



<b>Country/entity</b>	Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Resolutions of the Conflict Mitigation Strategy between Elders from Garissa (Lagdera Sub-County) and Isiolo (Garbatulla Sub-County) Counties attended by National Government Officials together with Building Bridges Initiative at Sportsman's Arms Hotel, Nanyuki
<b>Date</b>	1 Apr 2019
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict

### **Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)**

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close

Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya peace process
<b>Parties</b>	Witnessed by: Representative Elders from Lagdera sub-county, Garissa [signatures] Representative Elders from Garbatulla sub-county, Isiolo [signatures]

<b>Third parties</b>	<p>Witnessed by:</p> <p>Mr. Victor Kamonde, Deputy County Commissioner, Garbatulla sub-county, Isiolo</p> <p>Mr. Julius Koima, Deputy County Commissioner, Lagdera Sub-County</p> <p>Mr. Peter K. Thuku, EBS - Secretary/Peace Building and Distaster Response, State Department of Interior</p> <p>Mr. Joseph Kaguthi, EBS - Former Provincial Commissioner</p> <p>Mr. James Matundura, HSC - Building Bridges Initiative</p> <p>Bishop (rtd.) Peter Njenga - Building Bridges Initiative</p> <p>Major (rtd.) John Seii - Building Bridges Initiative</p>
<b>Description</b>	Agreement to resolve the inter-community conflict between the Borana and Auliyan of Isiolo and Garissa Counties respectively.

<b>Agreement document</b>	<a href="#">KE_190401_Resolutions of the Conflict Mitigation Strategy between Elders from Garissa (Lagdera Sub-County) and Isiolo (Garbatulla Sub-County) Countie.pdf (opens in new tab)   Download PDF</a>
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### Local agreement properties

<b>Process type</b>	Formal structured process
<b>Rationale</b>	The agreement references the Nanyuki Peace Agreement Between the Auliyan of Garissa County and Borana of Isiolo County on 22nd September, 2016, and agrees to implement resolutions of that earlier agreement, and earlier declarations made between the two communities (Nanyuki I and II).
<b>Is there a documented link to a national peace process?</b>	Yes
<b>Link to national process: articulated rationale</b>	The agreement was witnessed by representatives of the Building Bridges Initiative (BBI), which was established to resolve issues relating to post-electoral violence in Kenya and ongoing tensions between the national government and opposition leaders.
<b>Name of Locale</b>	Lagdera Sub-County and Garbatulla Sub-County
<b>Nature of Locale</b>	Region
<b>GPS Lat/Long (DD)</b>	-0.449490, 39.645145
<b>Participant type</b>	<p>Central state actor</p> <p>Local state actor</p> <p>Domestic religious organisation/leader or other elder</p> <p>Regional state actor</p>
<b>Mediator, facilitator or similar</b>	Mediator or similar referred to

**Mediator (references)** The meeting was reported in secondary media as being led by the following: 'Government officials including County Commissioners, Building Bridges Officials and other representatives from the Ministry of Interior.'

**Type of mediator/facilitator/similar** Central state actor Local state actor

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**Local issues**

**Ritual/prayer and process (including use of scripture)** No specific mention.

**Grievance List** Page 3, 6. Key resolutions  
The Elders condoled with the families for the loss of lives in the recent skirmishes. They also promised to embrace peace and ensure there is no further theft of livestock and destruction of property.

**Cattle rustling/ banditry** Page 3, 6. Key resolutions  
The Elders condoled with the families for the loss of lives in the recent skirmishes. They also promised to embrace peace and ensure there is no further theft of livestock and destruction of property.

Page 4, 1.6 On Attacks and Retaliatory Attacks and Compensation:  
Existing tradition dispute resolution mechanisms like the Modogashe Declaration 2011 to be reviewed and enforced when addressing compensation of loss of lives, stolen livestock and destruction of property.

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(b) Return of stolen livestock:  
Both communities to expedite return of stolen livestock to their respectful owners.

**Social cover** No specific mention.

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