# Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/ Syria

entity

Region Middle East and North Africa

Agreement Agreement on Jandaires (Aleppo) between the People's Defence Forces (YPG)

name and the Free Syrian Army (FSA)

**Date** 25 Sep 2013

Agreement Multiparty signed/agreed

status

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Syrian Conflicts (1948 - ) (1976 - 2005) (2011 - ))

conflict level

Stage Ceasefire/related

Conflict Inter-group

nature

Peace process Syrian Local Agreements

Parties Free Syrian Army (FSA);

People's Defence Units (YPG)

**Third parties** Syrian Army to act as guarantor.

**Description** Short agreement between FSA and YPG, guaranteed by the Syrian Army, to

strengthen resolve against ISIS. Agreement stipulates territorial control by the two groups, a curfew, a prisoner release and enforcement mechanisms.

Agreement document

SY\_130925\_FSA-YPG Jandairis Agreement\_EN.pdf 🗖 | Download PDF

Agreement document (original language) SY\_130925\_FSA-YPG Jandairis Agreement\_KD\_AR.pdf | Download PDF

### Local agreement properties

**Process type** Formal structured process

Rationale -> Link to national level; external support mechanism; culture of signing

There was allegedly a formally-establish mechanism to support the negotiation as the agreement was guaranteed by the Syrian Army. Also, it seems that both signing parties choose to solve daily pragmatic issues related to their armed struggle through agreements (especially the YPG). Although one cannot speak of a "culture" of singing peace agreements, the parties are involved (in a non-proactive and non-conscious way) in a persistent practice of signing local agreements.

Is there a Yes documented link to a national peace

process?

Link to The agreement seems to be linked to the national peace process as it is national guaranteed by the Syrian Army.

process: articulated rationale

Name of Afrin neighbourhood, Dalkan, Jalamah

Locale

Nature Of Region

Locale

GPS Lat/Long 36.376682, 36.717568

(DD)

Participant Central state actor type Local armed group

Mediator, Mediator or similar referred to

facilitator or similar

Mediator Syrian Army

(references)

Type of Central state actor

mediator/ facilitator/ similar

#### **Local issues**

No specific mention. Ritual/

prayer and process (including use of scripture)

# Grievance List

Although the agreement does not refer to specific causes of the conflict, it lists twelve provisions to address local grievances.

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- 1- [Bashar] al-Asad's army command is accepted for both parties as guarantor.
- 2- The Free Syrian Army Command should be set up in strategic areas of importance to them.
- 3- All strategic strongholds in Afrin are under the People's Protection Units (YPG). 4- Evacuation of all sites of military importance to both sides.
- 5- Release all prisoners, civilians first.
- 6- Neither side will target civilians.
- 7- Impose a curfew by both sides.
- 8- Prevent the entry of any armed person into Jandaires and other areas of Afrin, except in the case of military action and in coordination [with each other] a group may be transferred to their deployment location.
- 9- This agreement shall be deemed null and void as soon as it is breached by one of the parties.
- 10- This co-operates in the village of Dalkan (Milla Khalilah) until the village of Jalameh.
- 11- Any violation of this agreement should be resolved quickly and for this reason, a joint center should be formed in both sides.
- 12- Any violation requiring a trial, will be held before a joint Shariah Council.

Cattle rustling/banditry

No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.