

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Chad
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Communiqué Final sanctionnant la rencontre entre la délégation officielle tchadienne et le Front Populaire pour le Redressement (FPR)
<b>Date</b>	13 Jun 2011
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Chadian Conflicts (1966 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Pre-negotiation/process
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Chad: Fourth War Process
<b>Parties</b>	For the Tchadian delegation, Mr Aberaman Moussa For the Front Populaire pour le Redressement (FPR), general Adelhader Baba Lade
<b>Third parties</b>	Mediator from Central African Republic, Monsignor Paulin Pomodimo Page 3: The two Chadian delegations wish to express their sincere thanks to: • The President of the Central African republic, His Excellency Army General François BOZIZE; • The most senior Central African authorities involved in this process who have spared no effort in contributing to this outcome, namely their Excellencies: • Pasteur Josué BINOUA, Minister of Territorial Administration and Decentralisation; • Mr Claude Richard GOUANDJA, Minister of Public Security, Emigration-Immigration and of Public Security; • Colonel Jean-François BOZIZE, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, head of National Defence, Former Combatants, War Victims and Army Restructuring; • General of the Armed Corps Xavier-Sylvestre YANGONGO, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, Head of Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reinsertion of Ex-Combatants, and of the National Pioneer Youth; • All the people of Central Africa; • The MICOPAX 1 Multinational Force and • The Mediator of the Central African Republic and all his collaborators;

**Description** In this short agreement, Chadian authorities state their support to all Chadians, including members of the Popular Front for Recovery (PFR). In return, the PFR representatives accept the authority of the Chadian president, renounce to all acts of aggression and commits to gain support from all members of their movements to the ongoing peace process. All parties reject any access to power that is not by elections and do not tolerate the presence of politico-military movements that harm the other on their territory. It includes a ceasefire agreement by the FPR and the aim to come to a peace agreement at their next meeting.

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**Agreement document** [TD\\_110613\\_Communique final\\_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled  
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant  
workers No specific mention.

Racial/  
ethnic/  
national  
group No specific mention.

Religious  
groups No specific mention.

Indigenous  
people No specific mention.

Other  
groups No specific mention.

Refugees/  
displaced  
persons      No specific mention.

Social class      No specific mention.

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## **Gender**

Women,  
girls and  
gender      No specific mention.

Men and  
boys      No specific mention.

LGBTI      No specific mention.

Family      No specific mention.

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## **State definition**

Nature of  
state  
(general)      No specific mention.

State  
configuration      No specific mention.

Self  
determination      No specific mention.

Referendum      No specific mention.

State  
symbols      No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections Page 2, Untitled Preamble:  
...  
In the context of the notably friendly and brotherly relations between CAR and Chad, and in the current context where a State, to exist, needs to be based on values of democracy, respect for law and human rights;  
Considering that CAR and Chad have clearly subscribed to these concepts and to the principle that Power may only be obtained on the basis of free, democratic and transparent elections;

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/ religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general  
Page 2, Untitled Preamble:  
...  
In the context of the notably friendly and brotherly relations between CAR and Chad, and in the current context where a State, to exist, needs to be based on values of democracy, respect for law and human rights;  
  
Page 2:  
The agreement they reached is summarised in the following 5 points:  
...  
3. The FPR undertakes to behave in a manner compatible with the Laws and Regulations which govern the presence of foreigners on Central African territory.

Bill of rights/  
similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

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## Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy Page 2, Untitled Preamble:  
...  
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Considering that CAR and Chad have clearly subscribed to these concepts and to the principle that Power may only be obtained on the basis of free, democratic and transparent elections;

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Other  
Page 2:  
The agreement they reached is summarised in the following 5 points:  
...  
2. The FPR renounces all acts of aggression and all hostile declarations in the press or by other means.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

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## **Rights institutions**

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

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## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.



Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 2, Untitled Preamble:  
...  
After three working sessions on the 10, 11 and 12 June 2011, Members of the Central African Government intervened decisively to establish a channel of communication between the Chadian brothers and MICOPAX 1, essential for logistical security;

Page 3:  
The two Chadian delegations wish to express their sincere thanks to:  
- The most senior Central African authorities involved in this process who have spared no effort in contributing to this outcome, namely their Excellencies:  
...  
• Mr Claude Richard GOUANDJA, Minister of Public Security, Emigration-Immigration and of Public Security;  
• Colonel Jean-François BOZIZE, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, head of National Defence, Former Combatants, War Victims and Army Restructuring;  
• General of the Armed Corps Xavier-Sylvestre YANGONGO, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, Head of Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reinsertion of Ex-Combatants, and of the National Pioneer Youth;

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→General commitments

Page 2:  
The agreement they reached is summarised in the following 5 points:  
...  
2. The FPR renounces all acts of aggression and all hostile declarations in the press or by other means.

Police

No specific mention.

Armed forces	<p>Page 3:</p> <p>The two Chadian delegations wish to express their sincere thanks to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The most senior Central African authorities involved in this process who have spared no effort in contributing to this outcome, namely their Excellencies:</li> </ul> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Colonel Jean-François BOZIZE, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, head of National Defence, Former Combatants, War Victims and Army Restructuring;</li> <li>• General of the Armed Corps Xavier-Sylvestre YANGONGO, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, Head of Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reinsertion of Ex-Combatants, and of the National Pioneer Youth;</li> </ul>
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions</p> <p>Page 3:</p> <p>The two Chadian delegations wish to express their sincere thanks to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The most senior Central African authorities involved in this process who have spared no effort in contributing to this outcome, namely their Excellencies:</li> </ul> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Colonel Jean-François BOZIZE, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, head of National Defence, Former Combatants, War Victims and Army Restructuring;</li> <li>• General of the Armed Corps Xavier-Sylvestre YANGONGO, Minister Delegate to the Presidency of the Republic, Head of Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reinsertion of Ex-Combatants, and of the National Pioneer Youth;</li> </ul>
Intelligence services	<p>No specific mention.</p>
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2-3:</p> <p>The agreement they reached is summarised in the following 5 points:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Popular Front for Recovery (FPR) accepts unreservedly the support of the President of the Republic, Chief of State.</li> <li>2. The FPR renounces all acts of aggression and all hostile declarations in the press or by other means.</li> <li>3. The FPR undertakes to behave in a manner compatible with the Laws and Regulations which govern the presence of foreigners on Central African territory.</li> <li>4. The two Delegations recognise and agree on the need for a period not exceeding one month to enable the FPR to gain the agreement of the overall movement to the ongoing peace process in Bangui.</li> <li>5. After this period the two Delegations will determine by mutual agreement a meeting place to discuss the peace process.</li> </ol>

Withdrawal of foreign forces	<p>Page 2: The agreement they reached is summarised in the following 5 points: ... 3. The FPR undertakes to behave in a manner compatible with the Laws and Regulations which govern the presence of foreigners on Central African territory.</p> <p>Page 2-3: The agreement they reached is summarised in the following 5 points: ... 3. The FPR undertakes to behave in a manner compatible with the Laws and Regulations which govern the presence of foreigners on Central African territory.</p>
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## **Transitional justice**

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

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## **Implementation**

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory Mediator from Central African Republic, Monsignor Paulin Pomodimo

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/  
force/similar Page 2, Untitled Preamble:  
...  
After three working sessions on the 10, 11 and 12 June 2011, Members of the Central African Government intervened decisively to establish a channel of communication between the Chadian brothers and MICOPAX 1, essential for logistical security;

Page 3:

The two Chadian delegations wish to express their sincere thanks to:

- The most senior Central African authorities involved in this process who have spared no effort in contributing to this outcome, namely their Excellencies:

- The MICOPAX 1 Multinational Force and

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source <http://www.peacemaker.un.org/>

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