

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Somalia Puntland
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Ramada Peace Agreement
Date	4 Dec 2005
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Somali Civil War (1991 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Somalia-Puntland Peace Process
Parties	Reer Mahad sub-clan; Reer Khalaf sub-clan
Third parties	-
Description	Settlement between the Reer Mahad and Reer Khalaf exchanging reparations following a series of revenge killings between the two sub-clans.

Agreement document [SO_051204_Ramada Peace Agreement.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type Informal but persistent process

Rationale	One of multiple local agreements signed in Galkayo. The agreement mentions a committee, but neither the agreement text nor limited contextual research suggests that it played a formalised supportive role beyond the agreement.
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	No
Link to national process: articulated rationale	The agreement aims to reconcile two sub-clans after local-level killings. Neither the agreement text nor limited background research suggests a link to the national-level peace process.
Name of Locale	Galkayo
Nature Of Locale	City
GPS Lat/ Long (DD)	6.800345, 47.433250
Participant type	Local state actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations
Mediator, facilitator or similar	Mediator or similar referred to
Mediator (references)	Broker: Elders from Reer Bi'ii-yahan, a Majeerteen sub-clan, brokered this agreement (not apparent from the agreement text, but referred to in Interpeace 2008, p. 28).
Type of mediator/facilitator/similar	Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)	No specific mention.
Grievance List	Page 1, 1. In the case of the first killing at the checkpoint, ... 2. In the second case of killings, ... 3. In case of the killing of the Nabaddoon, who is a birmageydo (traditionally protected or “spared from the spear”), ...
Cattle rustling/ banditry	No specific mention.
Social cover	No specific mention.
