

Country/entity	Ethiopia Kenya
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Validation of the Reviews and Amendments on Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration
Date	31 Aug 2017
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008) The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence. Close Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)
Stage	Implementation/renegotiation
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	Kenya Local Agreements
Parties	Signed by Dambala Bonaya, Tura Roba, Dambala Sharamo, Charto Boru and Mamo Supo from the Gabra community and Aba Gada Kura Jarso, Boru Dima, Jaro Tukele, Alaje Gurme, and Galgalo Jarso from the Borana community.
Third parties	Witnessed by: Solomon Gubo Rine, Deputy Governor Marsabit County Job Kemei, Deputy County Commissioner, Noal Horr Dida Jaldesa, Chief of Zone 1 Cabinet and Head of Admin Office Doyo Borte, Dillo Woreda Administrator
Description	This agreement is cross-border and addresses 'prolonged communal conflict' between the Boranas of Ethiopia and the Gabras of Kenya. It works to update, validate and extend an earlier Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration, and provides for new inter-communal pledges for peace and provision for how theft of cattle is to be dealt with.

Agreement document [KE_EH_170831_Validation_Review_Amendments_Dukana_Dillo_Maikona_Declaration.pdf \(opens in new tab\)](#) | [Download PDF](#)

Women, girls and gender

Participation No specific mention.

Equality No specific mention.

Particular groups of women No specific mention.

International law No specific mention.

New institutions No specific mention.

Violence against women Violence against women→Sexual violence
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9. The penalty for rape case for virgin girl was amended from 10 to 15 cows. For married women remain 5 cows. The culprit is the handed over to the Government to face prosecution.

Transitional justice No specific mention.

Institutional reform No specific mention.

Development No specific mention.

Implementation No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.
