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Country/ entity	Sudan Darfur
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Protocol on the Political Participation of the Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM) and Integration of its Forces
Date	16 Jul 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Darfur-Sudan peace process
Parties	For the Government of the Republic of The Sudan, Dr. Amin Hassan Omar; For the Liberation and Justice Movement, Mr. Ahmed Abdel-Shafie;
Third parties	-
Description	Short agreement detailing the terms for political power sharing, ceasefire monitoring, and military integration between the Government of Sudan and the Liberation and Justice Movement.

Agreement document [SD_110716_Protocol Political Participation LJM Integration.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled
persons No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/secession No specific mention.

Accession/unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 1, A. Political Participation of the Movement,
(1) Adoption of the political participation at the national level, in the DRA
organs, and at the state and local levels.

Page 3, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces
and Social Integration:

1- After implementing the security arrangements stated in articles 66 to 71,
and in accordance with the general principles in articles 72 to 74, the LJM
forces shall be integrated into the Armed and Police Forces, demobilized,
and reintegrated into the civil society (DDR). An agreed number of eligible
combatants to be determined after verifying the total number of the
Movement's forces shall be integrated according to the criteria contained in
the DDPD. The percentage of those integrated shall be determined based on
the best practices recognized in that field, provided that:

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Executive coalition
State level
Sub-state level

Page 1, A. Political Participation of the Movement,
(2) The Movement shall submit its nominations to the President of the Republic to occupy the posts as follows:
(2-1) At the national level, in accordance with article 4, paragraph 42 (i, ii, iii):
a) National minister (1);
b) Two ministers of state (2)

Page 1, Untitled Preamble,
Conforming with paragraph 56 on participation in power of Article 8 of DDPD
Chapter II on power sharing,

Page 2, A. Political Participation of the Movement,
(2-2) For the DRA, in accordance with paragraph 66, the Movement shall submit its nomination to occupy the position of DRA Chairperson.
(2-3) For the DRA Executive Organ, in accordance with paragraph 67 to 70, the DRA Chairperson shall submit the nominations for the following posts allocated to LJM:
a) Assistant to the Chairperson for DRA affairs (1);
b) Three ministers/secretaries (3);
c) Two commissioners (2);
d) Advisor to the DRA Chairperson.

Page 2, A. Political Participation of the Movement,
(2-5) For the state level, in accordance with article 12, paragraphs 82 & 83, the Movement shall submit to the President of the Republic its nomination to the post of Governor (Wali) in one of the new Darfur states, who shall be a DRA member ex officio. The Movement shall submit to the Governor of the state concerned its nominations for the following posts:
a) Six ministers (6) in the five Darfur states, two of which in one of the states, and one in each of the new four states. One of the Movement's ministers shall be deputy Governor in one of those states.
b) Twenty six (26) deputies in the legislative councils of the new four Darfur states, who shall be appointed by the President.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Proportionality in legislature
Sub-state level

Page 2, A. Political Participation of the Movement,
(2-4) For the DRA Council, in accordance with article 10, paragraph 71, the Movement shall be represented by seventeen members (17), one of which shall be the DRA Vice Chairperson.

Power sharing→Political power sharing→Other proportionality
Sub-state level

Page 2, A. Political Participation of the Movement,
(2-6) For the local level, in accordance with article 13, paragraph (87), the Movement shall make its nominations for the posts of seven (7) commissioners in the localities in the five Darfur states.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing

Power sharing→Military power sharing→Merger of forces

Page 1, Untitled Preamble,

Referring to the article (1) of the Agreement which states that this Protocol on the Political Participation of the Liberation and Justice Movement and the Integration of its Forces constitutes an integral part of the said Agreement;

Page 3, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration:

For the purpose of achieving the general principles specified in articles (62 & 63) of DDPD Chapter VI on Permanent Ceasefire and Final Security Arrangements, the GoS and LJM agree to proceed with fulfilling their respective obligations immediately upon signing this Agreement/Protocol, as follows:

1- To sustain the commitment to the ceasefire signed by the Parties on March 18th, 2010, and to participate in the mechanisms according to articles 64 & 65:

- a) LJM shall designate three members (3) to participate in the Ceasefire Commission, according to paragraph 350;
- b) LJM shall designate two members (2) to each of the Sector Sub-Ceasefire Commissioners (SSCFC), in Al-Fasher, Neyala, and AL-Geneina, and in any other sector(s) to be created later, according to paragraph 361;
- c) LJM shall designate two members (2) to participate in each of the Ceasefire Team Site Groups (CTSGs) as specified by the CFC, according to paragraph 365;
- d) LJM shall designate three members (3) to participate in the Joint Commission, according to paragraph 366;
- e) LJM shall designate representatives to the Joint Logistics Coordination Committee, according to paragraph 410.

Page 3, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration:

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Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or No specific mention.
international
human
rights
institutions

Justice sector reform

Criminal No specific mention.
justice and
emergency
law

State of No specific mention.
emergency
provisions

Judiciary No specific mention.
and courts

Prisons and No specific mention.
detention

Traditional No specific mention.
Laws

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/ rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/ nomadism rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access

No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

No specific mention.

Ceasefire

Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision

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Police	<p>Page 3, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration: 1- After implementing the security arrangements stated in articles 66 to 71, and in accordance with the general principles in articles 72 to 74, the LJM forces shall be integrated into the Armed and Police Forces, demobilized, and reintegrated into the civil society (DDR). An agreed number of eligible combatants to be determined after verifying the total number of the Movement's forces shall be integrated according to the criteria contained in the DDPD. The percentage of those integrated shall be determined based on the best practices recognized in that field, provided that:</p> <p>Page 4, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration: 1- b) The number of officers, non-commissioned officers, and soldiers be determined according to the organizational structure of the Sudan Armed and Police Forces (SAF & SPF), according to paragraph (459)</p>
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes</p> <p>Page 3, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration: 1- After implementing the security arrangements stated in articles 66 to 71, and in accordance with the general principles in articles 72 to 74, the LJM forces shall be integrated into the Armed and Police Forces, demobilized, and reintegrated into the civil society (DDR). An agreed number of eligible combatants to be determined after verifying the total number of the Movement's forces shall be integrated according to the criteria contained in the DDPD. The percentage of those integrated shall be determined based on the best practices recognized in that field, provided that:</p> <p>Page 4, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration: a) The LJM designate representatives to participate in the Darfur Security Arrangements Implementation Commission (DSAJC), and the Integration Technical Committee (ITC), according to paragraphs (448 & 449) respectively, and in the Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Commission (DDR), according to paragraph (430), to undertake their respective tasks, and as agreed by the Parties; b) The number of officers, non.commissioned officers, and soldiers be determined according to the organizational structure of the Sudan Armed and Police Forces (SAF & SPF), according to paragraph (45) c) The ranks for the agreed number be determined according to paragraphs (454 to 46).</p>

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

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Page 1, A. Political Participation of the Movement,

(1) Adoption of the political participation at the national level, in the DRA organs, and at the state and local levels.

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Page 2, A. Political Participation of the Movement,

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Page 3, B. Arrangements for the Integration in the Armed and Regular Forces and Social Integration:

For the purpose of achieving the general principles specified in articles (62 & 63) of DDPD Chapter VI on Permanent Ceasefire and Final Security

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general No specific mention.

Amnesty/pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, Untitled Preamble,
Affirming the desire of the Parties to strengthen their political partnership with a view to successfully implementing the Agreement and promoting peace through the joint action consolidated by the political agreements between them;

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker
<http://peacemaker.un.org/>
<http://peacemaker.un.org/sudan-political-participation2011>
