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| Country/ entity | Sudan Darfur |
| Region | Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA) |
| Agreement name | Framework Agreement to Resolve the Conflict in Darfur between the Government of Sudan and the LJM |
| Date | 18 Mar 2010 |
| Agreement status | Multiparty signed/agreed |
| Interim arrangement | Yes |
| Agreement/ conflict level | Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -)) |
| Stage | Framework/substantive - partial |
| Conflict nature | Government/territory |
| Peace process | Darfur-Sudan peace process |
| Parties | For the Government of Sudan (GoS): Dr. Ghazi Salah Eldeen Atabani, Advisor to the president of the Republic of Sudan, Who is in charge of Darfur file; For Justice and Liberation Movement (LJM): Dr. Tejani Sisei Mohammed Atem, Chairman of the Liberation and Justice Movement; |
| Third parties | Witnessed by: For the State of Qatar: Ahmed bin Abdulla Al-Mahmoud, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs and Member of the Cabinet; For the AU-UN Mediation: Djibrill Yipènè Bassolé, Joint Chief Mediator; |
| Description | An agreement between the Parties that establishes general principles, a ceasefire, general amnesty, the role of civil society, as well as issues to be negotiated and technical workshops for capacity-building in conducting negotiations. The agreement is to be implemented on the basis of solidarity and political partnership that unite the two Parties. |

Agreement document [SD_100318_Framework GoS LJM.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

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|---|---|
| Children/ youth | Groups→Children/youth→Rhetorical Page 3, 6. Role of Civil Society Agreement on the importance of the role of civil society in the peace process and the necessity to establish mechanisms for general participation, in particular by civil society to ensure that the views, voice, needs, rights of women, youth, displaced people, refugees and vulnerable groups are reflected in the negotiations. To secure support of the political parties and the public for the peace process and the ensuing agreement to achieve a durable peace. |
| Disabled persons | No specific mention. |
| Elderly/age | No specific mention. |
| Migrant workers | No specific mention. |
| Racial/ ethnic/ national group | Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Rhetorical Page 1, 1. General Principles (1) Agreement to respect and safeguard the Sudan's sovereignty and territorial integrity and recognition of the nation's multi-cultural. multi-religious. multilingual and multi-ethnic character; (2) Reaffirmation of democracy. political pluralism. freedom. the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society. the rule of law. the independence of the judiciary. the freedom of the press. the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity. religion. belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance; Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Anti-discrimination Page 2, 1. General Principles (3) Recognition of citizenship as the basis for political and civil rights and duties and rejection of discrimination based on religion, belief, ethnicity, gender or any other reasons; |

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| Religious groups | <p>Groups→Religious groups→Anti-discrimination</p> <p>Page 1, 1. General Principles</p> <p>(2) Reaffirmation of democracy. political pluralism. freedom. the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society. the rule of law. the independence of the judiciary. the freedom of the press. the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity. religion. belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles</p> <p>(3) Recognition of citizenship as the basis for political and civil rights and duties and rejection of discrimination based on religion, belief, ethnicity, gender or any other reasons;</p> |
| Indigenous people | No specific mention. |
| Other groups | No specific mention. |
| Refugees/ displaced persons | <p>Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles</p> <p>(9) Affirming the right of refugees and displaced persons to return voluntarily to their original homes together with the provision of conducive environment and assistance for them in accordance with a clear-cut strategy.</p> <p>Page 3, 6. General Amnesty</p> <p>Agreement on the importance of the role of civil society in the peace process and the necessity to establish mechanisms for general participation, in particular by civil society to ensure that the views, voice, needs, rights of women, youth, displaced people, refugees and vulnerable groups are reflected in the negotiations. To secure support of the political parties and the public for the peace process and the ensuing agreement to achieve a durable peace.</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations</p> <p>(7) Compensation of the refugees and internally displaced persons in Darfur</p> |
| Social class | No specific mention. |

Gender

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|-------------------------|--|
| Women, girls and gender | <p>Page 1, 1. General Principles (2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (3) Recognition of citizenship as the basis for political and civil rights and duties and rejection of discrimination based on religion, belief, ethnicity, gender or any other reasons;</p> <p>Page 3, 6. Role of Civil Society. Agreement on the importance of the role of civil society in the peace process and the necessity to establish mechanisms for general participation, in particular by civil society to ensure that the views, voice, needs, rights of women, youth, displaced people, refugees and vulnerable groups are reflected in the negotiations. To secure support of the political parties and the public for the peace process and the ensuing agreement to achieve a durable peace.</p> |
| Men and boys | <p>Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording</p> <p>Page 1, 1. General Principles (2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (3) Recognition of citizenship as the basis for political and civil rights and duties and rejection of discrimination based on religion, belief, ethnicity, gender or any other reasons;</p> |
| LGBTI | No specific mention. |
| Family | No specific mention. |

State definition

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|---------------------------|--|
| Nature of state (general) | <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble, ...Reaffirming the unity. sovereignty. independence and territorial integrity of the Sudan;</p> <p>Page 1, 1. General Principles (1) Agreement to respect and safeguard the Sudan's sovereignty and territorial integrity and recognition of the nation's multi-cultural, multi-religious, multilingual and multi-ethnic character;</p> <p>Page 1, 1. General Principles (2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (1) Power-sharing, enabling Darfur citizens to participate at all levels of governance on the basis of democracy, political pluralism and full equality between the citizens and according to a fair percentage of the population size.</p> |
| State configuration | <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (4) Commitment to a an efficient federal system of government, with devolution of powers and a clear distribution of powers and responsibilities between the central and all levels of governance, to ensure effective local participation and fair administration of Sudan in general and Darfur in particular;</p> |
| Self determination | No specific mention. |
| Referendum | No specific mention. |
| State symbols | No specific mention. |
| Independence/ secession | No specific mention. |

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations
(2) Addressing the situation resulting from the holding of 2010 elections through the participation of the Movement at different levels of governance according to the manner to be agreed upon by the parties and addressing any imbalance in the representation of the population of the Darfurian communities.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, 1. General Principles

(2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;

Page 2, 1. General Principles

(4) Commitment to a an efficient federal system of government, with devolution of powers and a clear distribution of powers and responsibilities between the central and all levels of governance, to ensure effective local participation and fair administration of Sudan in general and Darfur in particular;

Page 2, 1. General Principles

(12) Creation of mechanisms to allow the population of Darfur to take ownership of the final agreement and assist in its implementation.

Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations,

(2) Addressing the situation resulting from the holding of 2010 elections through the participation of the Movement at different levels of governance according to the manner to be agreed upon by the parties and addressing any imbalance in the representation of the population of the Darfurian communities

Page 3, 6. General Amnesty

Agreement on the importance of the role of civil society in the peace process and the necessity to establish mechanisms for general participation, in particular by civil society to ensure that the views, voice, needs, rights of women, youth, displaced people, refugees and vulnerable groups are reflected in the negotiations. To secure support of the political parties and the public for the peace process and the ensuing agreement to achieve a durable peace.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

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|---------------------------|---|
| Political power sharing | <p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→General State level Sub-state level Page 2, 1. General Principles (4) Commitment to a an efficient federal system of government, with devolution of powers and a clear distribution of powers and responsibilities between the central and all levels of governance, to ensure effective local participation and fair administration of Sudan in general and Darfur in particular; ... (7) Fair and equitable power and wealth-sharing in accordance with population-size and other criteria.</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of negotiations (1) Power-sharing, enabling Darfur citizens to participate at all levels of governance on the basis of democracy, political pluralism and full equality between the citizens and according to a fair percentage of the population size. (2) Addressing the situation resulting from the holding of 2010 elections through the participation of the Movement at different levels of governance according to the manner to be agreed upon by the parties and addressing any imbalance in the representation of the population of the Darfurian communities.</p> |
| Territorial power sharing | <p>Power sharing→Territorial power sharing→Federal or similar sub-divided government Page 2, 1. General Principles (4) Commitment to a an efficient federal system of government, with devolution of powers and a clear distribution of powers and responsibilities between the central and all levels of governance, to ensure effective local participation and fair administration of Sudan in general and Darfur in particular;</p> |
| Economic power sharing | <p>Power sharing→Economic power sharing→Sharing of resources Page 2, 1. General Principles (7) Fair and equitable power and wealth-sharing in accordance with population-size and other criteria.</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (4) Sharing of national wealth and resources;</p> |
| Military power sharing | <p>No specific mention.</p> |

Human rights and equality

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| Human rights/RoL general | <p>Page 1, 1. General Principles (2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (3) Recognition of citizenship as the basis for political and civil rights and duties and rejection of discrimination based on religion, belief, ethnicity, gender or any other reasons;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (5) Alleviation of the suffering of the population of Darfur, protecting it from violence, intimidation and abuse and promoting its well-being and human rights;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (8) Provision of humanitarian assistance on the basis of human principles and the best internationally established practices.</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (9) Issues of justice, the rule of law and reconciliation;</p> |
| Bill of rights/similar | No specific mention. |
| Treaty incorporation | <p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble ...In accordance with the United Nations' Principles and Charter and the Covenants of the African Union and the Community of the Sahel and Saharan States and other regional organizations relating to settlement of disputes by peaceful means.</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (6) Support for the implementation of United Nations Security Council resolutions supporting the peace process and African Union decisions on Darfur and the international humanitarian law;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (8) Provision of humanitarian assistance on the basis of human principles and the best internationally established practices.</p> |

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship Rights related issues→Citizenship→Citizens, specific rights
Page 2, 1. General Principles
(3) Recognition of citizenship as the basis for political and civil rights and duties and rejection of discrimination based on religion, belief, ethnicity, gender or any other reasons;

Democracy Page 1, 1. General Principles
(2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;

Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations
(1) Power-sharing, enabling Darfur citizens to participate at all levels of governance on the basis of democracy, political pluralism and full equality between the citizens and according to a fair percentage of the population size

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 1, 1. General Principles
(2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance;

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| Mobility/ access | No specific mention. |
| Protection measures | No specific mention. |
| Other | No specific mention. |

Rights institutions

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| NHRI | No specific mention. |
| Regional or international human rights institutions | No specific mention. |

Justice sector reform

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| Criminal justice and emergency law | No specific mention. |
| State of emergency provisions | No specific mention. |
| Judiciary and courts | Page 1, 1. General Principles (2) Reaffirmation of democracy, political pluralism, freedom, the maintenance of a vibrant and dynamic civil society, the rule of law, the independence of the judiciary, the freedom of the press, the accountability and transparency of state institutions, and justice and equality for all regardless of ethnicity, religion, belief and gender as the basis for the effective participation of all Sudanese citizens in the management of their own affairs and decision-making processes at all levels of governance; |

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| Prisons and detention | No specific mention. |
| Traditional Laws | Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (6) Land issues, Hawakir and pastoral routes; |

Socio-economic reconstruction

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| Development or socio-economic reconstruction | <p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development Page 2, 1. General Principles (5) Alleviation of the suffering of the population of Darfur, protecting it from violence, intimidation and abuse and promoting its well-being and human rights;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (9) Affirming the right of refugees and displaced persons to return voluntarily to their original homes together with the provision of conducive environment and assistance for them in accordance with a clear-cut strategy.</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (11) Giving priority to the rehabilitation and reconstruction of Darfur and undertaking the necessary steps to redress the consequences of the conflict.</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (8) Humanitarian issues;</p> <p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Humanitarian assistance Page 2, 1. General Principles (8) Provision of humanitarian assistance on the basis of human principles and the best internationally established practices.</p> <p>Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction Page 2, 1. General Principles (11) Giving priority to the rehabilitation and reconstruction of Darfur and undertaking the necessary steps to redress the consequences of the conflict.</p> |
| National economic plan | No specific mention. |

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights Land, property and environment→Land reform/rights→Land reform and management
Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations
(6) Land issues, Hawakir and pastoral routes;

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations
(6) Land issues, Hawakir and pastoral routes;

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

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| Security Guarantees | <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (5) Alleviation of the suffering of the population of Darfur, protecting it from violence, intimidation and abuse and promoting its well-being and human rights;</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (9) Affirming the right of refugees and displaced persons to return voluntarily to their original homes together with the provision of conducive environment and assistance for them in accordance with a clear-cut strategy.</p> <p>Page 2, 1. General Principles (11) Giving priority to the rehabilitation and reconstruction of Darfur and undertaking the necessary steps to redress the consequences of the conflict.</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (5) Security arrangements and the final ceasefire.</p> |
| Ceasefire | <p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 2, 2. The Ceasefire (1) Announcement of ceasefire and cessation of all other hostilities. Such a ceasefire shall be immediately effective upon the signing of this Framework Agreement, and the signing of the final cease-fire. UNAMID will monitor the cessation of hostilities in accordance with mechanisms to be agreed upon.</p> <p>Page 2, 2. The Ceasefire (2) Commitment of the parties to fully cooperate with UNAMID to implement ceasefire and control their respective groups.</p> <p>Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (5) Security arrangements and the final ceasefire.</p> |
| Police | No specific mention. |
| Armed forces | No specific mention. |
| DDR | No specific mention. |
| Intelligence services | No specific mention. |

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| Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces | Page 3, 3. General Amnesty (1) Issuance of a general amnesty for the civil and military members of the Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM), and the release of the war prisoners and sentenced persons from both sides, after the final signing of this Agreement |
| Withdrawal of foreign forces | No specific mention. |
| Corruption | No specific mention. |
| Crime/ organised crime | No specific mention. |
| Drugs | No specific mention. |
| Terrorism | No specific mention. |

Transitional justice

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| Transitional justice general | Page 2, 1. General Principles (11) Giving priority to the rehabilitation and reconstruction of Darfur and undertaking the necessary steps to redress the consequences of the conflict. |
| Amnesty/ pardon | Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper Page 3, 3. General Amnesty (1) Issuance of a general amnesty for the civil and military members of the Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM), and the release of the war prisoners and sentenced persons from both sides, after the final signing of this Agreement. |
| Courts | No specific mention. |
| Mechanism | No specific mention. |

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| Prisoner release | Page 3, 3. General Amnesty (1) Issuance of a general amnesty for the civil and military members of the Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM), and the release of the war prisoners and sentenced persons from both sides, after the final signing of this Agreement. |
| Vetting | No specific mention. |
| Victims | Page 2, 1. General Principles (5) Alleviation of the suffering of the population of Darfur, protecting it from violence, intimidation and abuse and promoting its well-being and human rights; |
| Missing persons | No specific mention. |
| Reparations | Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (7) Compensation of the refugees and internally displaced persons in Darfur. |
| Reconciliation | Page 1, Untitled Preamble ...Believing in the need for a genuine national reconciliation as a basis for reaching a durable peace in Darfur. Page 2, 1. General Principles (10) Promotion of reconciliation and re-establishment of the concept of peaceful coexistence among all Darfurian communities. Page 3, 4. Issues of Negotiations (9) Issues of justice, the rule of law and reconciliation; Page 3, 7. Partnership The implementation of this agreement shall be based on goodwill and be established on the basis of solidarity and political partnership in line with principles and national issues that unite the two parties. |

Implementation

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| UN signatory | Joint Chief Mediator for the AU-UN Mediation signed as witness. |
| Other international signatory | No specific mention. |

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 2, 2. The Ceasefire
(1) Announcement of ceasefire and cessation of all other hostilities. Such a ceasefire shall be immediately effective upon the signing of this Framework Agreement, and the signing of the final cease-fire. UNAMID will monitor the cessation of hostilities in accordance with mechanisms to be agreed upon.

Page 2, 2. The Ceasefire
(2) Commitment of the parties to fully cooperate with UNAMID to implement ceasefire and control their respective groups.

Enforcement mechanism Page 4, 8. General Provisions
(1) In the case of any disagreement between the parties over the interpretation or implementation of this Framework Agreement the difference shall be referred to the Mediation for settlement.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker
<http://peacemaker.un.org/>
<http://peacemaker.un.org/sudan-GOS-LJM-framework2010>
