Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/

entity

Syria

Region Middle East and North Africa

Agreement

Agreement on Jandaires (Aleppo) between the People's Defence Forces (YPG)

name

and the Free Syrian Army (FSA)

Date 25 Sep 2013

Agreement

status

Multiparty signed/agreed

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Syrian Conflicts (1948 -) (1976 - 2005) (2011 -))

conflict level

Ceasefire/related Stage

Conflict

Inter-group

nature

Peace Syrian Local Agreements

process

Free Syrian Army (FSA); **Parties**

People's Defence Units (YPG)

Third parties Syrian Army to act as guarantor.

Description

Short agreement between FSA and YPG, guaranteed by the Syrian Army, to strengthen resolve against ISIS. Agreement stipulates territorial control by

the two groups, a curfew, a prisoner release and enforcement mechanisms.

Agreement

document

SY_130925_FSA-YPG Jandairis Agreement_EN.pdf 🗇 | Download PDF

Agreement document (original language)

SY_130925_FSA-YPG Jandairis Agreement_KD_AR.pdf | Download PDF

Local agreement properties

Process

Formal structured process

type

Rationale

-> Link to national level; external support mechanism; culture of signing There was allegedly a formally-establish mechanism to support the negotiation as the agreement was guaranteed by the Syrian Army. Also, it seems that both signing parties choose to solve daily pragmatic issues related to their armed struggle through agreements (especially the YPG). Although one cannot speak of a "culture" of singing peace agreements, the parties are involved (in a non-proactive and non-conscious way) in a

persistent practice of signing local agreements.

Is there a documented

link to a national peace

Yes

process?

Link to The agreement seems to be linked to the national peace process as it is

national guaranteed by the Syrian Army.

process: articulated rationale

Name of

Afrin neighbourhood, Dalkan, Jalamah

Locale

Nature Of

Locale

Region

GPS Lat/

36.376682, 36.717568

Long (DD)

Participant Central state actor Local armed group

type

Mediator or similar referred to

Mediator, facilitator or

similar

Mediator Syrian Army

(references)

Type of

Central state actor

mediator/ facilitator/

similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)

No specific mention.

Grievance List

Although the agreement does not refer to specific causes of the conflict, it lists twelve provisions to address local grievances.

Page 1,

- 1- [Bashar] al-Asad's army command is accepted for both parties as guarantor.
- 2- The Free Syrian Army Command should be set up in strategic areas of importance to them.
- 3- All strategic strongholds in Afrin are under the People's Protection Units (YPG). 4- Evacuation of all sites of military importance to both sides.
- 5- Release all prisoners, civilians first.
- 6- Neither side will target civilians.
- 7- Impose a curfew by both sides.
- 8- Prevent the entry of any armed person into Jandaires and other areas of Afrin, except in the case of military action and in coordination [with each other] a group may be transferred to their deployment location.
- 9- This agreement shall be deemed null and void as soon as it is breached by one of the parties.
- 10- This co-operates in the village of Dalkan (Milla Khalilah) until the village of Jalameh.
- 11- Any violation of this agreement should be resolved quickly and for this reason, a joint center should be formed in both sides.
- 12- Any violation requiring a trial, will be held before a joint Shariah Council.

Cattle rustling/ banditry No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.