

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Nigeria
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Kafanchan Peace Declaration between Grazers and Farmers
Date	23 Mar 2016
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Nigerian Civil War (1967), Delta Unrest (1990 -), Communal Conflicts (1978 -), and Boko Haram Insurgency (2009 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Nigeria - local agreements

Parties

Jema'a Local Government Area

Bajju

1. Samuel Yakubu Ninyio
2. Chief Dakachi Diem Anthony
3. Bulus Haruna
4. Mrs. Janet James
5. Rev. Cassimir M. Yabo
6. Mr. Gregory Namadi

Fantswam

1. Mammuda Z. Habu
2. Chief Ayuba Yaya
3. Mr. Jospheh Yakusa
4. Esther M. Adamu
5. Rev. Joshua Chechet
6. John B. Awodi

Fulani

1. Alh. Haruna Usman
2. Ardo Sulaiman Yashi
3. Abdulhamid Musa
4. Maryam Suleiman
5. Abubkar S. Sadiq
6. Ardo Abubakar Gamba

Gwong

1. Hon. Hussaini Dogara
2. Sen. Babale Maikarfi
3. Paul M. Bonnet
4. Hon. Naomi Waziri
5. Maj. Gen. Adamu Dyeri Rtd.

Hausa

1. Danjuma Musa
2. Alh. Garba Abdullahi Maisukuni
3. Alh. Kabir Abdu
4. Maimuna G. Abdullahi
5. Alh. Kabir Mami Kasim
6. Alh. Haruna Saluhu

Igbo

1. Chief Chibu-eze Akpu
5. Hon. Christopher Oriala

Kaninkon

1. Alh. Ismail Suleiman
2. William B. Gimba
3. Willisi Sati
4. Monica A. Tete
5. Pastor Ishaku Maman
6. Samuel B. Tete

Kachia Local Government Area

Adara

1. N...

Third parties

Signed by the Following Witnesses:

HD Advisors

Alice Wairimu Nderitu, Senior Advisor and Lead Mediator

Dr. Yakubu Sankey

Khadijah Hawaja Gambo

Baba Bala Muhammad

Joseph Tanko Atang

Salihu Musa Umar

Dr. Lydia Umar

State/Local Government and Security Agency

Nasir Ahmed El-Rufai, Governor, Kaduna State

Rt. Hon. Simon Lalong, Governor, Plateau State

[Unintelligible] - Catholic Bishop, Kapanchan

[Unintelligible] - Jama'atu Nasril Islam

[Unintelligible] - Ambassador, Norway to Nigeria

Eoghan McSwiney - Deputy Head of Mission, Ireland

Amina Dyeris Sijunde - Attorney General, Kaduna State

Kaduna HD Women's Steering Committee Members:

Sanga LGA

Comfort Habila (Chairperson)

Catherine Chukwu

Patuma Haruna

Hassana Usman

Jummai Danladi

Jema'a LGA

Monica A. Tete (Chairperson)

Haj. Maimuna Abdullahi

Hadiza Umar

Esther M. Adamu

Grace Joel

Kaura LGA

Mary Julius (Chairperson)

Maryam Sa'adu

Angelina I. Boye

Kande Ishaya

Zainab Adamu

Kachia LGA

Christina Joseph (Chairperson)

Victoria Anthony

Karimatu Anthony

Hauwa Kadarko

Bilkisu Baku

Zangon-Kataf LGA

[Unintelligible] Yaro (Chairperson)

Elizabeth Olaniran

Blessing Goje

Rebecca H. Akut

Haj. Zainab Ibrahim

Description Agreements dealing with inter-communal clashes over cattle, and use of small arms.

Agreement document [NG_160316_Kafanchan Peace Declaration between Grazers and Farmers.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type Formal structured process

Rationale This farmer grazer declaration is part of an ongoing process addressing issues raised by a multi-ethnic farmer grazer conflict across multiple communities in five Local Government Areas in Southern Kaduna. It follows a series of similar inter-communal conflict and ethnic identity resolution dialogues across the country in a similar period and is part of another agreement for the same set of areas made on the same day. It is supported, mediated and facilitated by international conflict resolution experts and the HD Centre. The signing is also supported by State level officials as witnesses and they are also referenced in the agreement as having taken part in the dialogues and the government is quoted as pledging its support in the main peace declaration for southern kaduna.

Is there a documented link to a national peace process? No

Link to national process: articulated rationale n/a

Name of Locale Kaduna

Nature Of Locale Region

GPS Lat/ Long (DD) 10.513828, 7.419001

Participant type Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations

Mediator, facilitator or similar	Mediator or similar referred to
Mediator (references)	The agreement text refers directly to a Mediator and set of supporting Advisors of the Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (HD) in the signatories section. While the agreement between farmers and grazers does not mention the centre in its preamble, the connected Kafachan Peace Declaration, The Southern Kaduna State Inter-communal Dialogue refers to the centre bringing societal leaders together. Page 10 of Signatures, SIGNED BY THE FOLLOWING WITNESSES: HD ADVISERS: Alice Wairimu Nderitu SENIOR ADVISER & LEAD MEDIATOR Dr. Yakubu Sankey Khadijah Hawaja Gambo Baba Bala Muhammad Joseph Tanko Atang Salihu Musa Umar Dr. Lydia Umar
Type of mediator/facilitator/similar	International or transnational actor

Local issues

Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)	No specific mention.
--	----------------------

Grievance List	<p>Page 12, PREAMBLE, Southern Kaduna is characterised by frequent clashes between farmers and grazers over grazing areas. Both farmers and grazers exacerbate the problem; grazers in protecting and defending their livestock and farmers in defending their crops. It is a problem compounded by the availability of small arms. Nomadic movements require cooperative arrangements with sedentary mainly farmer communities which in many cases does not happen. Risks of violent conflict increase during the dry season where lack of provision for pastoralist needs for pasture and water lead to invasions on farmland. We, the parties to this Declaration outline the following as the causes of violence;</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Laxity of the cow herders. ii. Cattle rustling. iii. Growing number of herds. iv. Shortage of pasture available for the grazing of cows. v. Shortage of farmland. vi. Reprisal attacks by both farmers and grazers. vii. Lack of accountability for herders responsible for damage. viii. Over population. ix. Porous borders that allow for free entry of cattle across national borders. x. Criminal networks operating across borders. xi. Proliferation of small arms, including automatic and semi-automatic weapons. xii. Inadequate policing and state security policies that have increased the insecurity and the tendency towards self- defence and retaliation. xiii. Creation of vigilante groups in response to security problems. xiv. Inadequate land tenure policies that have tended towards nomadic communities relying on communal grazing rights. xv. Clash of traditional models of governance that include access to water and pasture with statute law. xvi. Growing desertification caused by climate change. xvii. Encroachment on grazing reserves. xviii. Displacement of communities. xix. Fears and mistrust between farmers and grazers. xx. The use of underage grazers. xxi. The lack of or use of non-use of modernized grazing systems.
Cattle rustling/ banditry	<p>Page 12, We, the parties to this Declaration outline the following as the causes of violence; ... ii. Cattle rustling.</p> <p>Page 16, Mandate of the Committee, ... b. Cooperate and collaborate in tracking and recovering stolen livestock.</p>
Social cover	No specific mention.