Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/

entity

Syria

Region Middle East and North Africa

Agreement

Wadi Barada Agreement

name

Date 6 Jan 2017

Agreement

Multiparty signed/agreed

status

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Syrian Conflicts (1948 -) (1976 - 2005) (2011 -))

conflict level

Ceasefire/related Stage

Conflict

Government

nature

Peace Intra-Syrian Process (state/non-state)

process

Residents of Wadi Barada. **Parties**

Representative of the Syrian Government

Third parties

Description Short 'surrender' type agreement between the residents of Wadi Barada and

> the Syrian Government of Bashir al-Asad. Agreement provides for: (1) the avoidance of conscription of military aged males for a 6-month period; (2) handover of medium and heavy weapons; (3) the evacuation of fighters not from Wadi Barada; (4) that the Syrian army will not enter homes but will set up checkpoints; (5) a return of locals to homes and jobs. Agreement does not contain an explicit cessation of hostilities clause, but this is implicated from

the other areas of agreement.

Agreement document

SY_160106_Wadi Barada Agreement_EN.pdf Download PDF

Agreement document (original

language)

SY_160106_Wadi Barada Agreement_AR.pdf | Download PDF

Local agreement properties

Process

Informal but persistent process

type

Rationale -> Link to national level; no external support mechanism; culture of signing

There was no formally-established mechanism to support the negotiation.

Reports point to the fact that the Syrian government and opposition

delegations agreed on talks to achieve a ceasefire at Wadi Barada ever since the offensive was launched on 23 December 2016. This agreement is thus part of a series of peace-making efforts that resulted in the signing of several

agreements. The fighting revolved around the water supply to Damascus, the

capital and headquarters of the Syrian regime.

Is there a documented

link to a national

peace process?

Link to national

process: articulated Yes

The agreement involves a central governance actor, a representative of the Syrian government. The agreement also mentions that the fighters can leave to Idlib where further fighting between the opposing parties then took place.

rationale

Name of Wadi Barada

Locale

Nature Of

Locale

Region

GPS Lat/

33.615001, 36.181144

Long (DD)

Participant

Central state actor

type

Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations

Mediator,

facilitator or

similar

No mention of mediator or similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)

No specific mention.

Grievance List

Although the agreement does not refer to specific causes of the conflict, it lists ten provisions to address local grievances.

Page 1,

- 1. For those men who avoided army conscription, there will be a 6-month grace period. 2. All medium, heavy and light weapons shall be handed over.
- 3. The agreement will appear at all security agencies to clarify status.
- 4. No fighters originally from outside of Wadi Barada may remain.
- 5. Fighters from outside Wadi Barada can keep their light weapons and move to Idlib. 6. Local fighters can also choose to move to Idlib.
- 7. The Syrian Army will not enter private homes.
- 8. The Syrian Army will enter Wadi Barada and set up checkpoints.
- 9. Those from Wadi Barada may return to their village.
- 10. Those with jobs may return to their jobs as employees.

Cattle rustling/banditry

No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.