within 14 days a Technical Committee composed of the TFLs, regional entities, ASWJ, and regional organisations including: (IGAD, EAC, AU, AMISOM, League of Arab States, EU and UN shall be formed to facilitate cooperation and collaboration among the Somali parties and with its international partners to implement the Roadmap.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Other  
State level

Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. a. Somali Ownership:

The TFG shall lead the process of the implementation of the Roadmap, working with TFP, regional entities, and all sectors of society,...

Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.b. Inclusivity and Participation:

The implementation of the priority tasks in the Roadmap shall be inclusive with participation of the TFG, TFP, Puntland State of Somalia, Galmudug, ASWJ and Civil Society.

Page 8, Benchmark 2: Constitution: (c) Parliamentary Reform

... (c) Appoint Joint Committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administrations, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution.

Page 8, Benchmark 2:

... (c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Society and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.

Territorial power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Federal or similar sub-divided government</p> <p>Page 6, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (a) The Draft Constitution finalized for adoption:</p> <p>(c) Begin Consultations with Stakeholders on Federalism and Decentralized System of Administration and other contentious issues by 19 October 2011.</p> <p>(d) Stakeholder Consultative Meetings to discuss Federalism and Decentralized System of Administration and resolution of other contentious issues by 19 November 2011;</p> <p>(e) Transitional Federal Charter amended by 19 December 2011 to enable the constitutional process to proceed;</p> <p>(f) Stake holders Report on Federalism and Decentralized System of Administration and resolution of contentious issues complete by 30 December 2011:</p> <p>Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted: ... (c) High Level Consultative Meeting to discuss the process for federating Somalia through the development of state governments, regional and district administrations held by 19 October 2011 the Meeting should also agree on Preparatory Plan for provisional adoption of the Draft Constitution.</p> <p>Page 8, Benchmark 2: (c) Parliamentary Reform: ... (c) Appoint Joint committee (TFG, TFP, Regional Administration, Civil Societies and Experts - not more than 15 persons including 5 women) by 19 September 2011 to consult and prepare recommendations and modalities for establishing a new Federal Parliament under a new Federal Constitution. The size and criteria of the new Parliament shall be determined by the Constituent Assembly. All Federal States must be based on the Transitional Federal Charter. The government shall encourage the formation of new Federal States based on the TFC.</p> <p>(d) Report of the Joint Committee on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution ready by 19 November 2011</p> <p>(e) Stakeholders Consultative Meeting held by 19 November 2011 to agree on establishment of a new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution.</p> <p>(f) Stakeholders Agreement on establishment of new Federal Parliament under new Federal Constitution included in the Draft Constitution by 20 January 2012.</p> <p>Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Local/municipal government</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security</p> <p>(a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, III) Regional/ District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established;</p>
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b), ... III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established; ... (VI) Efforts being made on protection of civilians from all armed violence, adherence to international Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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## Rights related issues

Citizenship Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizen, general  
Page 9, Benchmark 2: Constitution (d) Elections and Constitutional Referendum:  
... (c) Prepare guidelines for elections and/or selection of Members of Parliament, State and Regional, and District/Local Administrations, the nomination of candidates, the registration of citizens as voters, the conduct of elections and referendum, the regulation and supervision of elections by 20 December 2011

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians  Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b),  ... III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established;  ...(VI) Efforts being made on protection of civilians from all armed violence, adherence to international Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law</p> <p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Other  Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular:  I) EEZ declared by 19 December 2011</p>
Other	No specific mention.

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## Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	<p>Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Reform to specific laws</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) VII) Enact Anti-Piracy Legislation...</p> <p>Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (b) Enact legislation and implement measures by 19 October 2011 to fight corruption and abuse of public offices at all levels of government including (local and regional)</p> <p>Justice sector reform→Criminal justice and emergency law→Criminal Justice System reform</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) VI) Build capacity to prosecute, try and imprison piracy and maritime law case...</p>
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
Traditional Laws	No specific mention.

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## Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	<p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) V) Develop programs for anti-piracy community engagement and linked coastal economic projects...</p> <p>Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (a) Enhance Mechanisms for greater coordination and information sharing between Somali and International Development and humanitarian agencies by 19 September 2011:</p>
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National economic plan	Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (e) Initiate the process to develop a National Development and Recovery Strategy by 20 February 2012
Natural resources	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular: I) EEZ declared by 19 December 2011
International funds	Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.c. Resources: The TFIs and the international community undertake to provide timely support for the implementation of the Roadmap in line with a Resource Mobilization Plan with milestones which shall be agreed within 21 days. Financial support by the international community shall be on a results basis and contingent upon the implementation of the priority tasks in the Roadmap.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	Socio-economic reconstruction→Taxation→Reform of taxation Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management: (a) Ensure that all government revenues are collected using official government documents and recorded according to the law and deposited to the Consolidated Fund at the Central Bank by 19 December 2011.
Banks	Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→Central bank Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management: (a) Ensure that all government revenues are collected using official government documents and recorded according to the law and deposited to the Consolidated Fund at the Central Bank by 19 December 2011.

## Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.



Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	Page 1, untitled preamble, 4. A special session on the humanitarian crisis and ongoing drought was held, during which the UN Humanitarian Coordinator, Mr. Mark Bowden briefed participants.
Water or riparian rights or access	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular:

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. The Meeting considered four priority tasks for ending the Transition before 20 August 2012, namely: Security, Constitution, Reconciliation and Good Governance ...</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy policy and legislation in conjunction with regional entities including Puntland State of Somalia and Somaliland established by 20 January 2012:to prevent piracy and protect Somalia natural resources, in particular:</p> <p>...(a) an inclusive JSC through bi-monthly meeting in Mogadishu to address key security issues and challenges facing Somalia.</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a), II) Appoint a Counter Piracy Coordinator under a designated Minister ...</p> <p>III) Regional/District Security Committees for coordinating facilitating civilians security, law and order established;</p> <p>V) Develop programs for anti-piracy community engagement and linked coastal economic projects...</p> <p>VII) Enact Anti-Piracy Legislation...</p> <p>Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b), I) Establishment of basic administrative structures and extending maintenance of law and order in areas which have recently come under TFG control and ensure that Somali regional forces being included within NSSP remit;</p>
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Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a), III) Establish Somali Maritime Police Force/ Coastguard(s)/Coastal monitoring capability, coordinated with law police force(s).
Armed forces	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b) V) Prevention of the presence of children in the armed forces
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, IV) Disengaging fighters / defectors / surendees program being implemented
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Improved Security in Mogadishu and the rest of Somalia, (b), II) Enhance TFG integration and coordination role in co-opting local militia under its authority.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (b) Enact legislation and implement measures by 19 October 2011 to fight corruption and abuse of public offices at all levels of government including (local and regional)  Page 11, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (a) Transparency and Accountability: (c) Appoint Competent Members of an Interim Anti-corruption Commission (maximum 9 persons including 4 women) by 19 November 2011  Page 12, Benchmark 4: Good Governance: (b) Public Finance Management: (b) Comprehensive Report on all TFG Revenues and Expenditure completed by 20 January 2012.
Crime/ organised crime	Page 4, Benchmark 1: Security (a) Effective maritime security and counter piracy and strategy, (a) VI) Build capacity to prosecute, try and imprison piracy and maritime law case...

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, untitled preamble, 5. The Meeting considered four priority tasks for ending the Transition before 20 August 2012, namely: Security, Constitution, Reconciliation and Good Governance ...

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## Implementation

UN signatory	Mediated by Augustine P. Mahiga, Special Representative of United Nations Secretary-General;
Other international signatory	Page 3, Signed by: Hon. Wafula Wamunyinyi, Deputy Special Representative of the Chairperson of the African Union Commission; Mohamed Said Omar, Senior Governance and Policy Advisor, IGAD; Mohamed Idris, Head of League of Arab States Mission in Somalia.
Referendum for agreement	Page 7, Benchmark 2: Constitution - (b) the Draft Constitution adopted: (g) Constitutional Referendum held in accordance with the provisions of the New Constitution
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.
Enforcement mechanism	[Summary] Transition Roadmap arranged in table format contains a column listing a result with which to measure the level of compliance.  Page 2, untitled preamble, 5.e. Monitoring and Compliance: The implementation of the Roadmap shall be monitored on a continuous basis and appropriate measures taken to ensure compliance with the benchmarks and timelines in accordance with the Kampala Accord.
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	UN Peacemaker - <a href="http://peacemaker.un.org/">http://peacemaker.un.org/</a> ; <a href="http://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/SO_%20110906_End%20of%20Transition%20Roadmap.pdf">http://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/SO_%20110906_End%20of%20Transition%20Roadmap.pdf</a>

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