

<b>Country/entity</b>	Nepal
<b>Region</b>	Asia and Pacific
<b>Agreement name</b>	Agreement between the GoN and Samyukta Loktantrik Madheshi Morcha
<b>Date</b>	28 Feb 2008
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/intrastate conflict <b>Nepalese Insurgency (1996 - 2006)</b>  Inspired by the Maoist insurgency in Peru in the early 1990s, the Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist) – CPN(M) – declared war on the Nepalese government in February 1996. A key demand was the transformation of Nepal from a monarchy into a ‘People’s Republic’. Following a pronounced Maoist military strategy, the CPN(M) focused their insurgency on the rural areas. They gained significantly in strength and it took heavy international military support to stabilize the Nepalese government in 2002. After public protests escalated in Kathmandu in 2004, the Nepalese King Gyanendra took authoritarian control over the government. In the cities, a strong popular movement for democracy emerged, forcing the government into fast progressing peace negotiations in 2006 that concluded with the signing of a Comprehensive Peace Accord on 21 November 2006. Close Nepalese Insurgency (1996 - 2006)
<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Government
<b>Peace process</b>	Nepal peace process

<b>Parties</b>	Sd. Rajendra Mahato National Chairperson Sadbhavana Party
	Sd. Girija Prasad Koirala Prime Minister Government of Nepal
	Sd. Upendra Yadav Central Coordinator Madheshi Janadhikar Forum, Nepal
	Sd. Mahantha Thakur Chairperson Terai Madhesh Loktantrik Party
<b>Third parties</b>	-
<b>Description</b>	An agreement between the Government of Nepal and the Samyukta Loktantrik Madheshi Morcha where the Government agree to increased inclusion of Madheshis in governance institutions.
<b>Agreement document</b>	<a href="#">NP_080228_GoN and Samyukta Loktantrik Madheshi Morcha.pdf (opens in new tab)</a>   <a href="#">Download PDF</a>

## Women, girls and gender

<b>Participation</b>	Participation→Effective participation Page 1, 4: The Government shall execute appointments, promotions and nominations in a manner that ensures inclusive and proportional participation of Madheshi people, Adivasi, Jananati, women, Dalits, backward regions and minority communities in all state bodies, including the security bodies.
<b>Equality</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Particular groups of women</b>	No specific mention.
<b>International law</b>	No specific mention.
<b>New institutions</b>	No specific mention.

**Violence against women**      No specific mention.

**Transitional justice**      No specific mention.

**Institutional reform**      No specific mention.

**Development**      No specific mention.

**Implementation**      No specific mention.

**Other**      No specific mention.

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