

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Afghanistan
Region	Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	Communiqué of the International Conference on Reconstruction Assistance to Afghanistan (Tokyo Conference)
Date	22 Jan 2002
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Interstate/intrastate conflict(s) (Afghan Wars (1979 -))
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Afghanistan: 2000s Post-intervention process
Parties	Not signed, agreement mentions the following parties as having participated: Chairman of the Afghan Interim Administration, H.E. Mr. Hamid Karzai and other representatives of the Administration. Japan, the US, the EU and Saudi Arabia were the co-chairs of the Conference.
Third parties	Not signed, agreement mentions the following parties as having attended: H.E. Mr. Junichiro Koizumi, Prime Minister of Japan; H.E. Mr. Kofi Annan, UN Secretary General.
Description	-

Agreement document [AF_020122_TokyoConferenceSummaryConclusions.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/
youth No specific mention.

Disabled persons	Groups→Disabled persons→Rhetorical Page 2, Article 8 ... The importance of de-mining and assistance to war victims and the disabled was also stressed.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Rhetorical Page 2, 8 ... Without secure and active communities where refugees and IDPs wish to return, any reconstruction effort will not reach its goal.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	<p>Page 2, 8</p> <p>The AIA identified the following key priority areas for the reconstruction of their country:</p> <p>...</p> <p>(2) Education, especially for girls</p> <p>Page 3, 12</p> <p>The Conference emphasised the centrality of restoring the rights and addressing the needs of women, who have been the prime victims of conflict and oppression. Women's rights and gender issues should be fully reflected in the reconstruction process.</p> <p>Page 3, 13</p> <p>...</p> <p>The NGO representative reported that Afghan and international NGOs agreed that a focus on education and training is necessary, particularly for women, to build the capacity of the Afghan people to contribute to reconstruction. Continued dialogue and co-ordination between NGOs, international organisations, donors and the AIA are essential to ensure efficient use of resources.</p>
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/
secession No specific mention.

Accession/
unification No specific mention.

Border
delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral
commission No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform No specific mention.

Civil society Page 2, 8

...

The AIA also emphasised the importance of community building, which underlies all sectors in Afghanistan.

Page 3, 13

The Conference also stressed the key roles being played by Afghan and international NGOs. In the NGO meeting held on January 20, Afghan and international NGOs participated, and the results of the meeting were reported to the plenary session. The NGO representative reported that Afghan and international NGOs agreed that a focus on education and training is necessary, particularly for women, to build the capacity of the Afghan people to contribute to reconstruction. Continued dialogue and co-ordination between NGOs, international organisations, donors and the AIA are essential to ensure efficient use of resources.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public administration Page 2, 8
The AIA identified the following several key priority areas for the reconstruction of their country:
(1) Enhancement of administrative capacity, with emphasis on the payment of salaries and the establishment of the government administration

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general Page 2, 8 ...
Along with these priority areas, the AIA stressed its commitment to transparency, efficiency and accountability.

Page 3, 12
The Conference emphasised the centrality of restoring the rights and addressing the needs of women, who have been the prime victims of conflict and oppression. Women's rights and gender issues should be fully reflected in the reconstruction process.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures	No specific mention.
Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/ access	No specific mention.
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
[Summary: The agreement in its entirety provides for the international assistance and organization of socio-economic reconstruction efforts. See 'International Funds', 'Business', 'Banks', 'Organised crime/corruption', for specific socio-economic provisions.]

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 3, 14
The Conference welcomed the preliminary needs assessment prepared by the World Bank, UNDP and Asian Development Bank. Further work on a more comprehensive needs assessment is planned to take place in Afghanistan in full partnership with the AIA in the coming weeks. Participants will review and monitor evolving reconstruction needs and progress reports of various projects at future ARSG meetings.

Business Page 2, 8
...
It strongly underscored the importance of reviving its tradition of private entrepreneurship as an engine of growth.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→Central bank
Page 2, 8
The AIA identified the following several key priority areas for the reconstruction of their country:
...
(5) Reconstruction of the economic system, in particular, the currency system

Page 3, 10
...
Sustainable economic development and the effective use of donor funding urgently require that sound currency arrangements.

Socio-economic reconstruction→Banks→International finance
Page 4, 18
...
Decisions about allocation of expenditures will be the responsibility of the World Bank, UNDP, Asian Development Bank and Islamic Development Bank in close co-operation with the government of Afghanistan and in consultation with the Special Representative of the Secretary General.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access Page 2, 8
The AIA identified the following several key priority areas for the reconstruction of their country:
...
(6) Agriculture and rural development, including food security, water management and revitalising the irrigation system.

Security sector

Security Guarantees	No specific mention.
Ceasefire	No specific mention.
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	Security sector→DDR→DDR programmes Page 1, 4 ... Experts also met to discuss military demobilisation, military and police training, de-mining, and counter-narcotics issues and alternative development.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	No specific mention.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs	Page 1, 4 ... Experts also met to discuss...counter-narcotics issues and alternative development.
	Page 1, 6 ... Assistance will be conditional on all Afghan parties positively contributing to the process and goals agreed in Bonn with the aim of...eliminating terrorism and narcotics production and trafficking.
Terrorism	Page 1, 6 Assistance will be conditional on all Afghan parties positively contributing to the process and goals agreed in Bonn with the aim of establishing peace, representative governance and stability in Afghanistan, and eliminating terrorism and narcotics production and trafficking.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	Page 2, 8 ... The importance of de-mining and assistance to war victims and the disabled was also stressed.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation Page 1, 2

The Conference provided the Afghan Interim Authority (AIA) an opportunity to reaffirm its determination to pursue the process of reconciliation, reconstruction and development of Afghanistan

Page 2, 7

Chairman Karzai and other representatives of the AIA made presentations on their vision and policies for Afghan reconstruction and development. They expressed their resolve to pursue the process of reconciliation and reconstruction of Afghanistan...

Page 2, 8

...

The AIA also emphasised the importance of community building, which underlies all sectors in Afghanistan.

Implementation

UN signatory Not signed, agreement mentions the following parties as having attended:H.E. Mr. Kofi Annan, UN Secretary General.

Other international signatory Not signed, agreement mentions the following parties as having attended: H.E. Mr. Junichiro Koizumi, Prime Minister of Japan.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar No specific mention.

Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker
<http://peacemaker.un.org/>
<http://peacemaker.un.org/node/1809>
