

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Ethiopia Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA) Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Maikona and Walda Peace Declaration
Date	28 Jul 2009
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	Signed: Galma Dabasso, Borana Jattani Kotote, Borana Abdub Dengich, Borana Adi Mary Hapana, Borana Salesa Galma, Borana Chukulisa Tuye, Gabra Sori Salesa, Gabra Anudo Guyo, Gabra Quri Guyo, Gabra Adudo Godana, Gabra
Third parties	-
Description	Agreement to end violence between the Borana and Gabra communities, and the theft of livestock.

**Agreement
document** [KE_090728_Maikona and Walda Peace Declaration.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type	Formal structured process
Rationale	The agreement does not reference previous meetings, but the agreement was the result of the Dillo Dukana peace initiative, and the Walda meeting followed meetings and resolutions between the Gabra and Borana communities in November 2008, June 2009, and 17th-19th July 2009. The meetings in July 2009 were supported by the Pastoralist Shade Initiative and the Oromia Pastoralists Association, as part of the DFID Democracy Growth and Peace for Pastoralists project.
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	No
Link to national process: articulated rationale	No documented references in the agreement to a national peace process, or in the accompanying reporting of the process, as it was very focused on localised, cross-border violence and insecurity.
Name of Locale	Maikona, Walda
Nature Of Locale	Region
GPS Lat/Long (DD)	3.207191, 38.038651
Participant type	Central state actor Local state actor International or transnational actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations Regional state actor
Mediator, facilitator or similar	Mediator or similar referred to
Mediator (references)	No referred to in the agreement text, but the accompanying report states that the meeting was supported by the Pastoralist Shade Initiative.
Type of mediator/facilitator/similar	International or transnational actor

Local issues

Ritual/
prayer and
process
(including
use of
scripture)

No specific mention.

Grievance
List

No specific mention.

Cattle
rustling/
banditry

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Peace will be safeguarded through the implementation of the following fines:
1. If a person is caught with a stolen animal, the fine is 4 animals per animal
stolen. The culprit also has to pay the expenses incurred for tracking the
animal, and will be handed over to government law.

Social cover

No specific mention.
