

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Afghanistan
Region	Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Istanbul Process on Regional Security and Cooperation for a Secure and Stable Afghanistan
Date	2 Nov 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s) (Afghan Wars (1979 -))
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Afghanistan: 2000s Post-intervention process
Parties	Not signed, agreements mentions the following parties as having produced it: the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, the People's Republic of China, the Republic of India, the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Republic of Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, the Russian Federation, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia the Republic of Tajikistan, the Republic of Turkey, Turkmenistan, and the United Arab Emirates.
Third parties	Not signed, agreement mentions the following parties as having supported it: the Commonwealth of Australia, Canada, the Arab Republic of Egypt, the Republic of France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Republic of Italy, Japan, Norway, Republic of Poland, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States as well as the United Nations, Economic Cooperation Organization, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Shanghai Cooperation Organization, South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation, Organization for Islamic Cooperation, the European Union, the Conference on Interaction and Confidence Building Measures in Asia.
Description	This agreement expands on commitments made in the 2002 Kabul Declaration of Good Neighbourly Relations. It includes provisions for a wide range of issues, including security, counter-terrorism, corruption, socio-economic reconstruction, regional cooperation, education, culture and visa regimes.

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 2, 2 Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to: ... Facilitating the voluntary, dignified, and orderly return of Afghan refugees Page 5, 16, Section A ... Creation or enhancement of conditions conducive to the voluntary and safe return of refugees, in a dignified and orderly manner

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	Page 3, 6 ... Afghanistan also reconfirms its will and determination to combat terrorism in all its forms and manifestations, strengthen its economy, especially by ensuring good governance, promotion of investments, and addressing corruption, fight radicalism and narco-trafficking, respect human rights, in particular the rights of women, and to work together with its friends and partners for enhanced regional co-operation.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	Page 2, 5 We respect Afghanistan as a sovereign, independent, democratic state, which constitutes an integral component of the peace, well-being and prosperity of the region and beyond.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general
Page 1, 2
Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to:
...
Peaceful settlement of disputes in accordance with the United Nations Charter and international law; Fulfilment of obligations under international law

Page 3, 6
...
Afghanistan also reconfirms its will and determination to
...
respect human rights, in particular the rights of women

Bill of rights/
similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy Page 2, 5
We respect Afghanistan as a sovereign, independent, democratic state, which constitutes an integral component of the peace, well-being and prosperity of the region and beyond.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 8, 16, Section C
...
Promotion of the role of mass media as a driver for democratic development and mutual understanding, and to spread messages of peace, harmony and tolerance

Mobility/
access Page 8, 16, Section E
...
Considering relaxation of rules and restrictions at border crossings for legitimate travelers on the basis of reciprocal arrangements

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 1, 2
Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to:
...
Continued support for the Government and people of Afghanistan, as they develop their country, re-construct their economy, and further improve their human capital

Page 2, 5
...
We support the Government of Afghanistan’s priorities on the issues of security, governance, economy, counter-terrorism, counter-narcotics and regional cooperation

Page 8, 16, Section C
Establishing a multi-disciplinary professional and technical training Center in Tajikistan which is aimed at preparing civilian specialists for the needs of the Afghanistan economy, with support of international community

Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Infrastructure and reconstruction
Page 6, 16, Section B
...
Training of personnel in various fields of economic activity; The development of a coherent strategy to develop and maintain a regionally connecting infrastructure, with support from international partners
...
Encouraging Afghanistan’s role as a land-bridge, connecting the region through cooperation and completion of bridges on trans-boundary rivers, roads and railway networks; in this connection, focusing on construction of new automobile bridges over the Panj River in Kokul and Ayyaj fields of Tajikistan and supporting the implementation of the project on a railway route from East, Central, South and West Asia and to the sea routes through Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Afghanistan with existing Uzbekistan-Afghanistan railway being connected to a prospective Kazakhstan-Turkmenistan-Afghanistan railway, and supporting the implementation of the project on a railway route from Iran to Afghanistan, the Khaf-Herat Railway
...
A more effective regional cooperation in the agricultural and rural fields
...
The development of infrastructure around the main ports and linking them via road and railroad for shipment of goods and energy to and from Central Asia, South Asia, Eurasia and the Black Sea

National economic plan	No specific mention.
Natural resources	<p>Page 7, 16, Section B</p> <p>...</p> <p>Co-operation on easier flow of energy resources within, from and across the region, especially with regard to electricity, minerals, oil and gas, including their exploitation and transit, through regional projects, such as TAPI, and CASA-1000 project which has to be implemented with a broader financial contribution, as well as the World Bank, Asian Development Bank and the Islamic Development Bank</p>
International funds	<p>Page 7, 16, Section B</p> <p>...</p> <p>Co-operation on easier flow of energy resources within, from and across the region, especially with regard to electricity, minerals, oil and gas, including their exploitation and transit, through regional projects, such as TAPI, and CASA-1000 project which has to be implemented with a broader financial contribution, as well as the World Bank, Asian Development Bank and the Islamic Development Bank</p>
Business	<p>Page 6, 16, Section B</p> <p>...</p> <p>Improvement of the exchange of information on commercial opportunities and specific trading conditions; Improvement in the provisions for the settlement of commercial disputes, including various forms of arbitration; A strategy to encourage participation of the private sector in regional development programs, including through private sector-public sector joint ventures; Exchange of information on development of international tourism and tourist infrastructure and assistance in establishing and strengthening contacts</p> <p>...</p> <p>Improvement of business contacts and facilities; Encourage the establishment of a framework for enhanced cooperation among Chambers of Commerce</p> <p>...</p> <p>Wider support for Tajikistan`s efforts to conduct the 5th Regional Economic Cooperation Conference on Afghanistan (RECCA V) which is planned to be held on March 26-27, 2012 in Dushanbe. Amongst other agenda items, the Conference will consider the proposal from Afghanistan and Tajikistan on enhancing trade connectivity along historical trade routes. On the margins of the RECCA V, we support the organization of a business forum and a forum of scientists and researchers</p>
Taxation	No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Tangible
Page 8, 16, Section C
Joint projects aimed at [...] Co-operation in preserving valuable cultural, historical, archaeological and religious assets
Land, property and environment→Cultural heritage→Promotion
Page 8, 16, Section C
Joint projects aimed at disseminating information on various cultures and traditions in the region; Co-operation in preserving valuable cultural, historical, archaeological and religious assets

Environment Page 5, 16, Section A
...
Development of joint guidelines for cooperation in the field of disaster management
Page 6, 16, Section B
...
Facilitation of the development of co-operation in the various field of environment;

Water or riparian rights or access	<p>Page 7, 16, Section B</p> <p>...</p> <p>Exploring the possibility of cooperation in the development of hydroelectric power and in the sphere of water management without prejudice to existing agreements; Consider, wherever appropriate and mutually agreed, development of large-scale irrigation works without prejudice to existing agreements</p> <p>...</p> <p>The development of infrastructure around the main ports and linking them via road and railroad for shipment of goods and energy to and from Central Asia, South Asia, Eurasia and the Black Sea</p>
------------------------------------	--

Security sector

Security Guarantees	<p>Page 2, 5</p> <p>...</p> <p>We support the Government of Afghanistan's priorities on the issues of security, governance, economy, counter-terrorism, counter-narcotics and regional cooperation</p> <p>Page 8, 17</p> <p>Through the Istanbul Process, we reaffirm our commitment to strengthening regional security and cooperation, including for the purpose of building a secure and stable Afghanistan</p>
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	<p>Page 3, 9</p> <p>...</p> <p>We remain convinced that a peaceful Afghanistan, with functioning institutions and strengthened security forces, is key to a successful regional cooperation</p> <p>Page 3, 10</p> <p>We mark our full support to the ongoing process of transition of responsibility for providing security in Afghanistan from ISAF/NATO to ANSF in the framework of the 'Kabul Process'</p>

DDR Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes
Page 3, 9
In assisting Afghanistan, we endorse its efforts at promoting an inclusive reconciliation process and welcome and support the efforts of the High Peace Council, and the implementation of the Afghan Peace and Reintegration Program.
...
We will continue to support Afghan-led efforts to reconcile and re-integrate those Afghan militant elements who renounce violence, cut links with terrorist groups, and accept the Afghan Constitution

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces No specific mention.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces No specific mention.

Corruption Page 2, 2

Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to:

...

Elimination of illicit drug production, trade and trafficking; Preventing the cultivation and production of narcotics

Page 2, 5

...

We support the Government of Afghanistan's priorities on the issues of security, governance, economy, counter-terrorism, counter-narcotics and regional cooperation

Page 2, 6

We re-emphasize our determination to help Afghanistan fight terrorism and illicit drugs

...

Afghanistan also reconfirms its will and determination to

...

addressing corruption, fight radicalism and narcotrafficking

Page 3, 8

We will strengthen cooperation with Afghanistan, as well as regional and international cooperation, to counter the threat posed by the illicit production, trafficking, and consumption of drugs, in accordance with the principle of common and shared responsibility. Cooperation in combating the illicit drug production, trafficking and consumption should be exercised in a comprehensive manner and comprise poppy and cannabis crops eradication, elimination of drug laboratories, interception of drug caravans, detention of drug traffickers, freezing proceeds from illicit drugs, diversion of drug precursors, as well as introduction of alternative agriculture projects and strengthening measures directed at reduction of the level of drugs consumption in regional and international markets

Page 5, 16, Section A

...

Exchange of information regarding forces responsible for counter-terrorism operations and facilitate contacts among them as appropriate; Co-operation and interaction among regional countries in the area of counter narcotics and the trafficking of illegal goods and lethal substance, and their precursors, including enhancing bilateral efforts to prevent illicit movement of personnel and material across international borders

Page 6, 16, Section B

...

Exchange of information regarding suspicious financial transactions, illegal financial operations and assistance in establishing and strengthening contacts between appropriate authorities

Crime/
organised
crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

Page 2, 2

Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to:

...

Elimination of illicit drug production, trade and trafficking; Preventing the cultivation and production of narcotics

Page 2, 5

...

We support the Government of Afghanistan's priorities on the issues of security, governance, economy, counter-terrorism, counter-narcotics and regional cooperation

Page 2, 6

We re-emphasize our determination to help Afghanistan fight terrorism and illicit drugs

...

Afghanistan also reconfirms its will and determination to

...

addressing corruption, fight radicalism and narcotrafficking

Page 3, 8

We will strengthen cooperation with Afghanistan, as well as regional and international cooperation, to counter the threat posed by the illicit production, trafficking, and consumption of drugs, in accordance with the principle of common and shared responsibility. Cooperation in combating the illicit drug production, trafficking and consumption should be exercised in a comprehensive manner and comprise poppy and cannabis crops eradication, elimination of drug laboratories, interception of drug caravans, detention of drug traffickers, freezing proceeds from illicit drugs, diversion of drug precursors, as well as introduction of alternative agriculture projects and strengthening measures directed at reduction of the level of drugs consumption in regional and international markets

Page 5, 16, Section A

...

Exchange of information regarding forces responsible for counter-terrorism operations and facilitate contacts among them as appropriate; Co-operation and interaction among regional countries in the area of counter narcotics and the trafficking of illegal goods and lethal substance, and their precursors, including enhancing bilateral efforts to prevent illicit movement of personnel and material across international borders

Page 6, 16, Section B

...

Exchange of information regarding suspicious financial transactions, illegal financial operations and assistance in establishing and strengthening contacts between appropriate authorities

Terrorism Page 1, 2

Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to:

...

Resolutely combating and eliminating terrorism in all its forms and manifestations and violent extremism, and preventing safe havens for terrorists and terrorism in the region; Dismantling terrorist sanctuaries and safe havens, disrupting all financial and tactical support for terrorism; Acknowledging that terrorism poses a threat to international peace and security as well as a common challenge to our societies, to the region, and that it can only be addressed through the concerted efforts of all countries

Page 2, 5

...

We support the Government of Afghanistan's priorities on the issues of security, governance, economy, counter-terrorism, counter-narcotics and regional cooperation

Page 2, 6

We re-emphasize our determination to help Afghanistan fight terrorism and illicit drugs

...

Afghanistan also reconfirms its will and determination to combat terrorism in all its forms and manifestations

Page 3, 6

...

Afghanistan also reconfirms its will and determination to combat terrorism in all its forms and manifestations, strengthen its economy, especially by ensuring good governance, promotion of investments, and addressing corruption, fight radicalism and narcotrafficking, respect human rights, in particular the rights of women, and to work together with its friends and partners for enhanced regional co-operation.

Page 3, 7

We reiterate our resolve to combat terrorism, extremism and separatism in all its forms and manifestations, the financing, harbouring, training and equipping of such activities, and acknowledge that terrorism, extremism and separatism pose a common challenge that can only be addressed through concerted efforts by countries of the region and the broader international community.

Page 3, 9

In assisting Afghanistan, we endorse its efforts at promoting an inclusive reconciliation process and welcome and support the efforts of the High Peace Council, and the implementation of the Afghan Peace and Reintegration Program. We strongly condemn the heinous terrorist attack which took the life of the former President and Head of the High Peace Council, Professor Burhanuddin Rabbani. We will continue to support Afghan-led efforts to reconcile and re-integrate those Afghan militant elements who renounce violence, cut links with terrorist groups, and accept the Afghan Constitution. We remain convinced that a peaceful Afghanistan, with functioning institutions and strengthened security forces, is key to a successful regional cooperation. We remind that the international community and the region are

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 2, 2

Hence, we will be guided by the following set of common principles and commitments, which shall include, but not be limited to:

...

Support for an inclusive Afghan national process of reconciliation, in accordance with the Constitution of Afghanistan and in ways which is Afghan-led, Afghan-owned and Afghan-driven

Page 3, 9

In assisting Afghanistan, we endorse its efforts at promoting an inclusive reconciliation process and welcome and support the efforts of the High Peace Council, and the implementation of the Afghan Peace and Reintegration Program.

Page 8, 16, Section D

...

Promotion of inter-faith and intra-cultural dialogue

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker
<http://peacemaker.un.org/>
<http://peacemaker.un.org/node/1825>
