

Country/entity	Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Modogashe Declaration (III)
Date	8 Apr 2011
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close
Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements

Parties	On behalf of Mandera County: Hussein Mohamed ADAN, Abdi Wili ABDULLAHI, Abdille Sheikh BILLOW On behalf of Wajir County: Ali Abdi OGLE, Abdisalan Ibrahim ALI, Bishar Ali OLOW, On behalf of Garissa County: Dagane Karur OMAR, Hassan Abdi HURE, Hussein Noor Abdi On behalf of Tana River County: Kahonzi Esther JARHA, Ijema Godana HASSAN, Aden Ibrahim ARALE On behalf of Marsabit County: Guyo Karayu DIKA, Hassan Lolterka LENAROKI, Boru Arero BORU, On behalf of Sabburu County: Jason LESHOOOMO, Peter P. LEKISAT, Benedicto L. LOLOSOLI On behalf of Meru County: Linos Kathera M. ERIMBA, Mitabathi M. KIRIMANA KIRIMANA On behalf of Nairobi County: Lucy Nyambura NDIRANGU, John Charles ODHIAMBO
----------------	--

Third parties	On behalf of North Eastern Province: Mr. James Ole Serian, EBS On behalf of Coast Province: Mr. Ernest G. Munyi, EBS On behalf of Eastern Province: Ms. Clare A. Omolo, EBS On behalf of Rift Valley Province: Mr. Osman Warfa, EBS
Description	County and regional leaders agree to measures to reduce conflict over theft of livestock, as well as provisions to stop unauthorised migration.

Agreement document	KE_110408_Modogashe Declaration (III).pdf (opens in new tab) Download PDF
---------------------------	---

Local agreement properties

Process type	Formal structured process
Rationale	It builds upon the Modogashe I and II declarations and it was supported by the government in a context in which there was already a national support mechanism for local initiatives. The Naivasha I and II Consultative Fora on Peace and Security held in 2008 and 2009 recommended that the Modogashe be reviewed, and meetings held in 2010 and 2011 resulted in Modogashe III. The National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management convened the forum that produced this agreement.
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	No
Link to national process: articulated rationale	No references made in the agreement or additional reporting linking this to a national process, despite the involvement of the NSC. Local process addresses long-term security and resource issues in the some of the northern counties of Kenya that pre-date 2008, although it does also cover Nairobi (possibly due to the inclusion of DPC members from Nairobi as part of an experience sharing aim of the forum).
Name of Locale	Marsabit, Isiolo, Mandera, Wajir, Garissa, Tana River, Samburu, Meru and Nairobi.
Nature of Locale	Region
GPS Lat/Long (DD)	0.729916, 39.172010
Participant type	Central state actor Local state actor International or transnational actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations Regional state actor

Mediator, facilitator or similar Mediator or similar referred to or similar

Mediator (references) Not listed as signatories, but reporting of the forum states that it was co-facilitated by Ms. Dekha Ibrahim (community peacebuilder from Wajir), Tumal Orto (local community member), Dickson Magotsi (National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management) and Dominic Pkalya (UNDP).

Type of mediator/facilitator/similar Central state actor Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations
International or transnational actor

Local issues

Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture) No specific mention.

Grievance List Page 4,
We further resolve to collaboratively address the six (6) under-listed emerging issues for conflict dynamics within the target Counties and neighbouring Countries:
- Urban issues and related disputes (Plots and boundaries)
- Conservancies
- Youth and violence (involvement in local and international criminal activities, militia)
- Strengthening cross-border frameworks i.e international boundaries, inter-community and intra-community
- Gender-based violence
- Transitions to County System of Governance

Cattle rustling/ banditry Page 1-2, On Livestock Raiding
This Declaration and agreement respects sanctity of life.
(g) with regard to compensation of lives lost through livestock raiding, the Declaration shall be applied on the basis of context:
(i) between those professing Islamic faith, the compensation shall be in line with Quara'nic teachings.
(ii) where the parties profess different faiths, customs or cultures, mutual agreement shall be reached in compensation for the victim as stated in the context-specific Declarations and Agreements
(h) the communities, National and County Governments to invest in modern anti-livestock raiding technologies such as e-tracking.

Social cover No specific mention.
