

## Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

<b>Country/ entity</b>	Somalia
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Galkayo City Ceasefire
<b>Date</b>	2 Dec 2015
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/ conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict ( Somali Civil War (1991 - ) )
<b>Stage</b>	Ceasefire/related
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Somali Local Peace Processes
<b>Parties</b>	Abdiwili Mohamed Ali Gaas, President of Puntland State  Abdikarim Hussein Guled, President of Galmudug State
<b>Third parties</b>	mediated by Prime Minister Omar Abdirashid Ali Sharmarke with support from the UN, EU, IGAD, and clan elders
<b>Description</b>	Ceasefire between Puntland state and Galmudug state, in Galkayo city

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**Agreement document** [SO\\_151202\\_Galkayo City Ceasefire\\_EN.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

**Agreement document  
(original  
language)** [SO\\_151202\\_Galkayo City Ceasefire\\_SO.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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### Local agreement properties

**Process type** Formal structured process

**Rationale** This peace agreement was mediated by Prime Minister Omar Abdirashid Ali Sharmarke with support from the UN, EU, IGAD, and clan elders. It is not the first peace agreement addressing tensions in Galkayo (see, for example, the Ramada Peace Agreement of 04/12/2005).

<b>Is there a documented link to a national peace process?</b>	Yes
<b>Link to national process: articulated rationale</b>	The agreement calls for a ceasefire in Galkayo and is signed by the Presidents of Puntland and Galmudug states. It was mediated by the Somalia Prime Minister and welcomed by the Somali TFG President Hassan Sheikh Mohamud. This, as well as the involvement of the UN, EU, and IGAD, suggests a link to the broader national-level attempt at ending conflicts in Somalia.
<b>Name of Locale</b>	Galkayo
<b>Nature Of Locale</b>	City
<b>GPS Lat/Long (DD)</b>	6.770474, 47.429426
<b>Participant type</b>	International or transnational actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder Regional state actor
<b>Mediator, facilitator or similar</b>	Mediator or similar referred to
<b>Mediator (references)</b>	Mediator: Prime Minister Omar Abdirashid Ali Sharmarke with support from the UN, EU, IGAD, and clan elders.
<b>Type of mediator/facilitator/similar</b>	Central state actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder International or transnational actor

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## Local issues

Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)	No specific mention.
Grievance List	Page 1, Agreement description:, A four-point agreement aimed at solving tensions in Galkayo City, which is divided administratively between Puntland (the Daarood-Majeerteen Clan) and South Somalia (Hawiye-Habargidir clan). Two days of fighting killed 30 people, mostly civilians, and displaced 40,000 in October 2015.

Cattle            No specific mention.  
rustling/  
banditry

Social cover    No specific mention.

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