## Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X https://pax.peaceagreements.org/

Country/

entity

Libya

Region Middle East and North Africa

Agreement

name

Pledge of Reconciliation Between the Cities of Zawiyyah and al-Zintan

10 May 2018 Date

Agreement

status

Multiparty signed/agreed

Interim Yes arrangement

Agreement/ Intrastate/local conflict (Libyan Conflicts (1969 - 1994) (2011 - ))

conflict level

Stage Framework/substantive - partial

Conflict

Inter-group

nature

Libyan local processes

Peace process

The Head of the Local Council of the City of Zawiyah, [SIGNED] **Parties** 

The Mayor of the Municipality of Al Zintan, [SIGNED]

The Head of the Shura, Elders, and Sheikhs of Zawiyah, [SIGNED] The Head of the Social Committee of the City of Al Zintan, [SIGNED] The Commander of the Military Operations Room in Zawiyah, [SIGNED]

The Head of the Military Council in the City of Al Zintan, [SIGNED]

The Head of the Families of the Martyrs Organization in Zawiyah, [SIGNED] The Head of the Martyrs Association in the City of Al Zintan, [SIGNED]

Third parties

15-point agreement iterates reconciliation and multiple principles of the Description

> Libyan state based on the constitutional declaration of 2011. In addition, agreement provides for (1) security sector reform; (2) return of IDPs; (3) end to crime and smuggling; (4) placing qualified individuals in positions of power;

(5) right to free movement, property and trade.

Agreement document

LY\_180510\_Reconciliation Deal between Zintan and Zawiyya\_EN.pdf D | Download PDF

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## **Local agreement properties**

**Process** 

Informal but persistent process

type

Rationale -> Link to national level; no external support mechanism; culture of signing

Although the agreement was not supported by a formal and national mechanism, it is embedded in a culture of signing (and supporting)

agreements in this locale and in this timeframe. The agreement is the fruits of a second meeting between the representatives of the two cities in an attempt

to promote reconciliation.

Is there a documented link to a national peace Yes

Link to national process: articulated rationale

process?

It seems that the agreement is linked to the national process. It was signed by local state leaders from municipalities ostensibly on different sides of the conflict. The agreement reaffirms the commitments of the signing parties to the constitutional declaration that states that "Libya is an independent democratic state where the Libyan people are the source of authority". It also

mentions that: Page 1, This second meeting is the real beginning of reconciliation and stability for the two cities and the rest of the country [...] Page 1, 2. Libya is one nation and we will never accept its division or any ambitions on its territory Page 1, 3. Reiterating the importance of holding

Libyan-Libyan dialogue inside Libya

Name of Locale

al-Zawiyyah, al-Zintan

Nature Of

Region

Locale

GPS Lat/

32.475567, 12.480077

Long (DD)

Participant

Local state actor

type

Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder

Local community/civilian group(s)/civil society organisations

## **Local issues**

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture) Page 1, In the Name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful

Page 1, All praises be to the Lord of the worlds, by Whose favor work is completed, and with Whose guidance efforts are successful, and peace and blessings be upon Muhammad, his family, and his companions.

Page 1,In adherence to His verse: "And hold firmly to the rope of Allah all together and do not become divided. And remember the favor of Allah upon you - when you were enemies and He brought your hearts together and you became, by His favor, brothers. And you were on the edge of a pit of the Fire, and He saved you from it. Thus does Allah make clear to you His verses that you may be guided." (Quran, 3:103)

Page 1, And in implementation of the saying of the Prophet: "The believers in their mutual kindness, compassion and sympathy are just like one body. When one of the limbs suffers, the whole body responds to it with wakefulness and fever."

Page 1, untitled preamble, ... This second meeting is the real beginning of reconciliation and stability for the two cities and the rest of the country, and it shall be a pillar of social peace and sustainable development for generations to come, with Allah's help and support....

Page 1, 7. The unification of the institutions of the state, including the army and the police, and the loyalty of these institutions be to Allah, then Libya, under the supervision of a civilian authority

Page 2, This is what we have agreed upon and committed to, and may Allah guide us to success. Peace be upon you.

Grievance List Page 1, This second meeting is the real beginning of reconciliation and stability for the two cities and the rest of the country, and it shall be a pillar of social peace and sustainable development for generations to come, with Allah's help and support.

Cattle rustling/banditry

No specific mention.

Social cover No specific mention.