

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Yemen
Region	Middle East and North Africa
Agreement name	Agreement between Yafa'ai tribe security belt members and Lahj governorate officials to protect the roads
Date	22 Mar 2018
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Yemeni Civil Wars (1994) (2011 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Yemen Inter-group Agreements

Parties	<p>Local Yafa'ai tribe as part of Security belt forces and Governorate officials in Lahj governorate.</p> <p>Governor of the province [signature]</p> <p>Director of Security for Lahij Governorate [signature]</p> <p>Commander of the Security Belt, Lahij Governorate and Yafa' sector [signature]</p> <p>Director General of Laabos Directorate [signature]</p> <p>Director General of al- Hadd Directorate [signature]</p> <p>Director General of Yahr Directorate [signature]</p> <p>General Director of al-Maflahi Directorate [signature]</p> <p>Commander of Laabos security [signature]</p> <p>Commander of al-Hadd security [signature]</p> <p>Commander of Yahr security [signature]</p> <p>Commander of al-Maflahi Security [signature]</p> <p>Director of Public Works and Roads Department, Laabos Directorate [signature]</p> <p>Director of Public Works and Roads Department, al- Hadd Directorate [signature]</p> <p>Director of Public Works and Roads Department, al-Maflahi Directorate [signature]</p> <p>Director of Public Works and Roads Department, Yahr Directorate [signature]</p>
Third parties	-
Description	<p>Short agreement which provides for the protection of key roads in Lahj governorate, including acts of banditry and destruction of roads. The agreement provides for a range of detailed measures in the interest of preserving roads for public interests, setting out a system of public reporting and commensurate fines.</p>

Agreement document

[YE_180322_Agreement between Yafa'ai tribe security belt members and Lahj governorate officials to protect the roads_EN.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Agreement document (original language)

[YE_180322_Agreement between Yafa'ai tribe security belt members and Lahj governorate officials to protect the roads_AR.pdf](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Local agreement properties

Process type	Isolated example
Rationale	Further sources suggest this is an unusual agreement although it seems formalised to an extent and detailed in its provisions. While the agreement is well supported by a range of officials, local security leaders and other societal notables, agreements which deal with roads in such detail may be unusual in these areas. Insufficient level of further sources make this isolated, where it is not clear that such agreement practices are either persistent or formalised.
Is there a documented link to a national peace process?	No
Link to national process: articulated rationale	No clear link in the agreement text or from further sources.
Name of Locale	Yafa'a
Nature Of Locale	Smaller
GPS Lat/ Long (DD)	13.653613, 45.212016
Participant type	Local state actor Local armed group Regional state actor
Mediator, facilitator or similar	No mention of mediator or similar

Local issues

Ritual/ prayer and process (including use of scripture)	Page 1, Preamble In the Name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful Page 1, Preamble Praise to Allah, the Lord of the worlds, and may blessings and peace be upon his truthful and faithful Messenger Muhammad, may God bless him, and upon his good and pure family and companions and after: - Page 3, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa' ... This and Allah is the arbiter of success
Grievance List	Page 1, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa' 1 - All acknowledges banning and outlawing all kind of attacks on the main and secondary roads, and no group or individual has the right to attack or disrupt them, for whatever the reason, because they are public routes that serve everyone and are a red line and it is forbidden to narrow or attack them from any party, group, or people.

Cattle
rustling/
banditry

Page 1, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa'

1 - All acknowledges banning and outlawing all kind of attacks on the main and secondary roads, and no group or individual has the right to attack or disrupt them, for whatever the reason, because they are public routes that serve everyone and are a red line and it is forbidden to narrow or attack them from any party, group, or people.

Page 2, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa'

7 - It is firmly prohibited to assault roads and sub-gravel roads, or damage approved plans (the current existing roads), or prevent repairing, maintaining, paving, and asphaltting, and every directorate, region and village concerned, has to report damage or assaults [carried out] by any party or persons. The concerned authorities shall respond to any report quickly.

Page 3, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa'

11- This letter and what has been agreed upon will be copied for the relevant authorities in the four directorates, local councils, notables, leaders of the movement, social figures, all concerned people, and citizens in general, and everyone is concerned to preserve the main and secondary road lines, and stop assaulting or damaging them, and to immediately report any attack to the concerned authorities to stop and hold any violator accountable, and applying fines and the appropriate penalty for each violation, removing any innovations or obstacles.

Social cover

Page 2, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa'

7 - It is firmly prohibited to assault roads and sub-gravel roads, or damage approved plans (the current existing roads), or prevent repairing, maintaining, paving, and asphaltting, and every directorate, region and village concerned, has to report damage or assaults [carried out] by any party or persons. The concerned authorities shall respond to any report quickly.

Page 2, The Subject: Protection of public roads and the secondary roads of Yafa'

10 - The Works and Roads Department in the directorates, along with the security apparatus and the security belt, and in coordination with the directors of the general directorates, shall supervise and monitor all of the above, to control [future] violations, limit previous violations, and deal with them decisively and responsibly in a way that [help] achieve the safety of the general and secondary roads and [بالمخالفات التماثل وعدم] and all citizens have to report any new violation.
