



<b>Country/entity</b>	Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Resolutions of the Nakuru Peace Agreement between the Luo and Nandi Communities of Kisumu and Nandi Counties attended by National and County Government Officials held at Water Buck Hotel, Nakuru
<b>Date</b>	19 Jun 2018
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict

### **Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)**

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga led to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya Local Agreements
<b>Parties</b>	Chairman, Luo Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chairman, Nandi Council of Elders [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Kisumu County Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Chair, Nandi Country Peace Forum [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Nyanza [signed, intelligible]; Regional Coordinator, Rift Valley [signed, intelligible]; Secretary, Peacebuilding and Disaster Response [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Kisumu County [signed, intelligible]; Governor, Nandi County [signed, intelligible];

**Third parties** Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government  
Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on  
Peacebuilding and Conflict Management

**Description** Luo and Nandi communities agree to let Kenyan institutions settle border disputes  
between counties and commit to non-violent solutions to stock theft and other sources  
of tension.

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**Agreement document** [KE\\_180619\\_Luo and Nandi Agreement.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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## Local agreement properties

<b>Process type</b>	Formal structured process
<b>Rationale</b>	The process was coordinated and supported by the Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government jointly with the Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management. The NCIC previously hosted a meeting to reach a 'Nandi and Kisumu Counties Peace Pact' in 2016.
<b>Is there a documented link to a national peace process?</b>	No
<b>Link to national process: articulated rationale</b>	No stated link in the agreement, and addresses the historic Kisumu-Nandi Border Conflict, rather than post-election violence. However, was held under the auspices of the NCIC, which is a product of the national peace process after the 2008.
<b>Name of Locale</b>	Kisumu County, Nandi County
<b>Nature of Locale</b>	Region
<b>GPS Lat/Long (DD)</b>	-0.003693, 35.103801
<b>Participant type</b>	Central state actor Local state actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder Regional state actor
<b>Mediator, facilitator or similar</b>	Mediator or similar referred to
<b>Mediator (references)</b>	Facilitated by the Ministry of Interior and Coordination of National Government jointly with the Peacebuilding and Conflict Management Directorate / National Steering Committee on Peacebuilding and Conflict Management.
<b>Type of mediator/facilitator/similar</b>	Central state actor

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## Local issues

<b>Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Grievance List</b>	No specific mention.

**Cattle rustling/  
banditry**

Page 2, 1.3 On Stock Theft:

a) Security agencies to follow up on animal recovery, ensure return of stolen livestock to their owners and arrest of criminals involved.

b) Peace committee members and communities are encouraged to share information with their respective security and national government administrative officers.

**Social cover**

No specific mention.

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