

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Chad
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Accord de paix entre le gouvernement du Tchad and les mouvements ci- après: UFDD, RFC, CNT, UFDDF (Accord de Syrte)
Date	25 Oct 2007
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Chadian Conflicts (1966 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Chad: Fourth War Process
Parties	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- The Chadian government- Union of Forces for Development and Democracy (Union des Forces pour le Développement et la Démocratie, UFDD)- Rally of Forces for Change (Rassemblement des Forces pour le Changement, RFC)- National Chadian Concord (Concorde Nationale Tchadienne, CNT)- Union of Forces for Democracy and Basic Development (Union des Forces pour le la Démocratie et le Développement Fondamentale, UFDDF) <p>Signatories:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- For the Republic of Chad: Addam Younismi- For the Union of Forces for Democracy and Development: Mahamat Nouri- For the Rally of Forces for Change: Tidjani Erdimi- For the National Chadian Concord: Hassan Saleh Al-Djinédi- For the Union of Forces for Democracy and Basic Development: Abdelwahed Aboud
Third parties	<p>Sudan, Libya and the Community of Cen-Sad States</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- For the Great Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya: Mouammar Kadhafi,- For the Republic of Sudan: Omar Hassan El-Bachir,- For the Community of Cen-Sad States

Description This short agreement signed in between the Chadian government and 4 armed movements provides for the respect for the constitution, an immediate ceasefire, a general amnesty, the participation of the signatory parties in the management of the state at all levels of the executive power, the transformation of the signatory parties into political parties if they so wish, the integration into the defence and security forces, the rehabilitation of militaries and functionaries, and the establishment of a consultation committee.

Agreement document

[TD_071025_Accord de paix entre le gouv de Chad et les mouvements UFDD RFC CNT UFDPF_tr.pdf](#)  [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant
workers No specific mention.

Racial/
ethnic/
national
group No specific mention.

Religious
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous
people No specific mention.

Other
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/
displaced
persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women,
girls and
gender No specific mention.

Men and
boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of
state
(general) No specific mention.

State
configuration No specific mention.

Self
determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State
symbols No specific mention.

Independence/
secession No specific mention.

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform	<p>Governance→Political parties reform→Rebels transitioning to political parties Page 2, Article (5): The Movements signatory to the present agreement may if they so wish form one or several political parties in accordance with the provisions and texts which govern political life in the Republic of Chad.</p> <p>Page 2, Article (9): The establishment of a Consultative Committee between the Government of Chad and the Movements signatory to the present agreement to determine the participation of these Movements at all levels of executive power.</p> <p>Page 3, Article (12): A national Chadian meeting will take place in Tripoli (Libyan Arab Jamahirya) in the presence of representatives of the Chadian Government and the Movements signatory to the present agreement and all political parties and institutions of civil society, with a view to supporting this agreement under the auspices of the Guide of the Revolution, the President of the Republic of Chad and the President of the Republic of Sudan.</p>
Civil society	<p>Page 3, Article (12): A national Chadian meeting will take place in Tripoli (Libyan Arab Jamahirya) in the presence of representatives of the Chadian Government and the Movements signatory to the present agreement and all political parties and institutions of civil society, with a view to supporting this agreement under the auspices of the Guide of the Revolution, the President of the Republic of Chad and the President of the Republic of Sudan.</p>
Traditional/religious leaders	No specific mention.
Public administration	<p>Page 2, Article (8): The restoration of the rights of expelled soldiers and the return of civil servants to their former posts, or to other posts depending on their skills.</p>
Constitution	<p>Governance→Constitution→Constitution affirmation/renewal Page 2, Article 1: - Total respect for the Constitution of the Republic of Chad.</p>

Power sharing

Political power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition State level Page 2, Article (4): The participation of the Movements signatory to the present agreement in the management of State business. They will be represented at all levels of executive power in line with the agreement concluded between the two parties.</p> <p>Power sharing→Political power sharing→Other State level Page 2, Article (9): The establishment of a Consultative Committee between the Government of Chad and the Movements signatory to the present agreement to determine the participation of these Movements at all levels of executive power.</p>
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	<p>Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces Page 2, Article (6): The integration of the Forces of the Movements signatory to the present agreement in the ranks of the Defence and Security Forces and paramilitary groups, in accordance with current statutes and regulations. This measure will be applied at the same time as the collection of arms.</p>

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	<p>Page 1, Untitled Preamble: ... Determined to establish the Rule of Law, to develop economically and progress socially, and to ensure fundamental liberties and equality for its citizens;</p>
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions

No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law

No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions

No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts

No specific mention.

Prisons and detention

No specific mention.

Traditional Laws

No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction ...

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development

Page 1, Untitled Preamble:

Determined to establish the Rule of Law, to develop economically and progress socially, and to ensure fundamental liberties and equality for its citizens;

National economic plan

No specific mention.

Natural resources	No specific mention.
International funds	Page 2, Article (7): The stationing of the Movements' Forces in their current positions while waiting to integrate them in the Chadian army. Libyan Arab Jamahirya, Chad and Sudan will collaborate to ensure any necessary expenditure until their re-insertion in the Chadian Forces, or their demobilisation and disarmament during a period of three months from the date of signature of the agreement.
Business	No specific mention.
Taxation	No specific mention.
Banks	No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights	No specific mention.
Pastoralist/ nomadism rights	No specific mention.
Cultural heritage	No specific mention.
Environment	No specific mention.
Water or riparian rights or access	No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 2, Article 2: An immediate ceasefire from the date of signing this agreement.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	Page 2, Article (6): The integration of the Forces of the Movements signatory to the present agreement in the ranks of the Defence and Security Forces and paramilitary groups, in accordance with current statutes and regulations. This measure will be applied at the same time as the collection of arms. Page 2, Article (7): The stationing of the Movements' Forces in their current positions while waiting to integrate them in the Chadian army. Libyan Arab Jamahirya, Chad and Sudan will collaborate to ensure any necessary expenditure until their re-insertion in the Chadian Forces, or their demobilisation and disarmament during a period of three months from the date of signature of the agreement. Page 2, Article (8): The restoration of the rights of expelled soldiers and the return of civil servants to their former posts, or to other posts depending on their skills. Page 2, Article (9): The establishment of a Consultative Committee between the Government of Chad and the Movements signatory to the present agreement to determine the participation of these Movements at all levels of executive power.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 2, Article (7): The stationing of the Movements' Forces in their current positions while waiting to integrate them in the Chadian army. Libyan Arab Jamahirya, Chad and Sudan will collaborate to ensure any necessary expenditure until their re-insertion in the Chadian Forces, or their demobilisation and disarmament during a period of three months from the date of signature of the agreement.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2, Article (6): The integration of the Forces of the Movements signatory to the present agreement in the ranks of the Defence and Security Forces and paramilitary groups, in accordance with current statutes and regulations. This measure will be applied at the same time as the collection of arms.</p> <p>Page 2, Article (7): The stationing of the Movements' Forces in their current positions while waiting to integrate them in the Chadian army. Libyan Arab Jamahirya, Chad and Sudan will collaborate to ensure any necessary expenditure until their re-insertion in the Chadian Forces, or their demobilisation and disarmament during a period of three months from the date of signature of the agreement.</p> <p>Page 2, Article (8): The restoration of the rights of expelled soldiers and the return of civil servants to their former posts, or to other posts depending on their skills.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
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Amnesty/ pardon	Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper Page 2, Article (3): A General Amnesty for civil and military members of the Movements which are signatories to this agreement, and the liberation of the prisoners of the two parties
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 2, Article (3): A General Amnesty for civil and military members of the Movements which are signatories to this agreement, and the liberation of the prisoners of the two parties
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	No specific mention.
Reconciliation	No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism Page 3, Article (10):
The mediators are guarantors of the implementation of the present agreement.

Page 3, Article (11):
A Committee presided over by Libyan Arab Jamahiriya and made up of Sudan, representatives of the Government of Chad and the Movements signatory to the present agreement, shall be established under the auspices of Guide Mohammad Al Ghaddafi, to supervise and ensure the implementation of this agreement.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <http://www.peacemaker.un.org/>
