

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

**Country/  
entity** Madagascar

**Region** Africa (excl MENA)

**Agreement  
name** Annexe 1 Adhésion à la Charte Nationale de Transition

**Date** 22 Aug 2009

**Agreement  
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim  
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/  
conflict level** Intrastate/intrastate conflict ()

**Stage** Implementation/renegotiation

**Conflict  
nature** Government

**Peace process** Madagascar peace process

**Parties** Liste des Organisations et entités ayant adhéré à la charte de la transition:  
(list of parties adhering to the charter)

RANDRIARIMANANA Charles, Acces Zon'olombelona/Droits de l'Homme,  
President national;

RANDRIAFENO Jerome, ADP 2002/Forces pour le Changement, President  
national

ANDRIAMANJATO Richard, AKFM Fanavoazana, President National;

RAVALISAONA Clement, AME, President;

REMODYADAM Houssen, ANSAR (Mars 261), President National;

FROGE, Association TVM, President;

RABENIRINA J. Jacques, AVI, (cannot read position);

RADERT Hony, CCOC, CO Point Focal;

ZAFIMAHOVA Serge, CDE, 4 Facilitateurs, President;

RAJAONSON Gedeon, Congres Malgache de la Route et des Transports  
(CMRT), President

RAMAROSON Edmondine, Consortium National pour la participation  
Citoyenne (CNPC), President;

RAZAFINDRAMANITRA Rolland, CP/EGVDR, Fondateur;

RAZAFINTSALAMA Pierre E, CRAN, President/Fondateur;

RAMAROMISA Daniel, Dans l'espoir que l'indépendance et l'intégrité de  
Madagascar et les acquis de la transition soient respectés, President National;

RAZAMBOZAFY Cyrille, MAVANA/Forces pour le Changement, Secretaire  
General;

RABEARIMANANANA Gabriel, MONIMA/Forces pour le Changement, Secretaire  
General;

RAKOTONOELY Charles, My Ho Avinao, President;

JAOZANDRY Philippe, Parti du Congres de l'Indépendance de Madagascar  
(AKFM), President National;

RAZAFIMAHEFA Herimanana, Parti FANARENANA Forces de changements,  
President National;

RAMANANTSOA Benjamina, Parti MTS (Forces de changents), Secretaire  
National;

TSIRANAMA Pierre, PFDM, President National;

RANDRIAMAMPIONONA Lalao, PFNOSCM, Presidente Nationale;

ROKOTONJATOVO Andre Louis, Plateforme National des Organisations de la  
Societe Civile;

LAHINIRIKO Jean, PSDUM, President National;

MARSON Evariste, R.P.S.D.; President National

RAZAFIN DRAIBE Joseph, RDMMR, President National;

RAZAFITOMBO Alibena Elisa, Reseau des femmes Africaines Ministres et  
Parlementaires section Madagascar (REFAMP), Vice-President;

RAZAFINDEHIBE Celine Nathalie, Roseau pour l'eradication de la violence  
(REV), Presidente regionale;

RAKOTOZAFY Claude, SIMFD/KMMD, President national;

VELOMITSANGA, SO.FE.MA (Solidarite de Federalistes de Madagascar),  
President National;

ANDRIAMIZAKA Jean Dominique, DHD MADAGASCAR, Secretair General;

ANDRIANANTENAINA Pierre, FARIMBONA/Forces pour le Changement,  
President National;

RAVALIHARISAMBA, FEDMINES, Membre;

RAMBOLARASOANDRO Herisoa, Femmes legalistes de la mouvance  
Ravalomanana, Membre;

RAJAKOBA DAniel, FIANARANTSIKA/Forces pour le Changement, President  
National;

ANDRIANANTSIKENANA R. Andrianantenaina, FIMMA, President

**Third parties** Ont signe comme temoins: (Witnesses) Pour la SADC: Joaquim Chissano;  
Pour l'Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie: Edem Kodjo;

**Description** Short agreement reinforcing support for the Maputo Political Agreement and the Mediation Process; calling for the Maputo Summit to be conducted in an inclusive manner; recognizing the key role of the National Transitional Charter in pursuing peace; calling for supporting the National Transitional Charter throughout the peace process; and reinforcing Section X of Article 46 of the Charter, which calls for the inclusion of representatives for all groups in Madagascar to be invited to adhere to the Transitional Charter.

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**Agreement document** [MG\\_090822\\_Annex no 1 a la Charte de la Transition\\_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [MG\\_090822\\_Annexe N°1 à la Charte de la Transition.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Groups

Children/  
youth No specific mention.

Disabled  
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age No specific mention.

Migrant  
workers No specific mention.

Racial/  
ethnic/  
national  
group No specific mention.

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Religious groups                  | Groups→Religious groups→Rhetorical<br>Page 2,<br>... Conscious of the provisions of Section X of Article 46 of the Charter which states that the representatives of all the living forces of the Malagasy People (religious faiths, trade unions, the armed and security forces, businesses and organisations representing civil society) shall be invited to adhere to the present Transitional Charter,... |
| Indigenous people                 | No specific mention.   |
| Other groups                      | No specific mention.   |
| Refugees/<br>displaced<br>persons | No specific mention.   |
| Social class                      | No specific mention.   |

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## Gender

|                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Women,<br>girls and<br>gender | No specific mention. |
| Men and<br>boys               | No specific mention. |
| LGBTI                         | No specific mention. |
| Family                        | No specific mention. |

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## State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

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## Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Electoral<br>commission              | No specific mention.   |
| Political<br>parties<br>reform       | No specific mention.   |
| Civil society                        | Page 1,<br>... Considering that the Maputo Summit recognised that the process of<br>dialogue must be inclusive and that it is essential that the institutions and<br>populations of Madagascar participate in it,<br><br>Page 2,<br>... Conscious of the provisions of Section X of Article 46 of the Charter which<br>states that the representatives of all the living forces of the Malagasy People<br>(religious faiths, trade unions, the armed and security forces, businesses and<br>organisations representing civil society) shall be invited to adhere to the<br>present Transitional Charter, |
| Traditional/<br>religious<br>leaders | No specific mention.   |
| Public<br>administration             | No specific mention.   |
| Constitution                         | No specific mention.   |

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## **Power sharing**

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Political<br>power<br>sharing   | No specific mention. |
| Territorial<br>power<br>sharing | No specific mention. |
| Economic<br>power<br>sharing    | No specific mention. |

Military power sharing      No specific mention.

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## Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general      Page 1,  
... Considering the unanimous support which has developed for the Maputo Political Agreement and the Mediation Process under the auspices of the African Union (Union Africaine, UA) , led by His Excellency Mr Joaquim Alberto CHISSANO, former President of the Republic of Mozambique and Head of the Madagascar Joint Mediation Team, which included the special envoys of the UA Ablassé OUEERAGO, of the South African Development Community (Communauté de Développement de l’Afrique Australe, SADC) Joaquim CHISSANO, of the International Organisation of La Francophonie (l’Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie, OIF) Edem KODOJO, and of the United Nations (UN) Tebilé DRAME, in order to rapidly restore constitutional law, based on reconciliation and peace,

Bill of rights/similar      No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation      No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

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## Rights related issues

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Detention procedures    | No specific mention. |
| Media and communication | No specific mention. |
| Mobility/ access        | No specific mention. |
| Protection measures     | No specific mention. |
| Other                   | No specific mention. |

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## **Rights institutions**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| NHRI  | No specific mention. |
| Regional or international human rights institutions | No specific mention. |

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## **Justice sector reform**

|                                    |                      |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Criminal justice and emergency law | No specific mention. |
| State of emergency provisions      | No specific mention. |
| Judiciary and courts               | No specific mention. |



Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

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## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business Page 2,  
... Conscious of the provisions of Section X of Article 46 of the Charter which states that the representatives of all the living forces of the Malagasy People (religious faiths, trade unions, the armed and security forces, businesses and organisations representing civil society) shall be invited to adhere to the present Transitional Charter,

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

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## Land, property and environment

Land reform/  
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/  
nomadism  
rights No specific mention.

Cultural  
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or  
riparian  
rights or  
access No specific mention.

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## Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1,  
... Considering the unanimous support which has developed for the Maputo Political Agreement and the Mediation Process under the auspices of the African Union (Union Africaine, UA) , led by His Excellency Mr Joaquim Alberto CHISSANO, former President of the Republic of Mozambique and Head of the Madagascar Joint Mediation Team, which included the special envoys of the UA Ablassé OUEARRAGO, of the South African Development Community (Communauté de Développement de l'Afrique Australe, SADC) Joaquim CHISSANO, of the International Organisation of La Francophonie (l'Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie, OIF) Edem KODOJO, and of the United Nations (UN) Tebilé DRAME, in order to rapidly restore constitutional law, based on reconciliation and peace,

Page 2,  
... Recognising the key role of the National Transitional Charter in the collective effort to establish lasting peace and stability in Madagascar, based on values and principles, and a collective determination to mobilise efforts at the national, regional, sub-regional and international levels to restore constitutional order in Madagascar, to recognise the deterioration in the economic situation, and to mitigate the negative effects of the socio-political crisis in our country,

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Ceasefire   | No specific mention.  |
| Police  | No specific mention.  |
| Armed forces  | Page 2,<br>... Conscious of the provisions of Section X of Article 46 of the Charter which states that the representatives of all the living forces of the Malagasy People (religious faiths, trade unions, the armed and security forces, businesses and organisations representing civil society) shall be invited to adhere to the present Transitional Charter, |
| DDR   | No specific mention.  |
| Intelligence services                                     | No specific mention.  |
| Parastatal/<br>rebel and<br>opposition<br>group<br>forces | No specific mention.  |
| Withdrawal<br>of foreign<br>forces                        | No specific mention.  |
| Corruption  | No specific mention.  |
| Crime/<br>organised<br>crime                              | No specific mention.  |
| Drugs   | No specific mention.  |
| Terrorism   | No specific mention.  |

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## Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1,

... Considering the unanimous support which has developed for the Maputo Political Agreement and the Mediation Process under the auspices of the African Union (Union Africaine, UA) , led by His Excellency Mr Joaquim Alberto CHISSANO, former President of the Republic of Mozambique and Head of the Madagascar Joint Mediation Team, which included the special envoys of the UA Ablassé OUEIRAOGO, of the South African Development Community (Communauté de Développement de l'Afrique Australe, SADC) Joaquim CHISSANO, of the International Organisation of La Francophonie (l'Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie, OIF) Edem KODOJO, and of the United Nations (UN) Tebilé DRAME, in order to rapidly restore constitutional law, based on reconciliation and peace,

## Implementation

UN  
signatory No specific mention.

Other  
international  
signatory No specific mention.

Referendum  
for  
agreement No specific mention.

International  
mission/  
force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement  
mechanism No specific mention.

Related  
cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker, [https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/MG\\_090822\\_Annexe%20N°1%20à%20la%20Charte%20de%20la%20Transition.pdf](https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/MG_090822_Annexe%20N°1%20à%20la%20Charte%20de%20la%20Transition.pdf)

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