

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

**Country/
entity** Libya

Region Middle East and North Africa

**Agreement
name** Pledge and Reconciliation Charter Between the Cities of Misrata and Zintan

Date 26 Apr 2018

**Agreement
status** Multiparty signed/agreed

**Interim
arrangement** Yes

**Agreement/
conflict level** Intrastate/local conflict (Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 -))

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

**Conflict
nature** Inter-group

Peace process Libyan local processes

Parties Mustafa Muhammad Karwad, Misrata [signed]
Salem Al Mabrook Salamah, Zintan [signed]
Ibrahim Omar Bin Rajab, Misrata [signed]
Mustafa Al Barouni, Zintan [signed]
Mukhtar Ahmad Badi, Misrata [signed]
Omar Ghaith Qarambal, Zintan [signed]
Ahmad Muhammad Al Dharat, Misrata [signed]
Muftah Mansour Ali, Zintan [signed]
Muhammad Ibrahim Al Rajoubi, Misrata [signed]
Abdullah Ahmad, Zintan [signed]
Ramadan Muhammad Maetiq, Misrata [signed]
Al Bashir Masoud Al Thuailib, Zintan [signed]
Muhammad Ibrahim Al Nuairi, Misrata [signed]
Khalifah A Shuaib, Zintan [signed]
Ali Nuradin Kambah, Misrata [signed]
Shaaban Al Amyani Al Marhalni, Zintan [not signed]
Jibril Abdulkareem Al Raidh, Misrata [signed]
Al Mahdi Masoud Abdullah, Zintan [signed]
Miftah Muhammad Al Darwish, Misrata [signed]
Abdullah Saleh Al Bulai'izi, Zintan [signed]
Mustafa Muhammad Warith, Misrata [signed]
Mustafa Ahmad Al Turki, Zintan [signed]
Saleh Ali Ismio, Misrata [signed]
Omar Muhammad Mulaiqitah, Zintan, [not signed]
Faraj Ali Abu Sha'alah, Misrata, [signed]
Muhammad Ali Al Nimr, Zintan [not signed]
Al Hussein Omar bin Hamidah, Misrata [signed]
Mukhtar Dhaw Al Akhdhar, Zintan [not signed]
Muhammad Abdulsalam Al Shah, Misrata [not signed]
Abdulsalam Abu Sitah, Zintan [signed]

Third parties -

Description 18 point agreement between the towns of Zintan and Misrata ending over 4 years of conflict. The Agreement provides for the unity of Libya; equality in citizenship; an end to clashes; mutual respect; and end to media hostilities; respect for property, freedom of movement and the facilitation of trade; begin exchange of knowledge between public servants; ending the political crisis.

Agreement document [LY_180426_Pledge and Reconciliation Charter between the Cities of Misrata and Zintan_EN.pdf](#)
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Agreement document (original language) [LY_180426_Pledge and Reconciliation Charter between the Cities of Misrata and Zintan_AR.pdf](#)
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Local agreement properties

Process type Formal structured process

Rationale -> Link to national process; external support mechanism; culture of signing
Although it is unclear whether the agreement was supported by a formal and national mechanism, it is embedded in a culture of signing (and supporting) agreements in this locale and in this timeframe. The agreement is the fruits of a second meeting between the representatives of the two cities in an attempt to promote reconciliation.

Is there a documented link to a national peace process? Yes

Link to national process: articulated rationale It seems that the agreement is linked to the national process. It was signed by local state leaders from municipalities ostensibly on different sides of the conflict. The agreement reaffirms the commitments of the signing parties to "their holy duty to build a state. It also mentions: - "Confirming the principle of citizenship and equality for all Libyans" - "Reiterating that any dialogue among Libyans must be Libyan-Libyan, and it must take place in Libya, with the rejection of any foreign interference"

Name of Locale Misrata, Zintan

Nature Of Locale Region

GPS Lat/Long (DD) 32.352388, 15.077682

Participant type Local state actor
Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

Mediator, facilitator or similar No mention of mediator or similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)	<p>Page 1, In the Name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful</p> <p>Page 1, Out of belief in Allah’s saying: “And hold firmly to the rope of Allah all together and do not become divided. And remember the favor of Allah upon you - when you were enemies and He brought your hearts together and you became, by His favor, brothers.”,</p> <p>Page 1, Guided by His saying that: “And obey Allah and His Messenger, and do not dispute and [thus] lose courage and [then] your strength would depart; and be patient. Indeed, Allah is with the patient.”,</p> <p>Page 1, In compliance with His saying that: “And cooperate in righteousness and piety, but do not cooperate in sin and aggression.”,</p> <p>Page 1, It was determined, if Allah so wills it, to complete this Charter so that it can be a charter of pledge and reconciliation between the two cities of Zintan and Misrata, and so that it can be the reference governing the relationship between the two cities, after the book of Allah and the sayings of his Prophet, in all affairs concerning the two cities, as follows:</p> <p>Page 1, 6. Confirming support for the military and security institutions, two institutions whose loyalty is to Allah and the nation, under the supervision of a civil authority, and rejecting any coups or regional interference</p> <p>Page 2, And peace be upon you, and Allah’s mercy and blessings.</p>
Grievance List	<p>Although the agreement does not refer to specific causes of the conflict, it seems that it addresses the local grievances that arose from the confrontation between the cities of Zintan and Misrata.</p> <p>Page 1, It was determined, if Allah so wills it, to complete this Charter so that it can be a charter of pledge and reconciliation between the two cities of Zintan and Misrata, and so that it can be the reference governing the relationship between the two cities [...]</p>
Cattle rustling/ banditry	No specific mention.
Social cover	No specific mention.
