

**Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>**

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Libya
<b>Region</b>	Middle East and North Africa
<b>Agreement name</b>	Humanitarian Appeal for Benghazi
<b>Date</b>	16 Mar 2016
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict ( Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Pre-negotiation/process
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Libyan local processes
<b>Parties</b>	Halimah Abdelmatloub; Sherif Abuzakouk; Aisha Agouryl Abdalla Aguilah; Naeima Aissa; Nuri Al Abbar; Khaled Al Agily; Soliman Mahmud Al Bassi; Awad Ibrahim Al Brassi; Morad Al Honi; Abdeljalil Al Rhamouk; Ziad Ballam; Jamal Belnour; Abdulmenem Ben Dardf; Abubakr Buera; Amel Bugaguis; Eman Bugaguis; Fawzi Bukatef; Mohamed Bukheyty; Lamia Busedra; Ahmed Busneinah; Muhammed Faraj Doghaim; Aminah Drsy; Attiyah Edreinah; Mansour El Ammary; Fathallah El Barani; Salem El Barani; Abdulsalam Mohammed El Basyouni; Nisreenn El Bishari; Nouh Isbak El Fakhry; Issam El Fallah; Omelez El Farsi; Abdelsalam El Farsi; Anwar El Feitori; Mohamed El Ferjani; Ahmed El Gasir; Aminah El Gehani; Munem Mohammad El Gumati; Abdel Hamid El Khodar; Wanis El Mabrook; Emhamed El Magherby; Sheib El Majbari; Hussam El Majri; Abdulmenem Hassan El Manfi; Fadelallah El Mehdi; Khalil El Mismary; Moeimen El Obeidi; Giumma El Omami; Muftah Issa El Qatrani; Labib El Ramli; Mohamed El Senoussi; Jalah El Shweihdi; Marwan El Tashani; Mohamed El Taynaz; Ammani El Zwei; Mona Esswed; Abdelgader Gadoura; Allam Hassan; Abir Imneinah; Jamila Issaoui; Naeima Jebri; Mehdi Kashbur; Tarek Khalil Lamloom; Salem Lengui; Halima Magharby; Idriss Mismary; Esam Omeish; Mohamed Omeish; Tarek Awad Orfi; Abdulhafid Muftah Rajab; Nassralah Saadi; Merei Salem; Ali Sallabi; Issam Tajoury; Muhammad Ammari Zaid; Fawzi Zairi.
<b>Third parties</b>	-

**Description** A Pre-pre-negotiation document establishing a common position among Civil Society Organisations in Benghazi, highlighting the importance of adhering to International Law, acquiring humanitarian aid for those in need, urging the importance of the right of return for Internally Displaced Persons; and working within the confines of Islam, among other matters.

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**Agreement document** [LY\\_160316\\_Humanitarian Appeal for Benghazi.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Local agreement properties

**Process type** Informal but persistent process

**Rationale** -> Link to national level; no external support mechanism; culture of signing Although it is unclear whether the agreement was supported by a formally-established mechanism, it is clearly embedded into sustained efforts by diverse actors to bring an end to the violent conflict in Libya, as attested by the many agreements recorded in the PA-X database.

**Is there a documented link to a national peace process?** Yes

**Link to national process: articulated rationale** The agreement seems to be linked to the national process. It contains references to the "nation and its unity" and call for the Libyan authorities to "facilitate the reconstruction of the city". The signing parties also call for the establishment of "a system of transitional justice, adapted to the Libyan context" to facilitate reconciliation and recover national stability.

**Name of Locale** Benghazi

**Nature Of Locale** City

**GPS Lat/Long (DD)** 32.099773, 20.094846

**Participant type** Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations

**Mediator, facilitator or similar** No mention of mediator or similar

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## Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)	Page 2, May God protect Benghazi and all its children
Grievance List	The agreement addresses the grievance that arose from the siege of Benghazi, including the humanitarian situation, the number of displaced people, the destruction of the city and the violations of IHL and Human Rights.
Cattle rustling/ banditry	No specific mention.
Social cover	No specific mention.

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