

<b>Country/entity</b>	Nepal
<b>Region</b>	Asia and Pacific
<b>Agreement name</b>	Agreement between GoN and Nepal Pichchada Varga Mahasangha
<b>Date</b>	21 Jun 2009
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict

### **Nepalese Insurgency (1996 - 2006)**

Inspired by the Maoist insurgency in Peru in the early 1990s, the Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist) – CPN(M) – declared war on the Nepalese government in February 1996. A key demand was the transformation of Nepal from a monarchy into a ‘People’s Republic’. Following a pronounced Maoist military strategy, the CPN(M) focused their insurgency on the rural areas. They gained significantly in strength and it took heavy international military support to stabilize the Nepalese government in 2002. After public protests escalated in Kathmandu in 2004, the Nepalese King Gyanendra took authoritarian control over the government. In the cities, a strong popular movement for democracy emerged, forcing the government into fast progressing peace negotiations in 2006 that concluded with the signing of a Comprehensive Peace Accord on 21 November 2006.

Close

Nepalese Insurgency (1996 - 2006)

<b>Stage</b>	Implementation/renegotiation
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Nepal related-local processes
<b>Parties</b>	On behalf of Nepal Pichada Varga (OBC) Mahasangha Talks Team: Bharat Prasad Mahato, Talks Team Coordinator and Central Chairperson, Nepal Pichada Varga (OBC) Mahasangha  On behalf of GoN Talks Team: Rakam Chemjong, Talks Team Coordinator and Minister for Peace and Reconstruction
<b>Third parties</b>	-
<b>Description</b>	This agreement provides a timeline for the formation of the the Backward Community Uplift Development Committee in Nepal.

---

**Agreement document** [NP\\_090621\\_GoN and Nepal Pichchada Varga Mahasangha.pdf \(opens in new tab\) | Download PDF](#)

---

### Local agreement properties

**Process type** Formal structured process

**Rationale** A dialogue team was set up by the Communist Party of Nepal (UML) -led government, which came to power in May 2009. This dialogue team was again led by the Minister for Peace and Reconstruction, Mr Rakam Chemjong. This team pursued dialogue with the team of Nepal Pichchada Varga Mahasangha

**Is there a documented link to a national peace process?** Yes

**Link to national process: articulated rationale** The agreement sought to reaffirm prior commitment on the formation of the Backward Community Uplift Development Committee, geared towards inclusion related commitments of the CPA

**Name of Locale** Nepal - various regions

**Nature of Locale** Other

**GPS Lat/Long (DD)** 0.000000, 0.000000

**Participant type** Central state actor  
Other

**Mediator, facilitator or similar** No mention of mediator or similar

---

### Local issues

**Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)** No specific mention.

**Grievance List** No specific mention.

**Cattle rustling/ banditry** No specific mention.

**Social cover** No specific mention.

---