Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/

Yemen

entity

Region Middle East and North Africa

Agreement

Agreement between al- 'Awlaqī Tribe and al-Qaeda

name

Date 2 May 2014

Agreement

Multiparty signed/agreed

status

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Yemeni Civil Wars (1994) (2011 -))

conflict level

Ceasefire/related Stage

Conflict

Inter-group

nature

Peace Yemen Inter-group Agreements

process

Parties al- 'Awlaqī Tribe: Sheikh Abū Bakr Farīd al- 'Awlaqī, Chief of the al-

Şa'īd District, 'Alī Bin Hammad al-'Awāliq

al-Qaeda: Ahmad 'Āṭif al-'Ātīqī, al-Habashī al-Bārās [al-'Awlaqī], Sāliḥ

bin Bilʻaīd al-Sālimī.

Third parties

Description An agreement betweeen the 'Alī Bin Hammad al- 'Awālig and al-Qaeda,

> aimed at preventing violence in the areas inhabited by the al-Awlaki Tribe. Sets out provisions aimed at restricting assembly, giving safe harbour and

preventing hostile acts between the two groups.

Agreement document

YE_140502_al-Awlaqi Tribes and al-Qaeda agreement_EN.pdf Download PDF

Agreement document (original

language)

YE_140502_al-Awlaqi Tribes and al-Qaeda agreement_AR.pdf | Download PDF

Local agreement properties

Process

Informal but persistent process

type

Rationale The agreement displays the local practice of prominent societal figures or

religious figures (in this case a Sheikh) calling or inviting parties to discussions and meetings aimed at reaching an agreement. Persistent practice or a culture of signing local agreements also appears to exist between other tribes and al Qaeda at this time. A number of other tribes affected by the same issues outlined in this agreement were reported to be making clear statements of intent at the same time, across multiple districts in two governorates, Shabwah (province in this agreement) and Abyan. The author of the reference refers to 'agreements' between a number of tribes

and al Qaeda taking place.

Is there a documented link to a national peace process?

Т

Link to national

process: articulated rationale

The text outlines the proposal for the agreement and minutes of the meeting to be handed to a government body in the governorate. As distinct government figures, the body includes Minister of Defence and the Chairman of the National Security Service. With this said, there is no explicit details in the agreement set out for how this body will support the agreement.

Name of Locale

al-Sa ' id district, Shabwah governorate (coordinates for Ataq city - see jusitfy or query)

Nature Of

Locale

GPS Lat/ 14.530176, 46.829856

Region

Long (DD)

Participant

Local armed group

type

Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

Mediator,

Mediator or similar referred to

question to the agreement meeting.

facilitator or

similar

Mediator (references) The text describes Sheikh the chief of the al-Sa'īd District, Abū Bakr Farīd al- 'Awlaqī as inviting parties to the agreement and people from the area in

Type of mediator/ facilitator/

similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and No specific mention.

process (including use of scripture)

Grievance List

Page 1, 1. It is strictly forbidden to assemble al-Qaeda in al-Sa 'īd [District] and Wādī Yashbim at all.

Page 1, 2. It is strictly forbidden to undertake military actions in al-Şaʻīd District, in her valleys or on her people.

Page 1, 3. It is strictly forbidden for individuals from the tribes of 'Alī Bin Hammad al- 'Awāliq belonging to al-Qaeda to harbour any foreigner in the al-Sa'īd District.

Page 1, 4. As long as members of al-Qaeda belong to the tribes of 'Alī Bin Hammad al- 'Awālig in alSa' īd District they will stay in their homes and not commit hostile acts against anyone, unless they are subject to such acts. If they are assaulted in the safety of their homes in al-Sa ' 1d they will be perceived as individuals from the tribes of 'Alī Bin Hammad al- 'Awālig before they are considered members of the al-Qaeda Organisation.

Cattle rustling/ banditry No specific mention.

Social cover Page 1, 3. It is strictly forbidden for individuals from the tribes of 'Alī Bin Hammad al- 'Awāliq belonging to al-Qaeda to harbour any foreigner in the al-Ṣaʿīd District.

> Page 1, 4. As long as members of al-Qaeda belong to the tribes of 'Alī Bin Hammad al- 'Awālig in alSa' īd District they will stay in their homes and not commit hostile acts against anyone, unless they are subject to such acts. If they are assaulted in the safety of their homes in al-Sa ' id they will be perceived as individuals from the tribes of 'Alī Bin Hammad al-'Awālig before they are considered members of the al-Qaeda Organisation.