

<b>Country/entity</b>	Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Tana 1 Declaration
<b>Date</b>	27 Apr 2016
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict

### **Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)**

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya Local Agreements

<b>Parties</b>	<p>Elders from Ganole, Tana River County          Bakari Kiragu Chairman, 1397601, Gaza Gwano          Hussein Ahmed Soya, Peace coordinator, 1 0971308, Zu baki          Mohamed Akare Berhe, Chairman, 0169613, Mikinduni          Bakari D. Wachu, Vice Chairman, 12728516, Kinakomba          Lilian Bahati, Peace Member, 9769704          Roselsack, Peace treasurer, 8297152          Maro Ade Dae, Chairman, 0168747          Said Buya Mbarak, Chairman, 0173489          Hussein Ilu Bahola, Chairman, 0649873          Rhova Uleo Bubu, Chairman, 0168506</p> <p>Elders from Ijara, Narissa County          Adan Ismail Abdi 0538945          Nasir Bare Dabav 30978292          Mursal Mohamud Mohamed 0541489 Hassa n Aden          Ali Omar Muhumed 0546532 Abdikarim          Aden Ali Abdi 0035166 Mahat Abdalah          Ahmed Abdi Maalim 0028883 Abukuradan          Hussein Bulle Aden 3915490 Sentalis (Ekal)          Ali Abdi Hussein 1262811 Suleiman          Bashir Dahir Dagane 0192024 Hassan Aden          Dubat Ali Amey 0191803</p>
<b>Third parties</b>	<p>Isaiah Nakru, County Commissioner, Tana River          James Kianda, County Commissioner, Carissa County          Kennedy Lunalo, Deputy County Commissioner, Galole Sub-county          Julius Too, Deputy County Commissioner, Ijara Sub-county          Mohamed Nassoro Bochani, Chairman of Tana River County Peace Committee          Professor Gitile Naituli, Commissioner, NICC (National Cohesion and Integration Commission)          Adan Mohamed, Commissioner, NICC (National Cohesion and Integration Commission)</p>
<b>Description</b>	<p>Relates to a farmer-pastoralist conflict around the Tana River and Garissa Counties. Provisions largely relate to restoration of losses through theft of livestock as well as access rights to water.</p>

**Agreement document** [KE\\_160427\\_TANA 1 DECLARATION REPORT - 28TH APRIL 2016 \(1\).pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

**Local agreement properties**

**Process type** Formal structured process

**Rationale** Part of the Pokomo and Abdalla Communities Reconciliation Process supported by the National Cohesion and Integration Commission (NCIC)

**Is there a documented link to a national peace process?**

No

**Link to national process: articulated rationale** No reference to the national peace process in the text, although it is supported by the NCIC which is a product of the post-election process in 2008.

**Name of Locale** Tana River and Garissa Counties, Ijara and Galole sub-counties

**Nature of Locale** Region

**GPS Lat/Long (DD)** -1.085203, 40.019277

**Participant type** Central state actor  
Local state actor  
Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

**Mediator, facilitator or similar** Mediator or similar referred to

**Mediator (references)** 'Under the guidance of the National Cohesion and Integration Commission Commissioners' - Professor Gitile Naituli, Adan Mohamed

**Type of mediator/facilitator/similar** Central state actor

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#### Local issues

**Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)** No specific mention.

**Grievance List** Page 2, Untitled preamble  
Cognizant of the impact of the farmer pastoralist conflict; mistrust and negative perceptions between communities residing in Ijara and Galole sub-counties; boundary and land-related issues, insecurity and underdevelopment.

**Cattle rustling/ banditry** No specific mention.

**Social cover** No specific mention.

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