

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Somalia Puntland
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Conciliation and Peace Conference of the Regions of Bari Nugal and Mudug, SNA, SNDU, SSDF Peace Agreement (Mudug Peace Agreement)
Date	4 Jun 1993
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Somali Civil War (1991 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Somalia Peace Process
Parties	Signature of Somali Salvation Democratic Front delegate; Signature of Somali National Alliance delegate; Signature of Somali National Democratic Union delegate;
Third parties	-
Description	Short agreement between three militias for peace in Mudug, emphasizing past provision for property return, compensation, the disengagement of forces and the creation of a military committee to oversee the various aspects of DDR, past provisions and reconstruction.

**Agreement
document** [SO_930604_Mudug Peace Agreement.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type Informal but persistent process

Rationale	There are no indications of external or formal support to the signing of this agreement. However, there is a history of holding peace conferences and of signing peace agreements in Puntland (see, for example, other peace agreements from Puntland on this database such as the Ramada Peace Agreement from 2005).
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	Yes
Link to national process: articulated rationale	The agreement is signed 'in execution of the Peace Agreements signed in Addis Ababa by the Somali factions on January 15th and March 27th 1993' (p. 1) and, while excluding other Somali conflict parties, secondary sources suggest that this agreement played an important role in the wider landscape of Somali peace processes. The agreements helped stabilising the Somali northeast regions in the 1990s (Interpeace 2008).
Name of Locale	Bari - Nugal - Mudug regions in north-central Somalia
Nature Of Locale	Region
GPS Lat/Long (DD)	6.779921, 47.428301
Participant type	Local armed group Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder
Mediator, facilitator or similar	No mention of mediator or similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)	Page 1, IN THE NAME OF ALLAH THE BENEFICIENT THE MERCIFUL Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: ... These sub-committees will comprise of various community representatives, including religious leaders, local politicians, intellectuals, armed forces officers, elders, women and youth members. They will assume responsibilities under the oath of the Holy Qur'aan that they will fulfil their duties honestly.
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Grievance List Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:
...
Art.14: All involved parties are to repent of their bad doings, which brought about great suffering in neighbouring communities, in order to avoid such conflict from reoccurring.

Cattle rustling/
banditry No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.
