


Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Central African Republic
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Accord de Cessez-le-Feu Entre d'une part L'Union des Forces Democratiques pour le Rassemblement (UFDR) et d'autre part la Convention des Patriotes pour la Justice et la Paix (CPJP)
Date	8 Oct 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 -))
Stage	Ceasefire/related
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	CAR: coups and rebellions process
Parties	<p>Ont signé;</p> <p>Pour l'Union des Forces Démocratiques Pour le Rassemblement -UFDR-: ZAKARIA DAMANE</p> <p>Pour la Convention des Patriotes Pour la Justice et la Paix -CPJP - : HISSENE ABDOULAYE RAMADAN</p> <p>Ont paraphé (initialled):</p> <p>Pour le Gouvernement:</p> <p>-Le Ministre Délégué à la Présidence de la République Chargé du Désarmement, de la Démobilisation, de la Réinsertion et de la Jeunesse Pionnière Nationale;</p> <p>-Le Ministre Délégué à la Présidence de la République Chargé de la Défense Nationale,</p> <p>Pour la Communauté Internationale:</p> <p>-Le BINUCA, -L'UNION AFRICAINE; -La MICOP,</p> <p>Et le Médiateur de la République</p>
Third parties	-

Description A short agreement outlining provisions for a ceasefire between the 'Union des Forces Democratique pour le Rassemblement' (UFDR) and the 'Convention des Patriotes Pour la Justice et la Paix' (CPJP).

Agreement document [CF_111008_Accord de Cessezlefeu entre l'UFDR et le CPJP_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language) [CF_111000_Accord de Cessez le feu entre l'UFDR et le CPJP.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant workers No specific mention.

Racial/ethnic/national group No specific mention.

Religious groups No specific mention.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women,
girls and
gender Page 1, PREAMBLE
...
- Considering that the CRA needs all of its daughters and sons, to achieve
unity and in order to develop;

Men and
boys Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording
Page 1, PREAMBLE
...
- Considering that the CRA needs all of its daughters and sons, to achieve
unity and in order to develop;

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of
state
(general) No specific mention.

State
configuration No specific mention.

Self
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general
Page 1, PREAMBLE
The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):
...
- Determined to consolidate rule of law, good governance, and hence social progress, comprehensive access to fundamental liberties and respect for human rights ;

Page 1, Mr Zakaria Damane of the UFDR and Mr Hissene Abdoulaye Ramadan of the CPJP agree to the following, Article 2
To the immediate cessation of all hostilities and all abuses and violations of human rights

Bill of rights/
similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy Page 1, PREAMBLE
The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):
...
- Conscious of the need for dialogue in order to establish a sustainable peace, a sine qua non for a return to normality and the exercise of democracy, the socio-economic development of the regions affected, and of the whole country;

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other
Page 2, Article 8
The present Ceasefire Agreement enters into force from the date of signature and will be publicised wherever necessary

Mobility/ access	<p>Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):</p> <p>...</p> <p>- Conscious of their responsibilities to the people of Central Africa and to History, the UFDR and CPJP formally undertake to cease all hostilities, in order to assist in the creation of a framework for peace between the Daughters and Sons of VAKAGA, HAUTE KOTTO and of BAMINGUI-BANGORAN, in order to re-establish security, the free movement of people and goods and an improvement in the population's living conditions;</p> <p>Page 2, Article 3</p> <p>To remove all obstacles and to respect the free movement of goods and people</p>
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 1, PREAMBLE
The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):
...
- Conscious of their responsibilities to the people of Central Africa and to History, the UFDR and CPJP formally undertake to cease all hostilities, in order to assist in the creation of a framework for peace between the Daughters and Sons of VAKAGA, HAUTE KOTTO and of BAMINGUI-BANGORAN, in order to re-establish security, the free movement of people and goods and an improvement in the population's living conditions;

Page 1, PREAMBLE
The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):
...
- Conscious of the need for dialogue in order to establish a sustainable peace, a sine qua non for a return to normality and the exercise of democracy, the socio-economic development of the regions affected, and of the whole country;

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):</p> <p>...</p> <p>- Conscious of their responsibilities to the people of Central Africa and to History, the UFDR and CPJP formally undertake to cease all hostilities, in order to assist in the creation of a framework for peace between the Daughters and Sons of VAKAGA, HAUTE KOTTO and of BAMINGUI-BANGORAN, in order to re-establish security, the free movement of people and goods and an improvement in the population's living conditions;</p>
Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>[The whole agreement provides for a ceasefire and its modalities]</p> <p>Page 2, Article 8</p> <p>The present Ceasefire Agreement enters into force from the date of signature and will be publicised wherever necessary.</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes</p> <p>Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):</p> <p>...</p> <p>- Considering the desire of the Leader of the UFPD, Mr ZAKARIA DAMANE and the Leader of the CPJP, Mr HISSENE ADOULAYE RAMADAN; made apparent during the negotiations of Saturday October 8, 2011 at the Ministry of Disarmament, Demobilisation, Reinsertion of Ex-Combatants and of the National Pioneer Youth (DDR-JPN), under the auspices of the Republic Mediator, in the presence of Members of the Government and of the International Community;</p> <p>Page 2, Article 4</p> <p>[The parties agree to...]</p> <p>Within eight (08) days of signing the Agreement, the removal of all of their soldiers from the town of Bria and the return of the Combatants of both parties to their respective sites</p>
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, PREAMBLE The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP): ... - Considering the desire of the Leader of the UFPD, Mr ZAKARIA DAMANE and the Leader of the CPJP, Mr HISSENE ADOULAYE RAMADAN; made apparent during the negotiations of Saturday October 8, 2011 at the Ministry of Disarmament, Demobilisation, Reinsertion of Ex-Combatants and of the National Pioneer Youth (DDR-JPN), under the auspices of the Republic Mediator, in the presence of Members of the Government and of the International Community;</p> <p>Page 1, PREAMBLE The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP): ... - Reaffirming UFDR's support for the Libreville Global Peace Agreement of June 21, 2008, and the need for the CPJP to support this Agreement;</p> <p>Page 2, Article 4 [The parties agree to...] Within eight (08) days of signing the Agreement, the removal of all of their soldiers from the town of Bria and the return of the Combatants of both parties to their respective sites</p> <p>Page 2, Article 5 The CPJP undertakes to commit immediately to the Libreville (Gabon) Global Peace Agreement</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, PREAMBLE

The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):

...

- Responding to the call to reason of His Excellency Army General François BOZIZE YANGOUVOUNDA, President of the Republic, Head of State, issued by the Republic Mediator His Excellency Mr Paulin POMODINO, mandated to assist them and lead them to sincere and definitive reconciliation;

Page 1, PREAMBLE

The Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) and the Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP):

...

- Considering that the CRA needs all of its daughters and sons, to achieve unity and in order to develop;

Implementation

UN signatory	Pour la Communauté Internationale: 'Paraphé' BINUCA, no name or title.
Other international signatory	Ont paraphé (initialled): Pour le Gouvernement: -Le Ministre Délégué à la Présidence de la République Chargé du Désarmement, de la Démobilisation, de la Réinsertion et de la Jeunesse Pionnière Nationale; -Le Ministre Délégué à la Présidence de la République Chargé de la Défense Nationale, Pour la Communauté Internationale: -[Le BINUCA] -L'UNION AFRICAINE; -La MICOP, Et le Médiateur de la République
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/ force/similar	Page 2, Article 6 The present CEASEFIRE Agreement implies: • The implementation of a "Verification Mechanism" overseen by representatives of the Government, MICOPAX, BINUCA, the African Union and a Representative of each of the two parties; • The creation of a "Monitoring Committee" comprised of The Republic Mediator, and Representatives of the Government, MICOPAX, BINUCA and the AU

Enforcement mechanism	<p>Page 2, Article 6</p> <p>The present CEASEFIRE Agreement implies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The implementation of a “Verification Mechanism” overseen by representatives of the Government, MICOPAX, BINUCA, the African Union and a Representative of each of the two parties;• The creation of a “Monitoring Committee” comprised of The Republic Mediator, and Representatives of the Government, MICOPAX, BINUCA and the AU <p>Page 2, Article 7</p> <p>In case of any departure from or violation of the present Agreement, the parties must submit to arbitration by the “Monitoring Committee” which will base its ruling on the expertise of the “Verification Mechanism”</p> <p>Page 2, Article 8</p> <p>The present Ceasefire Agreement enters into force from the date of signature and will be publicised wherever necessary</p>
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	UN Peacemaker: http://peacemaker.un.org/
