

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Libya
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Agreement for Peaceful Coexistence [between Tebu and Awlad Sulayman in Sabha]
Date	13 May 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 -))
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Libyan local processes
Parties	From the Tebu 1) Al Hajj Muhammad Sidi Lazlah [Signed] 2) Al Hajj Ali Sidi Kasrah [Signed] 3) Shuha Adam Shika [Signed] 4) Saleh Lamda Musa [Signed] From the Awlad Sulayman 1) Muhammad Ali Ibrahim [Signed] 2) Omar Ahmad Muhammad [Signed] 3) Milyur Masoud Khalifah [Signed] 4) Mabrook Abdullah Masoud [Signed]
Third parties	Certified by Local Affairs in the Hajarah Area [Seal of the Council of Dignitaries of the Hajarah Area] [Seal of Mukhtar Mahsanah Hajarah, Ministry of Local Administration]
Description	Short agreement providing for a cessation of hostilities on individuals, homes, or property; that transgressors are not protected socially and are individually responsible for their actions; forming a committee to monitor implementation.

Agreement document [LY_180513_Tebu Awlad Sulayman Agreement in Sabha_EN.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type	Informal but persistent process
Rationale	-> Link to national level; no external support mechanism; culture of signing Although the agreement was not supported by a formal and national mechanism, the agreement is embedded in a culture of signing (and supporting) agreements to end the crisis in Sabha (calls for a ceasefire were initiated in April 2018).
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	Yes
Link to national process: articulated rationale	The agreement is not clearly linked to the national peace process. Yet, it was signed by local state leaders from municipalities ostensibly on different sides of the conflict.
Name of Locale	Hajarah
Nature Of Locale	Smaller
GPS Lat/Long (DD)	27.031144, 14.465593
Participant type	Local state actor Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder
Mediator, facilitator or similar	No mention of mediator or similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)	<p>Page 1, “O mankind, indeed We have created you from male and female and made you peoples and tribes that you may know one another. Indeed, the most noble of you in the sight of Allah is the most righteous of you.”</p> <p>Page 1, Based on what Allah said in his holy book in the verse above, and to achieve social peace,</p>
Grievance List	Although the agreement does not refer to specific causes of the conflict, it seems that it addresses the local grievances that arose from the confrontation between the Tebu and Awlad Sulayman in the area of Hajarah.
Cattle rustling/ banditry	No specific mention.
Social cover	Page 1, No cover-up or protection of any individual who commits an immoral or illegal act or violates the customs, traditions, or public morals
