Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/

entity

Syria

Region

Middle East and North Africa

Agreement

Agreement between Hayat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS) and Nour al-Din al-Zenki

name

Movement

Date

13 Aug 2017

Yes

Agreement

status

Multiparty signed/agreed

Interim arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Syrian Conflicts (1948 -) (1976 - 2005) (2011 -))

conflict level

Pre-negotiation/process Stage

Conflict

Inter-group

nature

Peace

Syrian Local Agreements

process

Parties Hayat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS)

Nour al-Din al-Zenki.

Signed by Abu Ibrahim and Salama Ahmed [illegible] (not certain whom

signed on behalf of which party).

Third parties

Description Short statement referring all issues to a legitimate committee, disarming and

returning to the previous status quo. No more information is provided.

Agreement document

SY_170813_Agreement between HTS and Noureddin Zanki Movement_EN.pdf Download

PDF

Agreement document (original

language)

SY_170813_Agreement between HTS and Noureddin Zanki Movement_AR.pdf | Download PDF

Local agreement properties

Process

type

Informal but persistent process

Rationale

-> Local issues only; no external support mechanism; culture of signing There is no formally established mechanism to support the negotiation between Salafi armed groups. Moreover, this agreement cannot be linked to the national peace process. Indeed, both groups have a Salafist ideology; they oppose the rule of Bashar al-Assad in Syria and reject the idea of a national negotiation to solve the conflict. Yet, it seems that both signing parties choose to solve daily pragmatic issues related to their armed struggle through agreements. Although one cannot speak of a "culture" of singing peace agreements, the parties are involved (in a non-proactive and nonconscious way) in a persistent practice of signing local agreements. The agreement is related to multiple local level processes in Idlib and Aleppo governorates in 2017.

Is there a documented link to a national peace process?

No

Link to national process: articulated rationale No link to the national peace process in Syria is mentioned in the agreement, neither it can be inferred from further research. First, the agreement does not involve local governance actors; and the signing parties themselves are not official state representative. Second, all parties to the agreement reject the national peace process, as it would maintain Bashar al-Assad and the Syrian government in power. The agreement stipulates that a joint chamber of operation should be formed to topple the Bashar al-Assad's regime. Finally, the agreement should be understood in the context of an "intra-religious insurgent groups" conflict where several factions that all oppose Bashar al-Assad engaged in fighting and took some distance from their initial raison d'être in the context of the Syrian civil war.

Name of Locale

NA

Nature Of

Smaller

Locale

GPS Lat/

36.260414, 37.092629

Long (DD)

Participant

Local armed group

type

Mediator, facilitator or similar No mention of mediator or similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture) Page 1, With God [...]1 and bounty, the dispute has been resolved between

 $\label{thm:local-point} \mbox{Hayat Tahrir al-Sham and Nour al-Din al-Zenki Movement.}$

Grievance List Although the agreement does not refer to specific causes of the conflict, it was signed to solve a dispute between Hayat Tahrir al-Sham and Nour al-Din al-Zenki Movement, two Salafi-jihadi groups operating in Aleppo governorate

at that time.

Cattle rustling/banditry

No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.