

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X** <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Madagascar
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Accord N°3 de Maputo sur l'Annulation des Poursuites et des Condamnations Prononcées contre des Personnalités Politiques, Civiles ou Militaires durant le Regime Ravalomanana
<b>Date</b>	8 Aug 2009
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict ( Malagasy Political Crisis (2009) )
<b>Stage</b>	Implementation/renegotiation
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Madagascar peace process
<b>Parties</b>	Rajoelina, Andry Ratsiraka, Didier Ravalomanana, Marc Zafy, Albert
<b>Third parties</b>	Ont signe comme témoins: Pour l'Union Africaine Ablasse Ouedraogo Pour la SADC Joaquim Chissano, chef de l'Equipe Conjointe de Médiation pour Madagascar Pour l'Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie Edem Kodjo Pour les Nations Unies Tiébilé Dramé Page 1, Untitled Preamble Within the framework of the Joint Mediation Team for Madagascar, under the auspices of the African Union, SADC, OIF and the United Nations,
<b>Description</b>	A short agreement relating to the annulment of charges against civilian and military politicians under the Ravalomanana regime.

---

**Agreement document** [MG\\_090808\\_Accord de Maputo 3\\_tr.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document (original language)** [MG\\_090808\\_Accord de Maputo 3.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

---

## Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

---

## Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
-------------------------------	----------------------

Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

---

## **State definition**

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

---

## **Governance**

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

---

## **Power sharing**

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing      No specific mention.

Military power sharing      No specific mention.

---

### **Human rights and equality**

Human rights/RoL general      No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar      No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation      No specific mention.

Civil and political rights      No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights      No specific mention.

---

### **Rights related issues**

Citizenship      No specific mention.

Democracy      No specific mention.

Detention procedures      No specific mention.

Media and communication      No specific mention.

Mobility/access      No specific mention.

Protection measures      No specific mention.

Other      No specific mention.

---

## **Rights institutions**

NHRI      No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions      No specific mention.

---

## **Justice sector reform**

Criminal justice and emergency law      No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions      No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts      No specific mention.

Prisons and detention      No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

---

## **Socio-economic reconstruction**

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

---

## **Land, property and environment**

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

---

## Security sector

Security Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces Page 1, Untitled Preamble  
... Having considered in particular the case of civilian and military politicians under the Ravalomanana regime.

Page 1, Article 1  
We the four political party leaders of Madagascar meeting at the Joaquim Chissano International Conference Centre in Maputo, Mozambique, from August 5 to 8, 2009, declare null and void with immediate effect all the administrative sanctions and all the legal convictions pronounced during the period December 2002 to August 2009 against civilian and military politicians, for offences or political activities presented as offences in common law, or for attacks on the internal security of the State.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence services No specific mention.



Parastatal/  
rebel and  
opposition  
group  
forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal  
of foreign  
forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/  
organised  
crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

---

## **Transitional justice**

Transitional  
justice  
general

No specific mention.

Amnesty/  
pardon

Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper  
Page 1, Article 1  
We the four political party leaders of Madagascar meeting at the Joaquim Chissano International Conference Centre in Maputo, Mozambique, from August 5 to 8, 2009, declare null and void with immediate effect all the administrative sanctions and all the legal convictions pronounced during the period December 2002 to August 2009 against civilian and military politicians, for offences or political activities presented as offences in common law, or for attacks on the internal security of the State.

Courts

No specific mention.

Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations Page 1, Article 2 The four political party leaders shall take all appropriate measures to implement the present agreement, in particular compensation for civilians, professional reinsertion, and taking into account any damages incurred.
Reconciliation	Page 1, Untitled Preamble ... Determined and willing to put the national interest above that of individuals, in a spirit of reconciliation,

---

## Implementation

UN signatory	UN Representative signed as witness - pour les Nations Unies - Tiebile Drame
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker, [https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/MG\\_090808\\_Accord%20de%20Maputo%203.pdf](https://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/MG_090808_Accord%20de%20Maputo%203.pdf)

---