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Country/ entity	South Sudan Sudan
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement to Protect Non-Combatant Civilians and Civilian Facilities from Military Attack
Date	31 Mar 2002
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Sudan Conflicts (1955 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Sudanese (North-South) peace process
Parties	For the Government of the Republic of Sudan; For the Sudan People's Liberation Movement
Third parties	-
Description	An agreement between the Parties that establishes a Verification Mission, funded by international stakeholders, to monitor the compliance of the parties with the 1949 Geneva Conventions, specifically Article 3 concerning the protection of civilian populations and objects during military operations. The Agreement includes the basic undertakings and the organization of the Mission, as well as an acknowledgement by the Parties that the Mission is not permanent and the most effective method of protection for civilians it to negotiate a comprehensive cease-fire and peace agreement.

**Agreement
document** [SD_020331_Agmt with Peoples Liberation Movement to Protect Civilians.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	Groups→Religious groups→Substantive Page 1, Article 1 Basic Undertakings 1. ... b) to refrain from targeting or intentionally attacking civilian objects or facilities, such as schools, hospitals, religious premises, health and food distribution centers, or relief operations, or objects or facilities indispensable to the survival of the civilian population and of a civilian nature;
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-
border
provision

No specific mention.

Governance

Political
institutions
(new or
reformed)

No specific mention.

Elections

No specific mention.

Electoral
commission

No specific mention.

Political
parties
reform

No specific mention.

Civil society

No specific mention.

Traditional/
religious
leaders

No specific mention.

Public
administration

No specific mention.

Constitution

No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing

No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human
rights/RoL
general [Summary] Human rights are included via international treaty incorporation.

Bill of
rights/
similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation Page 1, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
1. The Government of the Republic of Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) (hereafter referred to as the "Parties") reconfirm their obligations under international law, including common Article 3 of the 1949 Geneva Conventions, to take constant care to protect the civilian population, civilians and civilian objects against the dangers arising from military operations. In this context, the Parties specifically commit themselves: [...]

Page 1, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
1. In this context, the Parties specifically commit themselves:
a) to refrain from targeting or intentionally attacking non-combatant civilians;

Page 1, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
1. In this context, the Parties specifically commit themselves:
b) to refrain from targeting or intentionally attacking civilian objects or facilities, such as schools, hospitals, religious premises, health and food distribution centers, or relief operations, or objects or facilities indispensable to the survival of the civilian population and of a civilian nature;

Page 1, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
1. In this context, the Parties specifically commit themselves:
c) to refrain from endangering the safety of civilians by intentionally using them as "human shields" or by using civilian facilities such as hospitals or schools to shield otherwise lawful military targets; and

Page 1, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
1. In this context, the Parties specifically commit themselves:
d) to take all precautions feasible to avoid incidental loss of civilian life, injury to civilians, and danger to civilian objects. Military operations include, but are not limited to, air attacks, artillery attacks, ground attacks, ambushes and intentional military activity or other uses of force that could result in the killing or injury of persons or damage or destruction of property.

Page 1, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
2. In order to lessen the suffering of non-combatant civilians, the Parties shall:
a) Issue or re-issue orders to all their military units (including associated militias) to conduct their operations consistent with their obligations and commitments described in paragraph 1.

Page 2, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
2. In order to lessen the suffering of non-combatant civilians, the Parties shall:
b) Agree to the establishment of a Verification Mission to investigate, evaluate and report on alleged incidents involving serious violations of their obligations or commitments described in paragraph 1.

Page 2, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
1. Mandate: Page 6 of 15

a) The Verification Mission will investigate, evaluate and report on alleged

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication No specific mention.

Mobility/access Page 3, 3. Investigations:
b) In conducting an investigation, if the Chief of the relevant office considers it appropriate, the Verification Mission will conduct an on-the-ground visit to the site of the alleged incident. The Parties shall assist and facilitate these visits, grant unhindered flight access, and ensure that there is no obstacle to these visits taking place as soon as possible after the report of the alleged incident has been received. The Mission investigators will contact both Parties to provide the opportunity for each to explain its understanding of what happened. In order to preserve the integrity of the investigation, the Parties will not be part of the on-site investigative team.

Protection measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 2, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
1. Mandate:
b) The Verification Mission will not be a permanent organization. It is agreed that the most effective way to protect non-combatant civilians from attack is to bring the conflict to a close through the organization of a comprehensive cease-fire and a negotiated peace agreement. The Parties and the Funding Partners (referred to in paragraph 5 below) will meet approximately one year after the signing of this Agreement to review the operation of the Verification Mission and its continued funding, or earlier if warranted in the context of efforts to institute a comprehensive cease-fire and achieve a negotiated agreement to end the conflict.

Page 3, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission

2. Organization:

e) Mission personnel will be selected by the United States and the Funding Partners with the agreement of the Parties, which will not be unreasonably withheld.

Page 3, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission

5. Funding: A group of countries (Funding Partners) concerned about Sudan and committed to reducing war-related violence against non-combatant civilians have indicated their intention to initiate the funding for the work of the Verification Mission. The United States is taking the lead in bringing this group together. It is expected that Funding Partners will also be prepared to provide operational assistance in Sudan to facilitate and support the work of the Verification Mission and that they can participate in on-site Mission investigations.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 1, Article 1 Basic Undertakings
1. ... a) to refrain from targeting or intentionally attacking non-combatant civilians;

Page 1, Article 1 Basic Undertakings
1. ... b) to refrain from targeting or intentionally attacking civilian objects or facilities, such as schools, hospitals, religious premises, health and food distribution centers, or relief operations, or objects or facilities indispensable to the survival of the civilian population and of a civilian nature;

Page 1, Article 1 Basic Undertakings
1. ... c) to refrain from endangering the safety of civilians by intentionally using them as “human shields” or by using civilian facilities such as hospitals or schools to shield otherwise lawful military targets; and

Page 1, Article 1 Basic Undertakings
1. ... d) to take all precautions feasible to avoid incidental loss of civilian life, injury to civilians, and danger to civilian objects.

Page 2, Article 1 Basic Undertakings
2. In order to lessen the suffering of non-combatant civilians, the Parties shall:

... b) Agree to the establishment of a Verification Mission to investigate, evaluate and report on alleged incidents involving serious violations of their obligations or commitments described in paragraph 1.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision</p> <p>Page 2, Article 2, Organization of Verification Mission</p> <p>... 1. Mandate:</p> <p>... b) The Verification Mission will not be a permanent organization. It is agreed that the most effective way to protect non-combatant civilians from attack is to bring the conflict to a close through the organization of a comprehensive cease-fire and a negotiated peace agreement. The Parties and the Funding Partners (referred to in paragraph 5 below) will meet approximately one year after the signing of this Agreement to review the operation of the Verification Mission and its continued funding, or earlier if warranted in the context of efforts to institute a comprehensive cease-fire and achieve a negotiated agreement to end the conflict.</p>
Police	No specific mention.
Armed forces	No specific mention.
DDR	No specific mention.
Intelligence services	No specific mention.
Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	<p>Page 1, Article 1 Basic Undertakings</p> <p>2. In order to lessen the suffering of non-combatant civilians, the Parties shall:</p> <p>a) Issue or re-issue orders to all their military units (including associated militias) to conduct their operations consistent with their obligations and commitments described in paragraph 1.</p>
Withdrawal of foreign forces	No specific mention.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.

Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon No specific mention.

Courts No specific mention.

Mechanism No specific mention.

Prisoner
release No specific mention.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing
persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN No specific mention.
signatory

Other No specific mention.
international
signatory

Referendum No specific mention.
for
agreement

International mission/
force/similar Page 2, Article 1 - Basic Undertakings
2. In order to lessen the suffering of non-combatant civilians, the Parties shall:
b) Agree to the establishment of a Verification Mission to investigate, evaluate and report on alleged incidents involving serious violations of their obligations or commitments described in paragraph 1.

Page 2, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
The Parties agree that the Verification Mission should be established and carry out its mission in accordance with the following provisions, and they shall provide full cooperation with the Mission and take all appropriate measures to ensure the safety of its personnel and facilitate its operation:

Page 2, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
1. Mandate:
a) The Verification Mission will investigate, evaluate and report on alleged incidents involving serious violations of the obligations or commitments described in paragraph 1 of Article 1. Serious violations that merit investigation include, but are not limited to, "grave breaches" as defined in the 1949 Geneva Conventions.

Page 2, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
1. Mandate:
b) The Verification Mission will not be a permanent organization. It is agreed that the most effective way to protect non-combatant civilians from attack is to bring the conflict to a close through the organization of a comprehensive cease-fire and a negotiated peace agreement. The Parties and the Funding Partners (referred to in paragraph 5 below) will meet approximately one year after the signing of this Agreement to review the operation of the Verification Mission and its continued funding, or earlier if warranted in the context of efforts to institute a comprehensive cease-fire and achieve a negotiated agreement to end the conflict.

Page 2, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
2. Organization:
a) The Verification Mission will be headquartered in Khartoum. The Khartoum Office will be headed by a senior person of proven international stature with experience in field operations and the investigation of military incidents or the violations of laws and customs of war. The Chief of the Khartoum Office will be the overall coordinator for the Verification Mission in Sudan. He will be assisted by an international staff of approximately 8-10 professional people with experience in field operations, logistical support and incident investigation.

Page 3, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
2. Organization:
e) Mission personnel will be selected by the United States and the Funding Partners with the agreement of the Parties, which will not be unreasonably withheld.

Page 3, Article 2 - Organization of Verification Mission
3. Investigations:
a) Under the overall leadership of the Chief of the Khartoum Office, both the Chief of the Khartoum Office and the Chief of the Rumbek Office are

Enforcement [Summary] See International mission mechanism

Related cases No specific mention.

Source UN Peacemaker; http://peacemaker.un.org/sites/peacemaker.un.org/files/SD_020331_Agreement%20to%20Protect%20Non-Combatant%20Civilians%20from%20Military%20Attack.pdf
