

<b>Country/entity</b>	Ethiopia Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Validation of the Reviews and Amendments on Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration
<b>Date</b>	31 Aug 2017
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict <b>Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)</b>  The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence. Close Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)
<b>Stage</b>	Implementation/renegotiation
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya Local Agreements
<b>Parties</b>	Signed by Dambala Bonaya, Tura Roba, Dambala Sharamo, Charto Boru and Mamo Supo from the Gabra community and Aba Gada Kura Jarso, Boru Dima, Jaro Tukele, Alaje Gurme, and Galgalo Jarso from the Borana community.
<b>Third parties</b>	Witnessed by: Solomon Gubo Rine, Deputy Governor Marsabit County Job Kemei, Deputy County Commissioner, Noal Horr Dida Jaldesa, Chief of Zone 1 Cabinet and Head of Admin Office Doyo Borte, Dillo Woreda Administrator
<b>Description</b>	This agreements is cross-border and addresses 'prolonged communal conflict' between the Boranas of Ethiopia and the Gabras of Kenya. It works to update, validate and extend an earlier Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration, and provides for new inter-communal pledges for peace and provision for how theft of cattle is to be dealt with.

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**Agreement document**      [KE\\_EH\\_170831\\_Validation\\_Review\\_Amendments\\_Dukana\\_Dillo\\_Maikona\\_Declaration.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

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**Women, girls and gender**

**Participation**      No specific mention.

**Equality**      No specific mention.

**Particular groups of women**      No specific mention.

**International law**      No specific mention.

**New institutions**      No specific mention.

**Violence against women**      Violence against women→Sexual violence  
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9. The penalty for rape case for virgin girl was amended from 10 to 15 cows. For married women remain 5 cows. The culprit is the handed over to the Government to face prosecution.

**Transitional justice**      No specific mention.

**Institutional reform**      No specific mention.

**Development**      No specific mention.

**Implementation**      No specific mention.

**Other**      No specific mention.

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