

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Central African Republic
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Accord de cessation des hostilités en République Centrafricaine (Brazzaville Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities)
<b>Date</b>	23 Jul 2014
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Central African Republic Conflicts (1996 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Ceasefire/related
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	CAR: coups and rebellions process
<b>Parties</b>	Ont Signé: Les ex-Combattants et Eléments armés  Pour le Front Populaire pour la Renaissance de la Centrafrique (FPRC), Général Mohamed MOUSSA DHAFANE  Pour les anti-Balaka, Monsieur Patrice Edouard NGAISSONA  Pour le Front Democratique du Peuple Centrafricain (FDPC), Monsieur André Le-Gaillard RINGUI  Pour Révolution et Justice (RJ), Monsieur Arnel SAYO  Pour le Mouvement de Libération Centrafricaine pour la Justice (MLCJ), Monsieur ABAKAR SABONE  Pour l'Union des forces Républicaines (UPR) Monsieur Florian N'DJADDER BEDAY  Pour l'Union des Forces Républiques Fondamentales (UFRF) Monsieur Dieu-benit GBEYA-KIKOBE

**Third parties** En présence de: Gouvernement de Transition: Le Ministre des Affaires Etrangères, de l'Intégration Africaine et de la Francophonie, Son Excellence Toussaint KONGO-DOUDOU Conseil National de Transition, Honorable Alexandre Ferdinand N'GUENDET Alternative Citoyenne pour la Démocratie et la Paix (ACDP) Monsieur Enoch DERANT LAKOUE Ancienne Majorité Présidentielle Monsieur Laurent NGON-BABA Groupement des Partis Politiques/Républicains Travailleurs Légalistes (GPP/RTL), Monsieur Bertin BEA Union des Partis Politiques pour la Reconstruction Nationale (UPPRN), Pierre Abraham MBOKANI Rassemblement des autres Partis Politiques Monsieur Auguste BOUKANGA Partis Politiques sans Plateforme Monsieur Henri GOUANDIA Personnalités Indépendantes: - Madame Alphonsine BOGANDA-YANGONGO - Monsieur Stève Koba Conseil National de la Jeunesse (CNJ) - Monsieur Félix Wulfrand RIVA - Monsieur Abdel-Aziz AROUFAÏ Organisation des Femmes Centrafricaines (OFCA) Madame Marie-Annick SERVICE Comité Consultatif des Femmes Leaders, Dr. SOKAMBI DIBERT BEKOY Haut Conseil de la Communication, Monsieur José Richard POUAMBI Syndicats des Travailleurs, Monsieur Michel LOUDEGUE Confédération Nationale des Agriculteurs et éleveurs Madame Brigitte ANDARA Confessions Religieuses: - Monseigneur Dieudonné NZAPALINGA - IMAM KOBINE LAYAMA Conseil Inter-ONG en Centrafrique (CIONGCA) Monsieur Célestin NGAKOLA Groupement Interprofessionnel Centrafrique (GICA), Monsieur Giles POTOLO NGBANGANDIMBO La Diaspora, Monsieur Maurice OUAMBO Déplacés Internes, Monsieur Jean Clause MALABI Communautés à Risques: - Monsieur ATAHIROU BALLA DODO - Madame ADJA ASTA MOUSSA La Médiation Internationale Pour Les Nations Unies Le Représentant Spécial du Secrétaire Général de l'ONU en Afrique Centrale, Monsieur Abdoulaye BATHILY Pour L'Union Africaine Le Vice-Médiateur, Monsieur SOUMAILOU BOUBEY MAIGA Pour la CEEAC Le Rapporteur Le Secrétaire Général de la CEEAC Ambassadeur Ahmad ALLAM-MI Le Médiateur international Le Président de la République du Congo Son Excellence Monsieur Denis SASSOU N'GUESSO

**Description** A Short agreement ceasing hostilities between the conflict parties. The agreement covers ceasefire provisions, DDR, and some broader humanitarian issues.

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**Agreement document** [CF\\_140723\\_Accord-Cessation-Hostilities\\_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [CF\\_140723\\_Accord-cessation-hostilites.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/ youth	<p>Groups→Children/youth→Substantive</p> <p>Page 2, Article 2</p> <p>The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The cessation of all acts of violence against civil and military populations, and respect for and protection of human rights. These acts of violence include summary executions, torture, harassment, burning of villages and public and private property, destruction of religious buildings, pillage, the arbitrary detention and execution of civilian and military personnel, recruitment of child soldiers, sexual violence and arming civilians;</li></ul> <p>Page 3, Article 5</p> <p>The parties also agree to:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>d. To end and prevent any future violations of children, in particular murder, mutilation, exploitation, rape and other violence</li><li>e. To end the recruitment of child soldiers, in line with the African Charter for the Rights and Welfare of the Child, the Convention on the Rights of the Child, and the Optional Protocol on the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict.</li></ul>
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	<p>Groups→Racial/ethnic/national group→Substantive</p> <p>Page 2, Article 2</p> <p>The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The Parties to desist from all propaganda, and discourse of hatred and division based on religious, tribal or partisan allegiance; and to put an end to acts of intolerance and media campaigns liable to provoke religious or political confrontation;</li></ul>

Religious groups	<p>Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>...</p> <p>Considering the enthusiasm across the nation, particularly among the institutions of the Transition, in the living forces of the Nation including the religious authorities, civil society and the political parties, to build a peaceful society and national agreement, by supporting the present Transition framework.</p> <p>Groups→Religious groups→Substantive Page 2, Article 2 The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Parties to desist from all propaganda, and discourse of hatred and division based on religious, tribal or partisan allegiance; and to put an end to acts of intolerance and media campaigns liable to provoke religious or political confrontation;</li> </ul>
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	<p>Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>...</p> <p>Considering the African Union Convention on the protection and assistance of displaced persons in Africa, signed in Kampala on October 23 2009</p> <p>Page 4, Article 6 The parties undertake to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Respect free movement in general, and in particular of humanitarian convoys, as well as humanitarian enclaves, and to create favourable conditions for assisting refugees and displaced persons</li> <li>b. To promote a favourable social and security environment for the return of refugees and displaced persons to their communities.</li> </ul> <p>Page 4, Article 7 A priority programme must be implemented urgently in order to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Create the necessary conditions for the return, reinstallation and reinsertion of persons displaced by the conflict</li> </ul>
Social class	No specific mention.

## Gender

Women, girls and gender	<p>Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>...</p> <p>Considering the ongoing desire of Her Excellency Madame Catherine SAMBAPANZA, Head of the State of Transition, reiterated in various speeches (Brussels, Paris, Oslo, Malabo) and her last address to the Nation on July 4, 2014, to promote political dialogue and national reconciliation among all the sons and daughters of Central Africa</p> <p>Page 2, Article 2</p> <p>The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The cessation of all acts of violence against civil and military populations, and respect for and protection of human rights. These acts of violence include summary executions, torture, harassment, burning of villages and public and private property, destruction of religious buildings, pillage, the arbitrary detention and execution of civilian and military personnel, recruitment of child soldiers, sexual violence and arming civilians;</li></ul> <p>Page 3, The ex-combatants and Central African armed elements agree the following, Article 5</p> <p>The parties also agree to:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>b. Prohibit and condemn all violence, including sexual violence, against civilian and military populations</li><li>...</li><li>d. To end and prevent any future violations of children, in particular murder, mutilation, exploitation, rape and other violence</li></ul> <p>Page 8, (signed) In the presence of:</p> <p>...Organisation des Femmes Centrafricaines (OFCA) [Organisation of Central African Women]</p> <p>Madame Marie-Annick SERVICE</p> <p>...Comité Consultatif des Femmes Leaders [Consultation Committee of Women Leaders]</p> <p>Dr. SOKAMBI DIBERT BEKOY</p>
Men and boys	<p>Gender→Men and boys→Gender neutral wording</p> <p>Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>...</p> <p>Considering the ongoing desire of Her Excellency Madame Catherine SAMBAPANZA, Head of the State of Transition, reiterated in various speeches (Brussels, Paris, Oslo, Malabo) and her last address to the Nation on July 4, 2014, to promote political dialogue and national reconciliation among all the sons and daughters of Central Africa</p>

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration Page 3, Article 3  
As soon as the present Agreement enters into force:  
...  
d. The Parties undertake to reject any project to divide up the Central African Republic.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, PREAMBLE  
...  
Considering the enthusiasm across the nation, particularly among the institutions of the Transition, in the living forces of the Nation including the religious authorities, civil society and the political parties, to build a peaceful society and national agreement, by supporting the present Transition framework

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

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## Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.
Economic power sharing	No specific mention.
Military power sharing	Power sharing→Military power sharing→Proportionality Article 8: The parties will establish a committee to monitor implementation of the present agreement as follows:  1. 01 representative per politico- - military group; 2. G8- - RCA; 3. 06 representatives of the Transition Institutions (Presidency, CNT, Government). This Committee should establish regional and local sub- - committees as needed. The monitoring committee for implementation of the present Agreement may be advised by any qualified person.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general	<p>Page 2, Article 2</p> <p>The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <p>...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The cessation of all acts of violence against civil and military populations, and respect for and protection of human rights. These acts of violence include summary executions, torture, harassment, burning of villages and public and private property, destruction of religious buildings, pillage, the arbitrary detention and execution of civilian and military personnel, recruitment of child soldiers, sexual violence and arming civilians;</li><li>• The denunciation of all acts of violence and violations of human rights and international humanitarian law</li></ul> <p>Page 3, Article 5</p> <p>The parties also agree to:</p> <p>a. Respect and engender respect for human rights;</p> <p>...</p> <p>c. To put in place a mechanism within their own organisations to monitor these commitments, and to report any violations to the competent authorities, to guard against impunity;</p> <p>...</p> <p>e. To end the recruitment of child soldiers, in line with the African Charter for the Rights and Welfare of the Child, the Convention on the Rights of the Child, and the Optional Protocol on the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict.</p>
Bill of rights/similar	No specific mention.
Treaty incorporation	No specific mention.
Civil and political rights	No specific mention.
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

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## Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy Page 1, PREAMBLE

...

Conscious of the need for dialogue in order to establish a durable and secure peace throughout the national territory, an essential condition for reconstructing the country and building democracy;

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles  
Page 2, Article 2

The cessation of hostilities implies:

...

- The Parties to desist from all propaganda, and discourse of hatred and division based on religious, tribal or partisan allegiance; and to put an end to acts of intolerance and media campaigns liable to provoke religious or political confrontation;
- The organisation of an information campaign for their supporters on the content of the present Agreement, and on the part of the government, one targeted on the whole Central African population.

Mobility/access Page 3, Article 3  
As soon as the present Agreement enters into force:

...

b. The Parties commit to the global process of national reconciliation to be pursued in the Central African Republic, and to end immediately any restrictions on the free movement of goods and people throughout the national territory, and on the work of national and international actors in exercising their duties under different United Nations Resolutions.

Page 4, Article 6

The parties undertake to:

- a. Respect free movement in general, and in particular of humanitarian convoys, as well as humanitarian enclaves, and to create favourable conditions for assisting refugees and displaced persons

Protection measures	<p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of civilians Page 3, Article 2: The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The cessation of all acts of violence against civil and military populations, and respect for and protection of human rights.</li> </ul> <p>Rights related issues→Protection measures→Protection of groups Page 1, Preamble</p> <p>Considering the African Union Convention on the protection and assistance of displaced persons in Africa, signed in Kampala on October 23 2009;</p>
Other	No specific mention.

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## Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

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## Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development  
Page 1, PREAMBLE  
...  
Reaffirming their unwavering determination to bring to an end the underlying causes of this ongoing state of violence, insecurity, political instability and exclusion which has reduced the Central African people to a state of distress and suffering, and which is gravely compromising any prospect of economic development, of equality and of social justice in the country  
  
Page 4, The ex-combatants and Central African armed elements agree the following, Article 7  
A priority programme must be implemented urgently in order to:  
...  
c. Rehabilitate the zones affected by the conflict.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## Land, property and environment

Land reform/  
rights

No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights

No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage

Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Tangible  
Page 2, Article 2  
The cessation of hostilities implies:

...

- The cessation of all acts of violence against civil and military populations, and respect for and protection of human rights. These acts of violence include summary executions, torture, harassment, burning of villages and public and private property, destruction of religious buildings, pillage, the arbitrary detention and execution of civilian and military personnel, recruitment of child soldiers, sexual violence and arming civilians

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access

No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 1, PREAMBLE</p> <p>...</p> <p>Reaffirming their unwavering determination to bring to an end the underlying causes of this ongoing state of violence, insecurity, political instability and exclusion which has reduced the Central African people to a state of distress and suffering, and which is gravely compromising any prospect of economic development, of equality and of social justice in the country</p> <p>Page 4, Article 6</p> <p>The parties undertake to:</p> <p>...</p> <p>b. To promote a favourable social and security environment for the return of refugees and displaced persons to their communities.</p>
Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>[The whole agreement provides for a ceasefire and its modalities]</p> <p>Page 2, Article 2</p> <p>The cessation of hostilities implies:</p> <p>... • The cessation of all acts of violence against civil and military populations, and respect for and protection of human rights. These acts of violence include summary executions, torture, harassment, burning of villages and public and private property, destruction of religious buildings, pillage, the arbitrary detention and execution of civilian and military personnel, recruitment of child soldiers, sexual violence and arming civilians</p> <p>Page 4, Article 10</p> <p>The present Agreement enters into force upon signature.</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 2, Article 2 The cessation of hostilities implies: ... • Commitment by the parties to communicate cessation of hostilities to the general public within 24 hours of the date of signature of the present Agreement, via their respective chains of command and to the general public</p> <p>Page 3, Article 4 All ex-combatants and armed elements signatories to the present Agreement must be re-grouped without undue delay, if the necessary resources are available, in areas to be mutually agreed with the Transition Government and the International Community.</p> <p>Page 4, Article 8 The parties will establish a committee to monitor implementation of the present agreement as follows: 1. 01 representative per politico-military group</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	<p>Page 3, Article 3 As soon as the present Agreement enters into force: ... c. The Parties undertake to remove from their ranks and repatriate any mercenaries such that they may return to their own countries with the support of the international community.</p>
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

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## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
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Amnesty/  
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner  
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing  
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, PREAMBLE

...

Considering the ongoing desire of Her Excellency Madame Catherine SAMBA-PANZA, Head of the State of Transition, reiterated in various speeches (Brussels, Paris, Oslo, Malabo) and her last address to the Nation on July 4, 2014, to promote political dialogue and national reconciliation among all the sons and daughters of Central Africa

Page 3, Article 3

As soon as the present Agreement enters into force:

...

b. The Parties commit to the global process of national reconciliation to be pursued in the Central African Republic, and to end immediately any restrictions on the free movement of goods and people throughout the national territory, and on the work of national and international actors in exercising their duties under different United Nations Resolutions.



## Implementation

UN signatory Signed in the presence of Representative from the UN Secretary General (Monsieur Abdoulaye BATHILY, Représentant Spécial du Secrétaire Général des Nations Unies pour l'Afrique Centrale).

Other international signatory Signed in the presence of the Médiation Internationale

Pour L'Union Africaine  
Le Vice-Médiateur,  
Monsieur SOUMAILOU BOUBEY MAIGA

Pour la CEEAC  
Le Rapporteur  
Le Secrétaire Général de la CEEAC  
Ambassadeur Ahmad ALLAM-MI

Le Médiateur international  
Le Président de la République du Congo  
Son Excellence Monsieur Denis SASSOU N'GUESSO

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism	<p>Page 3, Article 5</p> <p>The parties also agree to:</p> <p>...</p> <p>c. To put in place a mechanism within their own organisations to monitor these commitments, and to report any violations to the competent authorities, to guard against impunity</p> <p>Page 4, Article 8</p> <p>The parties will establish a committee to monitor implementation of the present agreement as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 01 representative per politico-military group;</li> <li>2. G8-RCA;</li> <li>3. 06 representatives of the Transition Institutions (Presidency, CNT, Government).</li> </ol> <p>This Committee should establish regional and local sub-committees as needed. The monitoring committee for implementation of the present Agreement may be advised by any qualified person.</p> <p>Page 4, Article 9</p> <p>In case of any litigation or disagreement arising during the implementation of this agreement, the Parties may refer to the Monitoring Committee. If this fails they may request International Mediation.</p>
Related cases	No specific mention.
Source	UN Peacemaker, <a href="https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/CAF_140723_Accord-cessation-hostilites.pdf">https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/CAF_140723_Accord-cessation-hostilites.pdf</a>

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